

THE KILLEEN KANGAROOS COMING

YOEMEN ARE DUE FOR ANOTHER LOSS

It was announced this morning that Killeen will play Cameron on Yoemen Field Friday night. The game was scheduled to be played in Killeen but better financial arrangements can be made in Cameron. Season tickets will not be good for this game.

Killeen, although a small school in proportion to other conference schools, has been building its team steadily for several years and has demonstrated this season that it has a strong Class C team and should be able to defeat Cameron by at least two touchdowns based on the showing of the Yoemen during recent weeks.

Whether the Yoemen will be able to overcome the major disaster of last Friday night can only be determined by the game here on Friday night.

Rockdale defeated Killeen only in a last minute desperate offensive. Belton was also able to defeat Killeen but found the team from the sheep and goat country a hard nut to crack. The Killeen team is made up of average size boys who are rugged and play the traditional inspired game of the underdog, however on underdog because no team within recent years has lost so much of its prestige and football ability as has the 1939 Yoemen.

John H. Bonds, 86, Native Texan, Dead

John H. Bonds, 86, father of B. F. Bonds of Cameron, died at his home in Rockdale at 8 p. m. Thursday, October 26.

The Milam county pioneer and early day Texan suffered a heart attack Wednesday and never regained consciousness.

Mr. Bonds was a native Texan and had lived in Milam county since his boyhood days and with his father went up the trail with herds of cattle to blaze the way for the expanding livestock industry of the state. He later became a large operator in livestock.

For many years Mr. Bonds was city marshal of Rockdale and had been a widely known figure in his community for a long time, his death removing from the role of the pioneers one of the few remaining old trail drivers. He belonged to a race of men who built Texas.

John H. Bonds, a son of Capt. A. B. Bonds and Elizabeth Millar Bonds, was born on the 16th day of April, 1853, in Colorado county, Texas, and at an early age, engaged with his father, in farming and stock raising, and in the early 70's drove a herd of Texas Cattle from Colorado county, over the old "Chisom Trail" to Abilene, Kansas.

Mr. Bonds married Miss Lillian Buchanan Clement, of the Salty Community, in this county, on August 10, 1873, and the couple made their home in that community for a time. Of this union, there were born, five children: Mrs. Susie Williams, Miss Maud Bonds and Mrs. J. W. Garner of Rockdale and B. F. Bonds of Cameron, and Marguerite, who died in infancy.

In 1892, 47 years ago, Mr. Bonds, with his family, came to Rockdale, to live, and for a time, engaged in conducting a Meat Market, and buying and selling live stock, and later, in 1900, he was elected City Marshal for the City of Rockdale, which office he filled for 16 years.

Mr. Bonds united with the Methodist Church in early life, and lived a consistent Christian and died at his home, in Rockdale, on October 26, 1939, at the ripe age of 86 years, 6 months and 10 days; his wife, Lillian Bonds died, in Rockdale, on June 11, 1937.

Surviving him, are the 4 mentioned, four living children, five brothers, Make Bonds of the State of Wyoming; Tom Bonds and Scott Bonds of Lubbock County, Texas; Boyd Bonds of San Gabriel, and Bill Alex Bonds, of Cameron. Two sisters: Mrs. Sam Anthony of Lubbock County, Texas, and Mrs. Will Pruett of Thorndale, Texas, and a number of nieces and nephews.

Mr. Bonds was a kind and affectionate husband and father, and a good neighbor.

Funeral services were held from the family residence in Rockdale at 3 p. m. Saturday, October 28, by Rev. P. T. Ramsey, pastor of the First Methodist Church, assisted by Rev. Smeller of Giddings. Burial was made in Oak Lawn cemetery with the Phillips and Luckey Funeral Home directing arrangements.

Pall bearers were C. R. Isaacs, H. G. Perry, T. B. Ryan, R. G. Grabein, Clyde Franklin, H. H. Coffield, W. C. Marrs and N. E. Alford.

LIONS CLUB PROGRAM ENLISTS NEW MEMBERS

Three administrative and two activity committees featured the Lions Club program Tuesday at noon with membership committee bringing to the club 5 new members. Those joining the club were August Gurecky, E. A. Perrin, Gus Evans, Hon. Reese Turner and D. T. Bryan. An impressive initiation lecture was given the new members by the Lions Education committee.

Lion F. E. Woodruff brought the club a financial report of the Carnival held recently for the benefit of the Boys and Girls work. Over \$100 was realized for the fund. Immediately the Lions club has gone to work to find places of acute need and today the directors announced that help will be extended to thirty boys and girls now being served food at Ada Henderson cafeteria in co-operation with other civic organizations helping in this work with underprivileged children.

The Sight Conservation and Blind Committee is sponsoring a negro football game to be held here Nov. 8 at the High School athletic field between the Cameron Bulldogs and the Hearne colored team. Funds realized from this game will go toward the helping of blind people in the county and to the purchase of eyeglasses, and payment for eye treatment.

The education committee brought to the club a proposal for an annual banquet for the educational forces of Cameron at which the entire faculty and administrative staff of the Yoe High School and Ada Henderson schools will be guests of honor and also Cameron School Board. The date of the event will be announced later. The club voted to sponsor the banquet as an annual affair.

Large welcoming signs to Cameron and to the Lions Club have been erected on highway 36 at the entrances to the city from west and east of Cameron. The club authorized the painting of the signs which are mounted on iron poles in concrete base.

The health and welfare committee reported successful tonsilectomies on two needy young persons in Cameron.

Resolutions of affection and interest were unanimously voted Lion M. McGee, Chaplain of the club. Lion Grove has asked that his membership be transferred to the Lions club of Mercedes where he is called to become pastor of the Christian church.

Future luncheons will be held in the spacious parlors of the new Cato Cafe. Lions voted to make the move Tuesday.

Charles Rutledge, scout executive, from Temple, Texas, was a guest at the luncheon Tuesday and conferred with the Safety Committee about a Safety program to be sponsored here by the Lions club. Dates have been tentatively agreed for a Bicycle Safety Lane with local and state police co-operating.

Tickets On Sale For Killen Game

Advance sale of tickets for the Cameron-Killeen game to be played here on Friday night, was announced this morning by the Athletic Council.

These tickets will be sold at 15c for children and 40c for adults, if purchased before Friday noon at which time they will be taken off sale.

At the gates the price will be 25c and 50c. Tickets are on sale at Dusek Pharmacy and Palace of Sweets and in addition members of the pep squad will make a canvass of the town.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH

Church School 9:45 a. m.; Roy Bas, kin Superintendent.

Worship 10:55 a. m. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.

Worship 7:30 p. m. Texas Annual Conference, Houston, Tuesday 7:30 p. m.

Those representing Cameron Methodism at the conference will be Rev. A. J. McCary, Judge Jeff T. Kemp, Niley Smith and Mrs. R. L. Batte.

GEO. H. McGEHEE DIES AT NOON TUESDAY

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon at 3:30 at First Baptist Church for George H. McGehee, 87 year old pioneer resident of Cameron. Rev. V. M. Cloyd, pastor of the church, delivered the funeral sermon in the presence of many friends who came to pay final tribute to one of Cameron's early day citizens.

Mr. McGehee died at 12:30 p. m. Tuesday after an illness which extended over a period of many weeks. When he first became ill he suffered from a slight heart ailment with other complications later developing which together with his age, made his condition most critical. Shortly before his death he developed pneumonia. He died exactly four weeks from the day his aged wife was taken.

Mr. McGehee was born January 22, 1852, in Amite county, Mississippi, and came to Texas in 1885, where he was married to Miss Alice Green on November 20, 1890. Prior to his coming to Texas, Mr. McGehee engaged in business in Louisiana.

Mr. McGehee's father was killed in the battle of Shiloh in the civil war and he was old enough to remember some of horrors of the war as well as the reconstruction period and often told of his experiences during that time.

Mr. McGehee was an early day merchant in Cameron and prominent in the affairs of this city, having served as first city secretary when the city of Cameron was incorporated in 1889. His death removes the last name from the roll of those first city officials.

He was also very active in school and church affairs, and his name appears on the cornerstone of the old Cameron school building. He was in childhood a member of the Episcopal church but joined the Baptist church when he was 19 years old, and served his church as Sunday School teacher of a boy's class, church clerk and in many other ways.

Mr. McGehee is survived by his seven children as follows: Geo. McGehee, Mrs. Joe Denson and Miss Alice McGehee of Cameron, Fred McGehee, of Pharr, Nathan McGehee, Charlie McGehee and Mrs. N. C. Smith of Houston; four grand children, Marjorie Denson, Mary Alice McGehee and Fred McGehee of Cameron and Alice Smith of Houston; and one brother, C. L. McGehee of Jackson, Miss.

Interment was made in Oak Hill cemetery by the side of his late wife with Green Funeral Home directing.

Texas Rancher Is Guest of Old Friend

W. W. Jones of Corpus Christi was in Cameron Sunday to visit with his old time friend, Robt. Todd whom he had not seen for more than 30 years. Mr. Todd and Mr. Jones became friends back in the "good old days" when Mr. Todd made trips to the southern part of the state to trade cattle. Mr. Jones is one of the largest ranchers in South Texas having a 225,000 acre ranch, well improved and stocked. He had been in Marlin receiving treatment at the mineral wells and came to Cameron to visit with Mr. Todd. Although he has never lived in Milam county himself he has relatives in the Jones Prairie community.

BECOMES EAGLE SCOUT AT COURT OF HONOR

Allen DuBois received the highest honor to be attained when he was presented with the badge of the Eagle Scout at the Court of Honor held at the Yoe High School auditorium on Tuesday night.

The two Cameron Boy Scout troops participated in the Court of Honor which was under the direction Charles Rutledge, Scout Executive of Temple. Judge W. G. Gillis acted as chairman at the meeting.

A number of other worthwhile awards were presented to various Scouts of the two troops.

MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR GUY T. NEWTON

A memorial service for the late Guy T. Newton, County Superintendent of Public Instruction, will be held on Monday night, November 6 in Presbyterian Church, it was announced here Wednesday by Chas. M. Hicks, president of the Milam Milam County Teachers' Association.

Services will be sponsored by the Teachers' Association of the county. A number of widely known speakers will take part on the program. Judge W. G. Gillis will speak on "Guy T. Newton as a Citizen."

L. A. Woods, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, will speak on "Guy T. Newton as an Educator." Dr. H. J. Ettinger, Professor of Mathematics in the University of Texas, will speak on "Guy T. Newton as a man of higher learning."

There will be a number of musical renditions and in addition the American Legion will present colors.

Rev. O. C. Acree, pastor of the church, will be the master of ceremonies.

Business Houses To Close From 11 a. m. to 2 p. m. On Saturday, Nov. 11

All business houses and most offices in the city have been petitioned by the American Legion to close their establishments on Saturday, Nov. 11, from 11 o'clock in the morning until one o'clock in the afternoon. The delegation from the Legion met with hearty support of this program and all have agreed to close for these two hours.

The Legion wants to take this means to thank the merchants and business men for their co-operation in helping to make possible the biggest Armistice day program yet attempted.

In order to avoid any misunderstanding and hard feelings among the merchants, we ask that EVERYBODY follow their pledge to the letter, by closing sharply at 11 o'clock and remain closed until one. The petition, signed by everyone approached follows:

We, the undersigned, agree to close our business establishments or offices, Saturday, Nov. 11, from 11 a. m. until 1 p. m. in order that we and our employees may take part in the American Legion Celebration of Armistice Day and to enable any who so desire to attend the Turkey Dinner at the Ada Henderson Grammar School.

LEONARD BLAYLOCK IS NAMED CLASS PRESIDENT

Leonard Blaylock, senior law student in Baylor University in Waco, has been elected president of his class. He is also president of the Forum Law Society of which all officers of the class are members. Blaylock is a graduate of Yoe High School of the class of 1935, the son of Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Blaylock of Cameron, and has many friends here who will be happy to learn of his receiving this honor.

Other officers elected were Frank Green of Marshall, vice president and Mattie Beryl Montgomery of Ranger, secretary.

MARAK CITIZEN SUCCOMBS TO HEART ATTACK TUESDAY

John Dohnalik, 63 year old citizen of Marak community succumbed to a heart attack at his home at 9:30 Tuesday morning. Mr. Dohnalik had been under a physician's treatment but was thought to be improving and his death came as a shock to his family as well as his many friends throughout the community and surrounding sections.

Funeral services will be held from the Marak Catholic Church Thursday morning at 9 o'clock with Rev. Kacer, pastor officiating. Interment will be made in Marak's Catholic cemetery, with Coleman Funeral Home directing arrangements.

Mr. Dohnalik is survived by his widow and a number of children as well as other relatives.

L. WILSON DIES IN CAMERON TODAY

L. (Pete) Wilson, 83 year old pioneer citizen of Milam county and retired rural mail carrier, died at his home here this morning at 9 o'clock. Mr. Wilson had been critically ill for several weeks.

Funeral services will be conducted from First Presbyterian Church at 3 o'clock Friday afternoon with Rev. O. C. Acree, pastor officiating.

Mr. Wilson is survived by four daughters, Mrs. George Mode and Mrs. John Mode of Cameron, Mrs. V. V. Bryant of San Antonio and Mrs. Earl Miles of Goose Creek; two sons, Okey Wilson of Houston and W. L. Wilson of Cameron; and 14 grand children.

MRS. MARIE GRANCER DIES AT BURLINGTON

Mrs. Marie Grancer, 89, died at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Meek of Burlington at 6:30 Thursday morning.

Funeral services will be held from St. Monica's Catholic Church at 9:00 Friday morning with Rev. Geo. J. Duda, pastor, officiating. Interment will be in St. Monica's cemetery with Green Funeral Home directing.

Mrs. Grancer is survived by her adopted daughter, Mrs. Meek and eight nieces and nephews. She has been living in Milam county for the past 37 years where she settled when she came from her native Austria.

MRS. G. W. RODEN BURIED AT LITTLE RIVER

Funeral services were held Monday afternoon for Mrs. Lydia McCall Roden, 55, who died at her home in Jones Prairie Sunday morning, Oct. 29, at 7:30 o'clock.

Mrs. Roden was thought to have suffered a sudden heart attack fall in the kitchen of her home. She died almost instantly.

Funeral services were conducted from Little River church with Rev. Aln Reed of Minerva and Rev. M. T. Smith of Fairfield, delivering the sermon. Interment was in Little River cemetery with Green Funeral home directing arrangements.

Mrs. Roden was born in Leon county, on October 18, 1884. She had lived with her husband and family of 13 children in the Jones Prairie community for the past twenty-five years where they were prominent and popular citizens.

She is survived by her husband, G. W. Roden and thirteen children as follows: Gould Roden of Catton Valley, La., Grady Roden and Mrs. Clyde Hartheock of Greenville, Dan Roden of Maysfield, Mrs. Theo Tucker, Mrs. Bennie Patterson, Misses Grace, Ruby, Louise, Dorothy and Winnie and Henry Roden and Louis Roden of Jones Prairie; three sisters, Mrs. Lula Miller of Calvert, Mrs. J. A. Brand of Jones Prairie and Mrs. A. H. Judkins of Branchville; and three brothers, Ed McCall of Bivens, Claude McCall of Hobbs, New Mexico, and Jesse McCall of Princeton, La.

Pall bearers were Arthur Burnett, Carlton Crook, Dick Harper, T. F. Cloud, Jr., Hugh McKinney, Sr. and Hope Jamison, Sr.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS CHANGE MEETING DATES

Meeting dates for the Knights of Columbus Lodge have been changed to the second and fourth Thursdays of each month.

Several candidates will be taken to Taylor Sunday for initiation. The annual barn dance was held Wednesday night with a large attendance.

OIL LEASES

Emma Hardin to J. F. Jenkins et al, 90 acres of the Charles Cronia survey, \$1.

Central Savings Bank and Trust Com., to J. B. Colton, 60 acres of the Benjamin Bryant survey, \$1.

FRENCH ARE FIGHTING

War flared violently today on the western front on several points with the French engaging the Germans in hand to hand fighting and driving them back in counter attacks, it was reported in official bulletins at noon.

Headlining the diplomatic war, the reaction of France and Great Britain to the speech of Molotoff, Russian Premier, as broadcast today, was optimistic. The allies were outspoken in their belief that Russia would now remain neutral and that Italy had been driven further away from her German axis.

Developments have shown that little or no trust can be placed in Joe Stalin and his Red Government and the British and French viewpoint is no better than a hope. There is no definite assurance that Russia will not enter the war.

The British statement indicated that England believes Italy will eventually break away altogether from Berlin and join the allies in resentment against Russia.

Baptist Accept Plans for \$18,000 Education Building

Plans and specifications for the new \$18,000 educational building to be constructed by First Baptist Church were accepted by the membership as submitted by J. E. Johnson, local architect. The membership cast their ballot on Sunday morning after the plans had been presented and it was agreed to call for bids in the near future.

The building will be located west of the church between the church and the Pastors home in the space now occupied by the annex. When completed the educational buildings of the church will conveniently and comfortably take care of over 700 members of the Sunday School and training union.

Members of the building committee said it had not been definitely decided whether the building would be constructed of brick or tile but that it would be stuccoed on the outside and painted white. The inside will be attractively finished suitable color for service and cleanliness.

The many friends of Mrs. John C. Martin who has been ill, will be pleased to hear that she is reported improving.

Personal Mention

C. W. Hudson, superintendent of the Bryant Station public schools, was in Cameron Saturday morning transacting business.

Now is the time to build and repair. Buy now and pay later on easy payments. Grant Lumber Co.

County Agent, George Banzhaf, Home Demonstration Agent, Miss Dorothy Porter and Assistant Home Demonstration Agent, Miss Ethel Mae McCormick attended a poultry show in Georgetown on Wednesday of this week.

Luis Taube of Nogales, Sonora, Mexico, has returned to his home after visiting in Cameron with his sister, Mrs. Adolf Winfield. While here Mr. Taube was entertained with a weiner roast in Ledbetter park to which many friends were invited.

Rev. P. L. Carperton of Cameron was a Sunday guest in the home of Sam Clark at Yarellton and speaker at the Baptist church Sunday evening. He is pastor of the Taylors Valley Baptist Church.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Reaves and daughters will spend the week end in Lexington where they will be guests in the J. W. Dodson home.

For better reception try Philco Tubes.

Parma Radio Service.

W. S. Bell of Cameron attended a family reunion at the home of Sarah Bell of Ben Arnold on Sunday. Mr. Bell reports there were 68 guests from various places including, Marlin, McGregor and Texas City.

Mrs. Bartow Jackson and two sons, Thomas Dalton and Bobbie Ray, were guests of her sister, Mrs. J. L. McNeil of San Angelo for the week end.

Complete stock of Philco Radios, Tubes and Batteries.

Parma Radio Service

H. B. Bomar of Palestine arrived in Cameron Monday where he was transferred by the Texas Power & Light Company. He will assist Henry Siebman in his duties as acting chief clerk.

Durell Lemley of Rosebud has moved to Cameron where he has accepted a position with Glass the Florist. Mr. Lemley was reared in the Travis community in Falls county and prior to his position here was employed with a Rosebud florist shop.

Owen Warren, who for the past several years has been employed here with Glass the Florist, has moved to Temple to accept a position.

Mrs. John Noff visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Key of Rockdale on Sunday.

Shirley McLean of Houston spent the week here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. McLean.

Billy Triggs of Cameron has been selected a member of the Baylor Bards, a choir organized under the direction of Miss Martha Barkema of the Baylor University School of Music. The choir, accompanied by Miss Schilling, was heard for the first time Wednesday afternoon over the Texas State Network.

B. M. McMillion of Buckholts was a business visitor in Cameron Monday morning.

Among those from Cameron who attended the wedding of Thompson Kemp to Miss Verna Carpenter in Waco on Sunday were his parents, Judge and Mrs. Jeff T. Kemp and the following friends: Dr. G. B. Taylor, Jack Taylor, Miss Delphya Scott, Judge John Watson, C. F. Spiller, Mrs. Bill Alex Bonds, Wallace Davis and Miss Vivian Whites.

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Mrs. Jim Mann, Mrs. Frank Barrett, and Mrs. Della Barrett shopped in Cameron Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Clarence Colburn entertained the Yarellton Fort-two club on last Wednesday evening with six tables of guests to enjoy the occasion. Mrs. Arnold Jungmann won high score for the women and Barb Barrett won high score for the men. The hostess served sandwiches, pickles and fruit punch at the conclusion of the evening.

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V. R. Lowry of Madisonville is in Cameron visiting with his sister, Mrs. Bob McCown.

Miss Frances Terry, employed with the Texas Power & Light Company of Waco visited her family over the week end.

Adrian McCowan, deputy sheriff of Gause, was a business visitor here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Chapman of San Gabriel were business visitors in Cameron Saturday afternoon.

Miss Norma Jean McElwrath, student in Draughon's Business College in Houston, will be in Cameron the next several days visiting in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dewey McElwrath.

Rev. S. C. Butler of Waco was a business visitor in Cameron during the week and while here visited Rev. and Mrs. V. M. Cloyd of First Baptist Church. Rev. Butler is pastor of the Turnersville Baptist Church in Coryell county but resides in Waco.

W. M. Rice, prominent citizen of the New Salem community, was a business visitor in Cameron early Saturday.

5 Tube Philco-Transitone Radios range in price from \$9.95 up.

Parma Radio Service.

R. H. McFarland and daughter of Minerva were Cameron visitors Saturday.

Mrs. R. A. Griswold and son Raymond of Yarellton were business visitors in Cameron Monday morning.

Miss Clara Baskin of Austin freshman in Texas University, spent the week end in Cameron in the home of her parents.

T. J. Betcham of Milano was a visitor in the office of the county judge Saturday.

Miss Mary Frances White, student of Mary Hardin-Baylor spent the week end here with her family.

D. R. McQuary of Thorndale, Rt. 1, was a Cameron visitor Saturday afternoon, and while here became a new subscriber to the Cameron Herald.

Miss Lucy Turner of Houston will spend the next few days in Cameron visiting friends.

Allah Marie Black, daughter of Henry Black, Route 2, Cameron, has enrolled at Port Arthur College for a secretarial course.

Jim Hawk of Clarkson was a business visitor in the office of the county superintendent Saturday morning.

Herman Hoelscher of Rural Route 1, out of Cameron was a Cameron business visitor Monday morning and while here renewed his subscription to the Herald. Mr. Hoelscher recently moved from Burlington, Route 1.

Miss Virginia Weems of Cameron member of the Lon Morris College Glee Club, has been selected for a place in the college Girls' Trio. This trio will give programs in leading churches of Texas and over radio stations in Houston, Beaumont and other stations throughout the eastern half of the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Casey and sons of Taylor were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Skelton on Friday evening and attended the Yomen-Taylor football game.



CARPENTER-KEMP

The approaching marriage of Thompson Kemp to Miss Verna Carpenter of Troy, which will take place at St. Paul's Episcopal church, Waco, Sunday afternoon, October 29th, at five o'clock with Bishop Quinn of Houston reading the ring ceremony. Following the church wedding there will be a reception given at Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Neblett's home, Waco, for the wedding party. Only relatives and close friends will witness the ceremony.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carpenter of Troy, and is popular with a large circle of friends.

The bridegroom is the only son of Judge and Mrs. Jeff T. Kemp of Cameron, was reared here and made his home in Cameron. After graduating from Cameron High School attended Southwestern University, Georgetown, and for a number of years has been employed by the Santa Fe Railway system. After a short wedding trip they will be at home in McGregor. Many good wishes will accompany Mr. and Mrs. Kemp for a happy prosperous wedded life.

Zollie Hensley of Gause transacted business in Cameron Saturday.

TURKEY RAISERS

Due to the fact that November 23rd has been proclaimed as Thanksgiving Day, the Turkey Market will open about a week sooner than usual which will be November 3rd.

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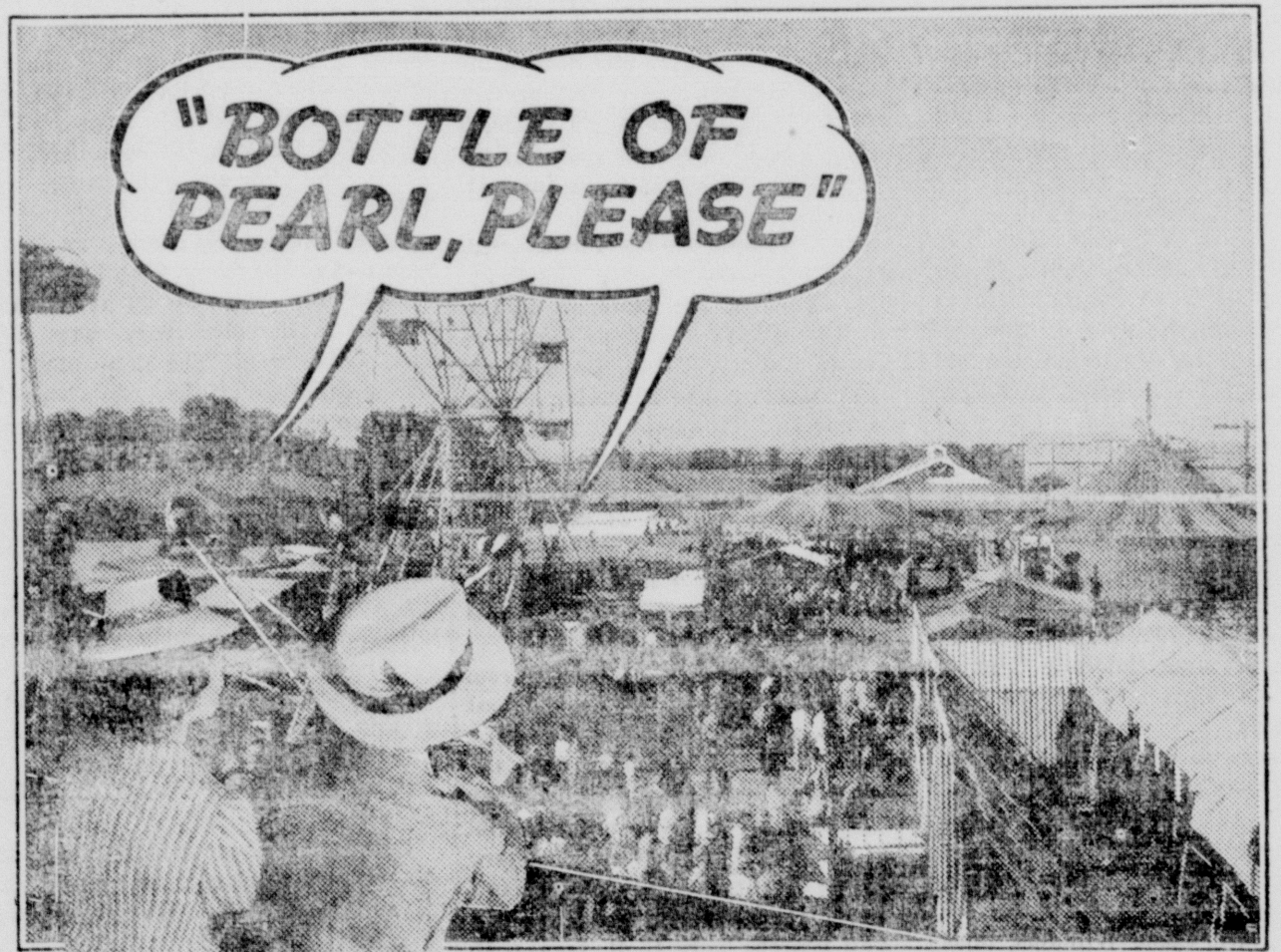
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SOVIET JOE WORKS OUT IN SECRET AS MOLOTOFF HITS ENGLISH STUPIDITY

Joe Stalin of Russia was holding a secret workout in Moscow today as his Red henchmen convened the Soviet Congress.

Molotov, No. 2 Red, made a speech in the Kremlin in which he lambasted the English for being the aggressors in the present "war." He said that inasmuch as Germany had already conquered Poland, it is senseless to continue the war.

The argument, it seems, is much the same as might be the case if a man should slay another and because he had already killed, there would be no sense in prosecution.

Diplomacy has no rules now that Stalin and Hitler are operating together. Both have a common viewpoint, that of hating and holding in contempt all democracies.

German troops this morning crossed the French border for the first time since the so-called war began. The Germans found no French army. Whether the 100,000 troops sent home were holding that section of the French frontier was not stated. German artillery was also shelling French towns in some kind of affectionate gesture.

Fossil Hull, American Secretary of State, was still without adequate explanation of the plain case of the City of Flint. The American government due to its do nothing policy, has now come to share with the

British, the contempt of all dictator capitals.

Mr. Hull was given the run-around on the City of Flint case because Russia and Germany now consider the United States no more than a British dominion. The City of Flint was reported today to be somewhere in the North Sea under escort of two armed German merchantmen.

Mussolini this morning picked up the Facist State by the seat of the pants and shook out all swivel chair officials, putting in their place, men of younger age and more vigor. If Italy is to maintain its neutrality or go to war as the case may be, Benito seemed to be saying he will not do it on a crutch or with an umbrella.

Senator Carter Glass of Virginia seems to be the only man in the world at war. His blast against Hitler from his sick bed in Washington is about the only belligerent thing that has occurred in several days.

Although there was some activity on the western front, on the whole there is no war in Europe and indications are there will be no war in Europe unless Joe comes to the aid of Adolf.

IN DISTRICT COURT

The civil case of Taylor vs. Shuffield will be heard before a jury in district court here Monday, October 30th.

Ralph Michalka attended a meeting sponsored by the American Legion in Bryan on Saturday.

W. D. Bigbee of Mineral Wells spent the week end here with his family.

Yoemen Out of Race May Not Survive

BY THE DUMB REPORTER

Although blasted ignominiously from conference competition, the remains of a none too promising Yoemen football team will crawl back into the arena on Friday night to resume operations with the Ketchup Eaters from Killeen.

Unaccustomed to advance conception of a major disaster, the dumb reporter was unable to foresee the slaughter which followed in the wake of those Duck backs on Friday night. The Daily forecast a score of 20 to 6. A good friend came through the following day to supply us with an alibi, only it is too late to use it. He said, "You predicted the score accurately except you failed to state it was for the first quarter."

They got away with everything. Even though the down town quarter-back club members were used for substitutes, the coaching staff could not plug up the county-wide holes knocked through the Yoemen line as the Taylor cyclone paced by Clark, the greatest back seen in these parts in many years, continued to amass touchdowns. To cap off the humiliating climax, the Taylor band put on a victory parade after the game.

Little Joe Casey who would not play football for Cameron and was a member of the band, returned to his old home to burn up the gridiron and go over the goal line or rip off great yardage as he pleased. What Little Joe failed to do, his team mates finished. Walker, a 195 pound tackle for Taylor, took hold of everything except the national debt and sprawled out the Yoemen on the field like pins in a bowling alley. Then there was Horsak weighing only 128 pounds who with Teichelman completed the picture of the greatest backfield combination yet seen in these parts.

The Yoemen are so far in a hole in this conference race, we will have to feed them blackeyed peas with a nigger shooter for awhile to rehabilitate the shock troops of a once proud maroon team.

That trip to Mexico City was the worst thing that could have happened. Cigarettes finished the job and four men were put off for breaking training rules. Examinations are said to have staggered a few more and put out at least one light and what the prospects are for Friday night, we cannot say but there is one hopeful sign, the team seemed to have a better spirit and Coach Wood taking them to the A & M-Baylor game on Saturday, told the dumb reporter that he was proud of his men for after all they put up a good game and a spirited fight in the last half and were able to make a fairly good showing notwithstanding the fact that the score was 40 to 6 when Mamma rang the bell for supper.

It was very heartening to see the improved team spirit. The reserves got up from their places on the bench, went out on the field and brought in the Yoemen with generous pats on the back and affectionate regard for heroic struggle against great odds.

I predict that on Friday night when the Yoemen take the field against the Ketchup Eaters from Killeen the Yoemen will be just one big happy family and Coach Wood will do his share of affectionate demonstration and fans will join in, maybe not to applaud a victory, but to love a spirit that fights to the end. After all, "it is not whether we win or lose, but how we play the game."

Make your arrangements to be on hand Friday night to join in the love feast which might in the end be made sweet with victory for who can tell what a bunch of boys will do if they know that somebody besides their Pappa and Mamma is backing them up?

NOTED LECTURER WILL SPEAK IN AUSTIN TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7

Of interest to many citizens of this vicinity is the announcement by the First Church of Christ, Scientist, of Austin that Dr. Walton Hubbard, C. S. B. of Los Angeles, Calif., will be guest speaker at a lecture to be held in the Hogg Memorial Auditorium on Tuesday, November 7.

The subject of the lecture by Dr. Hubbard will be "Christian Science: Its Healing Principle." The lecture will begin promptly at 8 p. m. Dr. Hubbard is a member of the Board of Lectureship of the First Church of Christ, Scientist of Boston, Mass.

Misses Dorothy B. Lock of Meeks and Oletta Hopper of Yarrington shopped in Cameron Saturday afternoon.

OVER 100 ATTEND CHAMBER MEETING HERE

Approximately one hundred Chamber of Commerce directors, town councilors, local Chamber presidents, managers and members were present at the East Texas Chamber of Commerce meeting held at the Country Club Thursday.

Among the speakers were Dudley Perkins of McKinney, president of the East Texas Chamber; Hubert M. Harrison, vice president and general manager; Curtis Morris, director of the tax department; A. M. Goldstein of Waco, chairman of the committee on new uses for cotton; L. N. Edens of Corsicana, chairman of the livestock committee; and W. Y. McDaniel of McLennan county.

W. F. Paden, manager of the local Chamber, made arrangements for the conference and barbecue and welcomed the guests.

CAMERON LIONS HONORED AT TEMPLE BANQUET

Cameron Lions and families were guests of honor at a banquet held at the Doering Hotel in Temple on Thursday evening when Stanley W. Foran of Dallas, lecturer and author, delivered the principal address.

This banquet was given by clubs of Zone 16 for the purpose of complimenting the Cameron club on the success they have enjoyed during the past year in various activities.

Mrs. I. P. Sessions and son, of Rockdale were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Clark Thursday.

Miss Otelia Wilkerson and Miss Lois Randolph will entertain their students with a Hallowe'en party given at the Hoyte school on Friday evening. Miss Wilkerson is principal of the Hoyte school having resigned her position with the Yarrington school to accept this place. She is assisted by Miss Randolph who also teaches for the first time at Hoyte.

Deputy Sheriff Clarence McCall made a trip to Huntsville Monday.



WHEN I GROW UP

I want strong, straight bones and bright teeth. I want lots of pep so I can play with the other fellows. Mother feels the same way that I do—that's why she gives me FOSTER'S Milk every day. Now I don't know much about vitamins (or how to spell 'em)—but mother says FOSTER'S is just full of the essential health-promoting vitamins I need. I don't see how any body could be without it!

Delivered or at Your Favorite Store.

FOSTER'S DAIRY

Phone 9017 for Immediate Delivery.

CAMERON, TEXAS

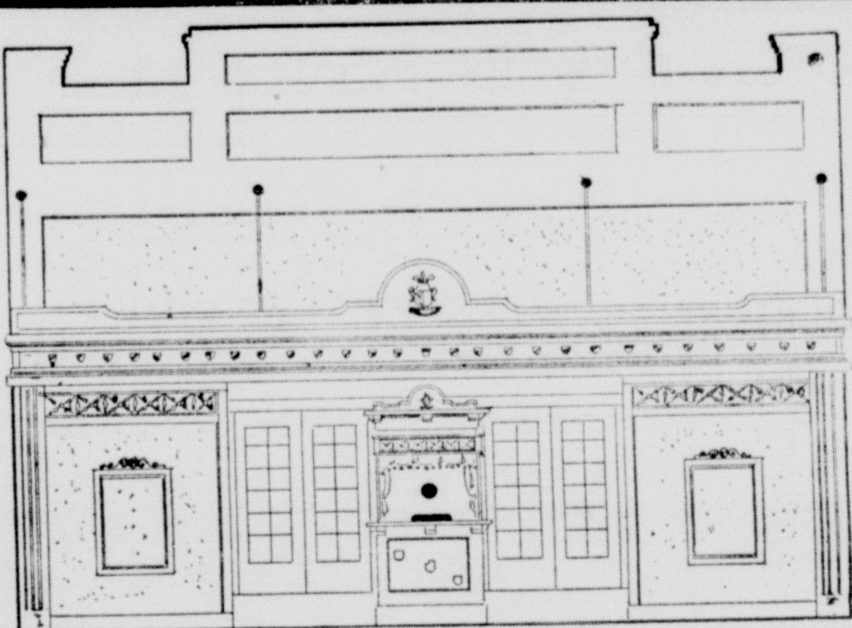


We play our part

The sinews of business stretch out over a large area in any community but inevitably they center at some source of supply.

It is a great satisfaction to us to know that the financial resources of this bank keep the sinews of business in this community supplied with energy. We know how great is the power and the benefit of finance and those who have benefitted by their relationship with the resources of this bank, can testify that Citizens National Bank plays its part.

We invite your account and we ask only an opportunity to be of service to you because it is our business to finance and to give needed financial assistance. Consult us.



CAMERON THEATRE

Thursday and Friday, November 2 and 3
"BLACKMAIL"

Edward G. Robinson

Saturday, November 4
"INDIANAPOLIS SPEEDWAY"

Ann Sheridan and Pat O'Brien
13th Episode "Mandrake, the Magician"

"STRANGER THAN DESIRE"
Virginia Bruce and Walter Pidgeon

Sunday and Monday, November 5 and 6
"THE RAINS CAME"

Tyrone Power, Myrna Loy and George Brent

Tuesday and Wednesday, Nov. 7 and 8
"QUICK MILLIONS"

"Jones Family," Jed Prouty and Spring Byington
BARGAIN DAYS

Thursday and Friday, November 9 and 10
"THUNDER AFLOAT"

Wallace Beery and Chester Morris

Saturday, November 11
"THE FRONTIER MARSHAL"

Randolph Scott and Cesar Romero
14th Episode "Mandrake, the Magician"

PREVIEW
"PARENTS ON TRIAL"

Jean Parker and Johnny Downes

MILAM THEATRE

Friday and Saturday, November 3 and 4
"TIMBER STAMPEDE"

George O'Brien
10th Episode "Overland with Kit Carson"



Mamie A. Hefley Insurance

ESTABLISHED 1878

Time Tried and Fire Tested

THE CAMERON HERALD

ESTABLISHED 1860.

Entered in the Post Office at Cameron, Texas, as mail matter of second class under an act passed by Congress, March 3, 1879.

JEFFERSON B. WHITE
Editor and Publisher

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One Year \$.50
Two Years \$.85
In Milam County.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION

All Resolutions, Obituaries and Notices of Public Entertainment where admission is charged or funds obtained, charged at regular rates.

RURAL LETTER CARRIERS WILL HOLD BANQUET

Rural Letter Carriers' Association of District 11 will hold their annual banquet at the Kyle Hotel in Temple at 7:00 p. m. Saturday November 4.

The meeting will be called to order by C. H. Davis of Gatesville, who is president of the association. Rev. O. C. Acrey of Cameron will be toastmaster for the evening. The welcome address will be given by W. N. Roberson, postmaster of Temple and the response will be by T. C. Lamb of Ben Arnold.

Carriers will make short talks on "My Outstanding Experience As A Rural Letter Carrier." The principal address will be by Bill Fletcher of Hamlin, treasurer of the National Letter Carriers' Association.

PTA TO MEET

Mrs. William Hefley is the new president for the Parent Teachers' Association.

Mrs. Bennie Winfield, secretary, announced Wednesday that the first meeting will be held at 3:15 on Friday evening at Yoe High School.

All members are urged to attend and all who are interested are welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Berry Caldwell attended the KTEM Singing Convention on the Air on Wednesday night. This program is heard each Wednesday at 10:15 p. m., featuring the Copeland Quartet. Hilton Griswold, Milam county boy, announces the program.

E. S. Miller who lives near Buckholts was honored with a surprise turkey dinner at his home Sunday by his youngest grand daughter, little Joan Woodard. A lunch was served at 4 o'clock in the afternoon. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Miller, Mrs. Walter Meyer and son, Harvie of Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Louie Miller, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Miller daughters, Florine and LaVerna, son Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. John Matyasik and daughters Mildred and Rose, Mr. and Mrs. David Miller and daughters, Doris and Joyce, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Groppel and daughter, Lucile and son, Vernon.

STOP THAT ITCHING

If bothered by the itching of Athlete's Foot, Eczema, Itch Ringworm or aching feet and druk store will sell you a jar of Black Hawk Ointment on a guarantee. Price 50c and \$1.

DUSEK PHARMACY.

"Build-Up": Way to Ease Women's Pain

Many weak, run-down women are in a vicious circle. Their undernourishment often leads to what is called functional dysmenorrhea and its symptoms—headaches, nervousness, irritability, intermittent cramp-like pains—from which many women suffer. Surest way to break the vicious circle is by building strength and energy, which so many find may be done with the help of CARDUI. It stimulates appetite, aids digestion, and thus helps in this "build-up" of physical resistance. Women also report that, if taken just before and during "the time," CARDUI helps to ease the pain and discomfort of the period.

FIRESTONE SUPPLIES

FIRESTONE TRACTOR TIRES

Wheels, Rims. Low Payments. New Low Costs.

FIRESTONE BICYCLES

Trades, Time Payment Plans.

FIRESTONE POLISH

Brake Fluid, Radiator Cleaner or Seal.

FIRESTONE BATTERIES

We handle our own adjustments—6 to 24 months.

FIRESTONE SEAT COVERS

Upp up the old Chariot. Cool Fiber, Also Cloth.

FIRESTONE

Plugs, Fan Belts, Tire Paint, Top Seal and Oil Filters.

SERVICES

Used 16x17 Wheels and Axels to build Trailers that Your Car Spare will fit.

16x17 Wheels for all cars and trailers

USED CARS

1937 Chevrolet Trunk Coach, Standard, Black.

1937 Terraplane Trunk Coach, Black, Seat Covers, Safety Glass.

1936 Chevrolet Standard Coach, Black, New Covers and Rings, a good runner.

2 1933 Chevrolet Standard Coaches, good tires, re-conditioned for service.

1934 Chevrolet Coach.

1936 Maroon Wyllis Sedan, new Paint, re-upholstered in re-conditioned. Gives lots of gas and tire mileage. Bargain price.

1933 Terraplane Coach. A Real Bargain.

1933 Master Chevrolet Coach.

1929 Model - A Ford Coupe.

1934 Chevrolet Pick Up, Re-ringed, painted, smooth shape.

1929 Chevrolet Pick Up.

1931 Chevrolet Truck, 131 inch wheel base, good cab and motor.

1934 Chevrolet Truck, Dualls 131 W. B., Good Tires.

WANT-ADS

WANTED to buy for cash in Milam County 100 to 125 acres good level productive black land with or without improvements. Must be priced right. William Kohring, Jr., Cameron, Route 2.

FOR SALE—Well improved farm, 110 acres located 1-2 mile North of Maysfield. 60 acres in cultivation, 50 acres in pasture and timber. Everlasting water, good residence, good barn and all outside improvements including one tenant house. Ideal farm home. Address J. L. Burroughs, Maysfield, Route 1, Box 108.

FOR SALE—Big Bone Poland China Boar, one year old and weighs 300 pounds. Will trade for meat hog or sell for cash. J. L. Barmore, Cameron

REGISTERED Jersey male for service. Located on old Waco highway. Fee \$1. Abner Ingram, Jr. 2td-4tw

REWARD!

LOST—pointer dog. White, lemon and ticked. Lemon spot on each side, ears lemon. Scar under throat. \$10.00 reward for return or information leading to return. 3tc Conn Moody, Cameron.

NYA GIRL'S PROJECT OPENS HERE FRIDAY

Milam County's NYA Girl's Project will officially begin Friday morning when applications from various sections of the county will begin their training program, it was announced Thursday by Harvie Yoe,

NYA Area Supervisor.

Miss Evelyn Stokes, graduate of Texas State College for Women, will supervise the training. The old J. C. Hardy home in Hefley Heights will be used for the school. Miss Helen Beck, District Supervisor of Girl's Projects, will assist Miss Stokes until the program is well under way.

WHO WILL CARRY THE LOAD IF YOU ARE TAKEN AWAY?

A Southwestern Life Policy will shoulder the burden. Start sharing the responsibility today.



Represented by
S. E. BROGDON

Since 1917

Cameron

Texas



If your dealer Doesn't sell it, Ask him WHY? (And why not yell it?) Tell him, "Mister, Right this hour—Order

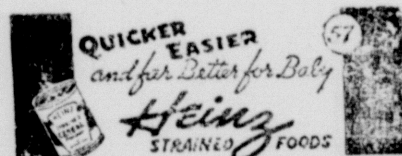
GLADIVLA FLOUR

Phones 291 292 B.F. STEWART'S

Prices for Friday, Saturday & Monday



3 pound Can, each 75c



3 for 23c



HEINZ SOUPS
2 for 27c
CHOICE OF MANY VARIETIES



20c



GIANT size 63c
2 For 19c
7 For 25c
10c Box Free

FLOUR

PILLSBURY'S BEST—

48 pound sack \$1.65

24 pound sack 85c

1 Large Measuring Glass Free with each Sack!

SUGAR

PURE GRANULATED

10 lb. cloth bags 52c



1 pound can each 22 cents

Crosse-Blackwell—

Date Nut Bread or Chocolate Nut

2 cans for 25c

POST TOASTIES—

2 Large Boxes, 1 large Huskies, 33c Value—

All for 22c

SYRUP

GALLON CAN

Pure Cane, each 40c

MEAT SALT—

10 pound can, each 79c

Fresh Fruits

Texas Seedless Grapefruit

Bushel for \$1.25

Dozen for 20c

APPLES

FANCY DELICIOUS

88 size, dozen 28c

Lemons, Oranges, Apples, Bananas, Nice Fruit—

Each 1c

FRESH Vegetables

GREENS, NICE and TENDER

3 bunches for 10c

GREEN PEPPERS—

Per pound 5c

OKRA—

2 pounds for 15c

CARROTS—

3 bunches for 10c

SPINACH—

Per pound 5c

SALAD DRESSING, Best Yett—

Quart Jar, each 23c

CATSUP, 14 oz. Bottle—

2 for 19c

BLACK PEPPER, regular 5c size

3 for 10c

Bulk, pound 15c

THE MARKET

BACON, Armour's Star

25c

1 Lb. Package

Best of Steaks from

15c to 25c

BLOCK CHILI

lb. 15c

BARBECUE SAUSAGE

lb. 15c

NICE FRYERS Dressed or on Foot

FRESH FISH and OYSTERS

COUNTRY SAUSAGE

lb. 25c

FORK CHOPS

2 lbs. 25c

Personal Mention

Mrs. Wilson Keith of Cameron, Rote 1, who has been a patient in the Cameron hospital, returned to her home late Friday and is reported doing nicely.

Roy Hensley of Ad Hall, principal of the North Elm School, was a Saturday morning business visitor in Cameron.

Mrs. T. A. Howell who has been spending some time in Waco with her sons, has gone to Rockdale where she will make her home for the winter with her son and family.

Mrs. Wilna Ramsouer is visiting her sister, Mrs. Joe B. Kruesch in St. Louis. Mr. Kruesch is quite ill at a hospital in St. Louis. He has many friends in Cameron who wish for him a complete recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Niley Smith have returned from San Antonio where they attended the annual Grand Chapter meeting of the Eastern Star. They also visited several places of attraction around San Antonio.

Mr. and Mrs. John Foster were Cameron visitors Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Jedlicka announce the arrival of their third son, John George Jedlicka, who was born Wednesday, October 18, at 6:30 p. m. The baby weighed 6 1-2 pounds and is doing fine. Mrs. Jedlicka is the former Miss Millie Geiner.

The study club of the O. E. S. met at the Masonic Hall Monday evening for a short study hour followed with refreshments in keeping with Hallowe'en. Mesdames T. E. Crump and W. E. Kuehl were joint hostesses for the social hour and served attractive Hallowe'en plates with hot chocolate.

Guests enough for seven tables of forty-two enjoyed Wednesday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Ford of Yarrellton. After a number of games it was found Mrs. Alton Bryant held high score for the women and Dewey McCall held high score for the men. The hostess served sandwiches, olives, potato chips, cake and hot chocolate.

Mrs. Bill Newton of Wichita Falls is in Cameron where she will spend a few days visiting her relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Kemp, Mrs. Kemperton Dean and Milton Tucker of Houston, visited in the home of Judge and Mrs. Jeff T. Kemp Sunday and Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Massey moved to Cameron on last Saturday where they will make their home. They were living in Houston but Mr. Massey's being transferred to this district by his company made Cameron a more desirable location for their home.

The Minus Two Club held its second meeting in the home of Miss Carolyn Cheeves on Thursday evening. A Hallowe'en motif was cleverly carried out in flowers, tallies, and refreshments. After an enjoyable evening of bridge, a business meeting was held.

Mrs. R. S. Wiley is visiting her children in Houston.

Many friends in Cameron will regret to hear that Waymond Jenness who has been seriously ill for some time, is not improved.

IN TEMPLE HOSPITAL

John M. Seidl of Burlington is in the King Daughters' Hospital in Temple where he is seriously ill following a major operation. Many friends here wish for his quick recovery.

NEWS FROM SALEM

Mrs. Goodhue Rogers and daughter, Dorothy Lee spent Sunday with Mrs. F. Pugh in Cameron.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kubish and children accompanied by Rita Mueck spent Sunday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Zawadzke at Buckholts.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Nabours, J. D. Nisbett and Miss Katie attended the fair in Rockdale Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. N. Sikes and children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Sikes at Heidenheimer.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Armstrong and little daughter, Dorothy of Tracy were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Nabours Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Julian Ruziska and family of Buckholts spent Sunday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Orsag.

Mrs. August Glaser celebrated her 75th birthday Sunday at her home with all of her children being present. Everyone enjoyed to happy occasion. spent the week end with his niece, Mrs. Elmer Lewis.

Mr. and Mrs. Baxter Reid of Austin spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. N. M. Elliott.

Mrs. Ed Richter of Marek spent

Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jack Elliott.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Polzer and children visited Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Hanel at Elm Ridge Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Sims and son, Herbert spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Sims.

Lois, Doris Mae and Beatrice Noey

of Elm Ridge were visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Crouch Sunday.

A. A. Tucker of Minerva spent last week in the home of Mrs. W. L. Tucker.

Do your buying now before prices advance. Grant Lumber Company.

SKEEZIX

WHISKIES

DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT
PIG SANDWICHES
BROILED HAMBURGERS
AND OTHER TOASTED SANDWICHES

Cold Drinks That Are Cold
CURB SERVICE

Phone 9506

SKEEZIX

FIRST MONDAY DOLLAR DAY MONDAY NOVEMBER 6

2 yards Figured Crepe	\$1.00	16 yards Brown Domestic	\$1.00
2 yards solid color Crepe	\$1.00	Ladies Outing Gowns	\$1.00
2 yards Challie	\$1.00	Ladies Balbriggan Pajamas	\$1.00
1 1/2 yards Rayon and Wool fabric	\$1.00	5 Towels	\$1.00
1 1/2 yards Rayon Crepe 79c	\$1.00	\$1.95 Ladies Hats	\$1.00
2 yards 59c Spun Rayon	\$1.00	2 Cotton Batts 2 1/2 pounds	\$1.00
3 yards Heather Spun	\$1.00	One lot Ladies Silk Dresses	\$1.00
5 yards Plaid Gingham	\$1.00	One lot 79c Hose 2 pair for	\$1.00
5 yards Suiting	\$1.00	6 pair 19c Shorts	\$1.00
6 yards Print	\$1.00	2 Arrow Shorts	\$1.00
8 yards Print	\$1.00	2 Arrow Undershirts	\$1.00
8 yards Crepe Plisse	\$1.00	2 Men's Work Shirts	\$1.00
10 yards Cretonne	\$1.00	One lot Ladies Shoes	\$1.00
10 yards Outing	\$1.00	One lot Childrens Shoes	\$1.00
8 yards Hope Domestic	\$1.00	Men's Hawk Overalls	\$1.00

**Savings on Things You Need
at the time you need them**

CHEEVES BROS.

On The Square

Cameron

FRIDAY-SATURDAY SPECIALS

CHILI, ARMOURS—	
No. 303 Can	15
TAMALES, ARMOURS—	
No. 303 Can	13c
DOG FOOD, RED HART—	
3 Flavors, each	8c
CRACKERS, X-CEL—	
Box	15c
ASPARAGUS—	
Picnic size	18c
Prune Juice	8c
Tomato Juice, Heinz	8c
FRUIT COCKTAIL—	
No. 1 Tall	11c
SPAGHETTI, AMERICAN—	
3 for	23c
PORK AND BEANS, Campbell's	
3 for	23c

Golden Grain FLOUR

48 pound sack	\$1.05
24 pound sack	55c
FOUR ROSES—	
48 pound sack	\$1.35
24 pound sack	75c

PICKLES, SOUR OR DILL—	
Full Quart	10c
RINSO—	
Large Box	19c
JELLO, All Flavors—	
Each	5c
POST POASTIES—	
Large Box	9c

COOPER'S COFFEE DEMONSTRATION

ALL DAY SATURDAY

COFFEE, COOPER'S—

1 pound	25c
3 pounds	69c

BEANS, Brown Beauty—	
No. 1 Tall, 3 for	23c
PEANUT BUTTER, Armours—	
Quart Jar	25c
CRANBERRY SAUCE—	
Ocean Spray, each	13c
COFFEE, Faro—	
Per pound	13c
CHICKEN SALAD—	
Per pound	40c
MACKEREL—	
Each	10c

TEXAS FRUITS VEGETABLES

APPLES and ORANGES—	
Each	1c
GRAPEFRUIT—	
2 for	5c
Bushel	95c
TURNIP GREENS—	
Bunch	5c
CARROTS—	
3 bunches for	10c
BEETS—	
3 bunches for	10c
BELL PEPPER—	
Per pound	5c
CAULIFLOWER—	
Head	13c
CELERY—	
Each	10c

WHATLEY'S GROCERY

PHONES: 557 - 558

CAMERON, TEXAS

Reds to Get Slap on Wrist Over Ship

The United States government today was preparing to denounce Soviet Russia for an un-neutral act over the seizure of the ship, City of Flint.

There is no trace of the ship today but undoubtedly it is on the way to Hamburg, Germany.

It is pointed out that Germany has been guilty of no unlawful act in seizing the City of Flint on the high seas but Russia, a neutral has been guilty of violating maritime law.

The United States government may make representations to Germany but will have to prove in a prize court of German origin that the cargo of the City of Flint is not contraband of war.

There is no war in Europe today and likely will be none for some time, if at all.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DENIES RESPONSIBILITY FOR MOVE TO CLOSE BUSINESS ON SUNDAY

The Chamber of Commerce at its meeting on Tuesday night passed a motion directing that notices be given through newspapers that the Chamber of Commerce is not responsible for any movement to close business houses on Sunday.

Officials of the Chamber of Commerce said there had been rumors circulated that the organization was behind a move to enforce the closing of business houses on Sunday, but stated that no such move had ever been discussed at meetings of this group prior to Tuesday night when measures were taken to deny these rumors.

The Grand Jury at the close of its recent session issued an ultimatum to officers of the county to enforce the law against sale of goods on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Boykin of Mart spent the week end in Cameron where they visited in homes of his sisters, Mrs. G. A. Plentl and Mrs. J. L. Saughter. They also visited his mother, Mrs. J. W. Boykin of Ben Arnold.

HEADS COMMUNITY CHEST



ALBERT COLLINS
Chairman for Cameron Community Chest.

FORMER CAMERON YOUTH SUFFERS SEVERE ACCIDENT

Leo Dreyer, was reported Monday morning still unconscious following an accident Thursday night at 10 o'clock in which he was hit by a car as he rode a motorcycle at Kelley Field in San Antonio.

Henry Dreyer, brother of the injured man, returned to Cameron late Sunday and said there was little hope for his brother to survive.

Mr. Dreyer was thrown from his motorcycle and his head struck the pavement. His skull was fractured. In addition to the skull fracture he is suffering from a hemorrhage of the brain and the left side of his body is completely paralyzed.

Mr. Dreyer has been in San Antonio the past four years where he has been with the United States army. Prior to his enlistment he was employed with his brother in the Dreyer Metal Works Shop.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Greenlees of Cameron spent Sunday in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Fuller of Yarellton.

Mr. and Mrs. Brandon Bickett of San Antonio were business visitors in Cameron Monday morning. Mr. Bickett is the son of the late John H. Bickett, former sheriff of Milam County.

END OF WAR MAY COME IN EUROPE SOON

The war in Europe has disappeared. France has demobilized 100,000 troops. German newspapers Monday were giving prominent display to official information which said that the people of France have now definitely decided they will not pay the cost of a war against the Reich.

For the time being Germany will make war on England's fleet.

The Soviet Congress will meet in Moscow Tuesday. It was said that Stalin would make a peace plea with the threat that unless England and France agree not to make war, Russia will step in with her military might to fight with Germany because the totalitarian states have one thing in common—hatred of democracy.

BOOK COVERS RECEIVED

Mrs. Guy T. Newton, county superintendent, announced today the office had received book covers for those schools in the county who had entered their orders. Covers for text books are essentially a part of the maintenance of school property and all schools who ordered covers may get their shipment at the office of the county superintendent.

DRIVE FOR BUCKNER ORPHAN HOME BEGUN

The annual drive for winter clothing and other supplies for Buckner Orphan Home is now being sponsored by the various churches of the Milam County Baptist Association.

Mrs. Ray Westbrook who underwent an operation for appendicitis at a local hospital Tuesday afternoon, is recovering nicely. Mrs. Westbrook expects soon to be able to resume her position with the Hefley-Stedman Motor Company. Many friends here wish for her quick recovery.

NEGRO SAFE IN JAIL AFTER WILD CHASE AND SOME SHOOTING

Additional details of the long chase that ended early Friday in the capture of Olahue Taplin, negro, held for burglarizing the Mondrik Grocery, reveal how Deputy Marshal Dan Lunsford brought about the capture of the negro.

Mr. Lunsford said shortly after midnight that he would not go to sleep until he had captured or caused the arrest of the negro.

About 7 a. m. Mr. Lunsford was walking through a sparsely populated section of the city southwest and as he approached an archway on a tunnel bridge of the Santa Fe, he discovered Taplin with his wife seated near the tracks. The negro immediately began to run through the woods. Mr. Lunsford shot four times with great difficulty due to the fact that Taplin's wife was attempting to run along with the escaping negro.

Mr. Lunsford attempted to catch the negro on foot but was outdistanced and later on the Maysfield road summoned others to the chase and having exhausted himself in the pursuit, returned to the city.

Taplin was said to still resist making a statement. Mr. Lunsford said it was reported to him that Taplin had a slight flesh wound in his right arm but does not know whether any of the shots he fired took effect.

Johnny Brashear was in Cameron today but will leave shortly for Palestine where he is employed in the oil fields. He is formerly of the Belmena community.

Henry Graves of Buckholts, Route 1, was a Cameron business visitor Friday afternoon and while here renewed his subscription to the Cameron Herald for two more years.

FUTURE HOMEMAKERS ATTEND AREA MEETING

Future Homemakers of Cameron who with their sponsors, Miss Bess Lichte and Miss Celeste Tisdale, attended the area meeting of their chapter in Conroe on last Saturday are as follows:

Shirley Horstmann, area corresponding secretary; Kathryn Batey, Marvies Beals, Virginia Black, Portia Kruse, Gladys Mae Renolds, Minnie Renolds, Doris Nell McLane, Dorothy Jistel, Lucile Dorner, Mary Annis Harlan Frances Navarati, Evelyn Jean Dusek, Annie Mae Gurecky, Mary Della Halpain, Bernice Beth Looney, Dorothy Perrin, Dorothy Turner, Johnnye Ruth Ruzicka,

Betty Guary Powell, Catherine Michalka, Lavaun Glaser, Helen Ruth Hightower, Eleanor Knipp, Bernice Jean Longmire, Hazel Ruth Richards, Janel Ulbricht and Johnnie Mae Hayes.

A memorial service was held Sunday at the Christian Church at Davilla honoring two of their pioneer members, the late Rev. John A. Lincoln and Dr. W. F. Sharp. District Attorney Elmer Lincoln of Texarkana, son of the late Rev. Lincoln, was one of the speakers for the day. Judge Graham Gillis of Cameron also made a short address. A basket lunch was served at the noon hour and a well rounded program was presented during the day.

"I Wouldn't Work for Just ANY Old Dairy"



Those RYLANDER people! You might think I was royalty the way they treat me. They're always cleaning my stall and keeping me "fit." And talk about taking precautions! Why they almost drive me frantic with checking the purity of my milk and their scientific dairy equipment. But I can't deny that I'm proud of myself. When you can be a member of the Rylander herd, you know you're just about the best there is. We know that mothers are proud of us, too, because they insist on Rylander's Milk for their families.

Delivered or at Your Favorite Store.

RYLANDER'S DAIRY

Phone 320. CAMERON, TEXAS



Any Way You Look at It
LALLA MEYERS
DOES HAIR BEST!

It takes skill to do a perfect job on hair, and that's what Lalla Meyers operators have. They fashion lovely, soft curls and ringlets into a harmonious and balanced hair do. Get an appointment today . . . look your best this winter.

LALLA MEYERS

Beauty Shoppe.

Phone 90

CZECH TALKING PICTURE



"Svetlo
jeho
oci"

Will be
shown
at

STRAND THEATRE

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 5TH, AT ROGERS

MATINEE AT 3:00 p. m. NIGHT AT 7:00 p. m.

THE SAN ANTONIO LIGHT

BARGAIN RATES

MAIL SUBSCRIPTIONS IN TEXAS ONLY

DAILY WITH SUNDAY—1 YEAR.....\$7.00
DAILY WITHOUT SUNDAY—1 YEAR.....\$4.95

These Attractive Rates in Effect
For a Short Time Only
and May Be Withdrawn at Any Time
Without Notice.

ORDER NOW AND BE SURE

USE THIS ORDER BLANK

Date.....
The San Antonio Light,
San Antonio, Texas.
I enclose herewith \$..... for One Year's sub-
scription to The San Antonio Light Daily & Sunday
at your special Annual Rate. Daily Only
Signed.....
Town.....
R.F.D. or P.O. Box.....
If renewal please give exact initials and spelling of
name as on your present label.

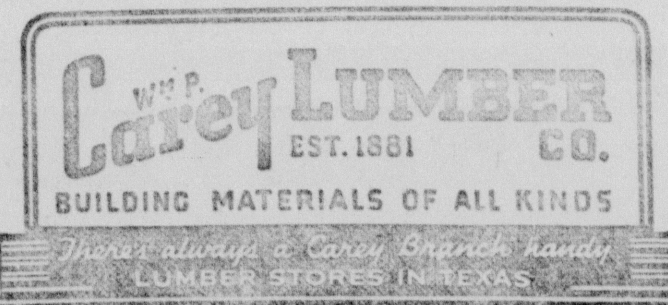
EMORY B. CAMP G. S. BASKIN

CAMP - BASKIN

Insurance

'For your every need'

CAMERON, TEXAS



Needs Greater for Community Say Leaders for Chest

The Welfare Board of the Community Chest has a heavy load to carry. This load is much greater during the winter months partly because of weather conditions and partly because of the employment situation. However, in some instances, there is not one employable person.

All matters of general welfare are referred to Mrs. Cora Cammer whose services have been generously given to this work for many years. Mrs. Cammer or one of the Welfare Board members makes investigation before the assistance is given.

Community Chest expenditures for the 151 families and individuals helped by the Welfare Board during the past year are as follows:

Groceries and Milk	\$1102.83
Wood	371.15
Drugs	27.55
Dry Goods	56.32
Shelter in Sickness	26.25
Transients	13.50
Assistant	122.50

Last winter was unusually mild and considerable work was provided by the government. During the coming winter, it is expected that state and federal assistance will be lessened and in consequence a proportionate decrease in the type of employment.

Whenever possible, beneficiaries helped by the Welfare Board are given work at City Park or at Wilson-Ledbetter Park, thereby maintaining the morals of those whose circumstances necessitate their being assisted.

Misses Otelia Wilkerson and Vera Ford made a trip to Temple Saturday morning.

DISTRICT OFFICE FOR PUBLIC WELFARE WORK TO BE LOCATED HERE

Milam County has been designated as headquarters for the district office of the State Department of Public Welfare, it was announced today by Judge Jeff T. Kemp who has received word the office will be opened in Cameron on or about November 8th.

F. W. Calvert of Amarillo has been appointed supervisor in charge of the district office. Under supervision of this office will be old age assistance, relief and child welfare work.

The district is composed of the following counties: Milam, Brazos, Robertson, Lee and Burleson.

APPLICATIONS BEING RECEIVED BY NYA FOR GIRLS PROJECT

Margaret Jarrell, representative of the district office of the National Youth Administration in Austin, will be in Cameron for the next several days to assist Harvie Yoe, area supervisor, in signing up girls who wish to participate in the NYA girls' project to begin here shortly.

Miss Jarrell said today that Miss Helen Beck, NYA Girls' Project supervisor of Austin, will be in Cameron Tuesday, October 31 to speak before a meeting of the Cameron Council of Church Women to be held at First Baptist Church at 3:30.

Application forms have been mailed to approximately 40 girls in this county and Miss Jarrell was checking the eligibility of others who may wish to take advantage of the project.

KILLEEN TO PLAY HERE

It was announced this morning that Killeen will play Cameron on Yoemen Field Friday night. The game was scheduled to be played in Killeen but better financial arrangements can be made in Cameron. Season tickets will not be good for this game.

FORMER CAMERON RESIDENT BURIED IN HOUSTON

Joseph A. Walston, Sr., retired Pasadena contractor, and a former resident of Cameron, died at 7:30 a. m. Saturday in a Pasadena hospital. He was 70 years of age.

The family lived in Cameron for many years. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Frances Maude Walston; two daughters, Mrs. Claude Franklin of Highlands and Mrs. R. A. Cox of Dallas; two sons, J. A. Walston, Jr., of Sherman and Ralph M. Walston of Fort Worth; and five grand children.

Funeral services were held at 3 p. m. Sunday at the Pasadena Baptist Church with Rev. Mack Richards, pastor of that church and Rev. M. A. Darby of Montgomery officiating. Burial was in Forest Park cemetery at Houston.

SHARP PTA ANNOUNCES SPECIAL MEETING FOR TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 14

Bernice Grigsby Fikes of the Sharp High School Parent Teachers Association announced a TPA meeting to be held at Sharp on Tuesday evening, November 14.

The subject to be discussed at this special meeting is relative to how schools in Texas are organized and financed. The meeting should prove of interest to all school officials and others interested in school work.

ADJUDGED MINOR DELINQUENT BY COURT

Coy Malone of Gause was adjudged to be a minor delinquent in the court of Judge Graham Gillis Saturday morning and was placed in custody of Z. B. Hensley and W. A. Bollinger. The youth was arrested after breaking into a filling station at Gause some time ago.

CRITICALLY ILL

Henry Dreyer left Cameron Saturday morning for San Antonio to be at the bedside of his brother, Leo Dreyer, who was seriously injured late Friday night in an accident. A telegram received at noon Saturday stated that Mr. Dreyer was critically ill in a Fort Sam Houston hospital. He drives an army bus at Fort Sam Houston but no details were learned here as to what kind of accident occurred.

COTTON GINNING REPORT

Census report shows that 23,614 bales of cotton were ginned in Milam county, Texas, from the crop of 1939 prior to October 18, 1939, as compared with 32,086 bales for the crop of 1938.

Ray O'Neill, Special Agent.

The civil case of Taylor vs. Shuffield which was scheduled to be heard in district court here Monday, was postponed.

Patrolmen Hicks and Renfro of Waco were in Cameron Thursday to issue drivers' license.

Mrs. G. D. Reat and Mrs. Alton Bryant of Yarrington were Cameron visitors Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. R. G. Stidham and Mrs. Ben Winfield, board members of the Child Welfare Organization, attended the annual convention of the National Child Welfare Society for Crippled Children held in Dallas Tuesday and Wednesday. Mrs. F. F. Reid accompanied them to Dallas where she visited in the home of her son, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Reid.

St. Andres Masonic Lodge met Thursday night in regular session. Worshipful Master R. K. Anderson presided.

Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Gohmert went to Brookshire Thursday to attend the funeral of Albert Dickens, a relative of Mrs. Gohmert.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Stafford and other members of the local chapter Eastern Star who have been in San Antonio attending an important state wide meeting of the order, returned to Cameron late Friday.

Waymond Jenness is reported ill at his home here. Many friends here wish for his speedy and complete recovery.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this means of expressing our sincere thanks and appreciation to those who were so kind to us during the illness and at the death of our beloved wife, mother and sister. To those who sent floral offerings we are especially grateful and we sincerely appreciate each thoughtful act and word of kindness.

Matt. B. Bailey.
Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Bishop.
Mr. and Mrs. Bernice Williams
Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Arnold.

COMMISSIONERS' COURT AWARD CONTRACT

Commissioners' Court Thursday awarded contract for the construction of a house and an addition to one of the present buildings at the county farm for the poor, to Roy Weems of Cameron.

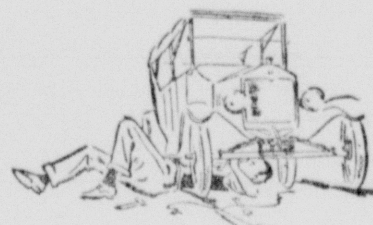
Recently a grand jury criticized the Commissioners' Court for neglect in furnishing proper equipment at the farm.

At first it was believed an addition of a dining room and improvement of the sleeping quarters would be sufficient but the court later decided that due to the crowded conditions a larger building would be necessary.

Women: "Build-Up" To Relieve Pain

A weak, run-down, undernourished condition calls for attention!

Such a condition often enables functional dysmenorrhea to get its foothold. That's one thing which leads to much of women's suffering from headaches, nervousness, those cramp-like pains. A good way to relieve such pains, women by thousands have found, is by the proper use of CARDUI. It stimulates a lagging appetite, assists digestion and assimilation; thus helps build physical resistance to periodic pain. Taken just before and during "the time," many women also report that CARDUI helps to ease the pain and discomfort of the period.



A Piece of BALING WIRE and a "GREASE GUN"

Time was, when an automobile owner could keep his car chugging right along if he used a "grease gun" at fairly regular intervals and kept a coil of baling wire under the front seat . . . But then days, as the saying goes, is gone forever . . . Today's automobiles are too complex in their requirements to run right and look good unless they get an expert's care . . . And that's why Humble Service Stations are so completely equipped and Humble Station salesmen are so carefully trained. The salesman, using the equipment at his disposal, can give your car expert attention. He knows, in other words, which kind of lubricant to use where, he knows the right grade of motor oil for your car, he can tell you things about spark plugs and batteries, he can supply you with a gasoline that's second to none in performance . . . It will pay you to shift the care of your car to his shoulders. Begin today; stop for service at the nearest Humble sign.



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MANAGED BY TEXANS

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JACKSON SERVICE STATION

Phone 777

Leo Dreyer Dies In San Antonio

Leo Dreyer, 26, died in the army hospital at Fort Sam Houston at 1 p. m. Monday, October 30. He had been suffering from critical injuries received last Thursday night when the motorcycle on which he was riding, was struck by an automobile at Kelley Field in San Antonio.

Funeral services will be held Wednesday morning at the home of his mother, Mrs. Bertha Dreyer of Brenham. In addition to his mother and a brother, Henry Dreyer of Cam-

ron, he is survived by five other brothers and one sister as follows: Kenny Dreyer of San Angelo, Bruno Dreyer of Marlin, Charlie, Arthur and Elmer Dreyer of Brenham and Mrs. W. M. Thomas of Dallas.

Mr. and Mrs. Dreyer will leave Cameron Tuesday evening to attend the funeral in Brenham on Wednesday morning.

FOR SALE—Big Bone Poland China Boar, one year old and weighs 300 pounds. Will trade for meat hog or sell for cash. J. L. Barmore, Cameron

GREATER VALUES IN USED CARS

We have the year's best buy in Used Cars. Before you buy see our line.

See us before you buy or sell. If you don't we both lose money.

CLIFTON & TRIGGS

Phone 10.

Next to Exchange Furniture Co.

Sound, Safe, Conservative

INSURE YOUR ENTIRE FAMILY TODAY
WE ISSUE POLICIES ON EACH LIFE UP
TO \$2,000.00

OVER \$7,500,000.00 INSURANCE IN FORCE
OVER 11,000 POLICYHOLDERS

INQUIRE WITHOUT OBLIGATION CONCERNING
OUR COMPANY AND POLICIES

TEMPLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OVER \$7,500,000 INSURANCE IN FORCE
TEMPLE, TEXAS

(fill out and mail in today)

TEMPLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
Temple, Texas:

Please send to me information concerning your insurance.

Age.....

Name.....

Address.....

WATCH and CLOCK SHOP

Why Pay More if you can buy for Less?
Some prices in New Watches and Clocks Received this week.

7 Jewel Elgin in White or Yellow Case, only	\$8.50
15 Jewel Swiss, Yellow Case, Men's Wrist Watch	\$8.95
21 Jewel Illinois Bunn Special, White or Yellow Case	\$13.50
15 Jewel Ladies Wrist Watch, Yellow Case, only	\$9.95
Alarm Clocks range from \$1 to	\$2.50
Used Watches from \$1.50 to	\$10.00

Watch and Clock Repairing. Buy Old Silver and Gold. Get my Prices on what you want.

Have 8 Watches in 7, 15 and 17 Jewels, in Elgin and Waltham, New Cases, guaranteed to give satisfaction.

EXTRA SPECIAL ON GOOD WATCHES
Prices \$5.00 to \$7.50

FELIX MATULA
at Matula Grocery, Santa Fe Town.

A WOMAN NEVER FORGETS THE MAN WHO REMEMBERS



Give Whitman's Chocolates



There are many occasions for remembering and they do not depend on the calendar. Remember Her—TODAY—with Whitman's, her favorite candy.

The Sampler, America's finest box of candy—17 oz. . . . \$1.50
Also 2, 3 and 5-lb. Samplers.

The Fairbill, outstanding box of candy at . . . \$1.00 lb.
Also 2, 3 and 5-lb. Fairbills.

DUSEK PHARMACY

Phone No. 2.

"We Have It."

Dollars For You

A positive saving of DOLLARS to you, on your made to order Suit or Coat. Men's or Ladies' Suits tailored by experts, to your individual measure, form and desired style. All Wool, Domestic and Imported cloths. Several hundred to select from.

Ladies Suits—

\$10 to \$24.50

Men's Four Piece Suits—

from \$15 to \$29.75

No charge for extra pants to match. These net prices are guaranteed only up to November 15th. Any material can be ordered by the yard, at wholesale price at 10% service charge added. Suit measure service charge is \$1.

The fine woolsens, the high quality TAILORING, and the price cannot be matched.

Extra Special, All Wool 32 oz. Overcoats

\$15.00

You are invited to come by and see the LINES!

J. P. WERNER
Santa Fe Town, Cameron, Texas

NEWS FROM
MINERVA

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Russell and children of San Antonio were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Emory Fletcher and son, Saturday.

Miss Joy Powers of Rosebud and Mrs. W. A. Robinson of Cameron visited Mrs. D. D. York on Friday afternoon.

George Nickles of Hicks spent the week end in Claude Dixon home.

Wilson and Miss Anna Maie Brannon attended the A & M-Baylor football game at College Station, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rose and son of Franklin were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Curry and daughter, last week. Mr. Rose left on Sunday for Cisco where he is employed and Mrs. Rose and son went to Houston for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Woodum of Cameron and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Woodum and children, Paul Dean and Marilyn Joyce, of Milano visited in the R. H. McFarland home, Sunday afternoon.

Joe Tomerlin of Burnet spent the week end with relatives.

The Rev. Aln R. Reed, pastor of the local Methodist Church, will leave on Tuesday, November 7, to attend the Annual Conference in Houston.

Mrs. D. C. Richards and son visited Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Shelandier in Cameron Tuesday.

Mrs. Lettie Riggs and Miss Gena Sanders of Austin spent the week end in the Charlie Trotter home.

Mrs. Denson House entertained the members of her Sunday School Class and Intermediate League with a social at her home, last Tuesday evening. Misses Rita and Kathleen Curry directed the group in a series of games. The hostess, assisted by Mrs. Aln Reed served cookies, apples and punch to Charles Hickman and Billy Trotter, Dudley McDaniel, Emmett Robinson, G. W. and Thos. Westbrook, Robert Fleming, Pat Manley, Marvin Dixon, Misses Frances McDonald, Mercile Dixon, Rita, Narmo Jean and Kathleen Curry, Dorothy Brannon, Emma Ruth and Hettie Bell Cooper, Clara D. McFarland and Frances Robinson.

Mesdames Grover Burton and R. Scott Evans returned last Wednesday to their homes in McKinney and Dallas, after a visit in the J. C. Wallace home.

Miss Maysell Gibbs visited relatives at Yarrellton, for the week end.

Mrs. D. D. York spent Thursday with her mother, Mrs. Robert Isaacs in Georgetown.

Mesdames G. C. Lucas and D. D. York presented the chapters of the mission book, "Through Tragedy to Triumph," at the regular meeting of the WMS on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Giles Pugh of Cameron visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Timmons Sunday.

Gus Winston of Birmingham, Ala., has been a guest in the Roy Terry home during the past week. On Sunday a family reunion was held in the home with the following in attendance: Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Wieshuhn of Houston, Messrs. and Mesdames Bob and Charlie Terry, Henry Patillo, Bobby Terry of Cameron, Miss Frances Terry of Waco and Mrs. Smoke Martin and Mr. and Mrs. Gib Terry and daughter, Miss Florence, and son, Gilbert of Minerva.

Friends of Robert Manley of Griffin, Ga., will be interested to know of his recent marriage to Miss Vera Hambrich of that city. They will make their home in Griffin where they are both employed.

Gilbert Terry visited in Caldwell on Sunday.

Word has been received here of the death of F. O. Ballew of Bronte, which occurred there on Tuesday morning, October 23, at 9:00. Mr. Ballew always spent the winter months here in the B. F. Cone home and will be greatly missed by a host of friends. Burial was made at Bronte on Wednesday.

A large crowd was in attendance at the Hallowe'en Carnival which was held at the school on Monday evening. The main attraction of the evening was the crowning of the school king and queen. Other attractions were the country store, fish pond, and the haunted house. Proceeds will be used for the benefit of the school.

Mrs. Howard Whatley entertained her Sunday School class of girls of the Intermediate department of the Baptist Sunday School, with a Hallowe'en party at Hotel Cameron, Saturday afternoon. Jack O'lanterns, black cats, bats and pumpkins made attractive the rooms where games were enjoyed by the class. Later the hostess served dainty refreshments.

NEWS FROM
BEN ARNOLD

Arvin Mitchell will visit his home in Ben Arnold this week end. He is going to school at Georgetown.

John F. Shriner, land owner of San Angelo is visiting Henry Reddehase.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Folschinsky will visit in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hicks Gohmert of Holland Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Maria Maddox enjoyed a birthday party Saturday.

Miss Willie Mae Folschinsky spent the weekend at the home of Miss Mildred Michalka.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Henderson visited in Temple Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Werner Hessler visited Mr. Hessler's mother at Cyclone Sunday.

The Ben Arnold Cardinal boys and girls will play Ad Hall boys and girls Friday night, November 3.

Ben Arnold wants a game with Maysfield Thursday, November 9. If Maysfield is willing they should notify H. H. Powell at Ben Arnold.

The Cardinals won over Jones Prairie last Thursday night with a score of 11 to 7. Ben Arnold had won a game from Jones Prairie the Friday before by a score of 14 to 8.

Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Steger of El Paso, have been guests of his sister, Mrs. Niley Smith and family. Mr. Steger and Niley Smith, Jr., attended the ball game at A. & M College Saturday.

NEWS FROM
BUCKHOLTS

Misses Liddie Mae Krall and Elise Horstmann of Waco were week end guests of home folks here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Walschak and Mrs. J. A. Walschak visited their daughters, Miss Genevieve and Beatrice Walschak, student in Texas University.

Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Burtis Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Krusse of Holland and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Chlappek of Seaton.

Hugo Horstmann and Frank Mitchell took 31 pupils to College Station Saturday to see the football game.

Roy Brown of Portland, Oregon, is visiting in the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ezzell.

Emil Rubac has returned from a stay of several weeks in west Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kubin and Mr. and Mrs. John Drgac of Caldwell were Sunday guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Machann.

Ghosts and other habitants of mystical regions of Hallowe'en land, dozens of them, were prowling over the yard at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Kuzel in search of treasures when Miss Lorene Kuzel entertained on Monday evening. Hallowe'en decorations were featured in table decorations, and black cat cutouts were used for place cards. Following the treasure hunt, refreshments of punch, cocoa, tasty cookies and pop corn balls were served. Games in keeping with Hallowe'en were played

and fortunes were told. Guests who enjoyed the evening were Misses Rosie and Tricie Tomascik, Norma Kuzel, Ellen Kleiber, Ella Fuessell, Leona Zawadzke, Katherine and Frances Lawson, Tonie and Stephanie Kuzel, Wynelle Blankenship, Frances Glaser, Lucille Groppell, Marie Raney and Irene Kuzel, Howard Lawson, Mylue Tomascik, Rudy Kaats, Louis Groppell, Frank Janes, Joe Machann, Emil Rubac, Emil Kleiber, Weldon Galler, L. Groppell, Adolph Bresak, Buck Raney, Frank Tomascik, F. Galler, Edwin Zawadzke, Wyman Hopkins, Felix Marek, Clarence Fuessell, Johnnie Tomascik, Augustine Marek, Hugo Fussell and Martin Slovacek.

Public
EntertainmentsWEDDING DANCE
SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 5

Music by
REX JENNINGS
Admission 15c

KOLACES SALE

The women of the Czech Moravian Church of Buckholts are sponsoring a sale of Kolaces Saturday, November 4, in the Machann building in Buckholts. Your patronage will be appreciated.

WEDDING DANCE
At Burlington
TUESDAY NIGHT, NOVEMBER 7
Music by
EDWIN MARAK
Admission 15c, Ladies Free!

EPISCOPAL CHURCH Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Terry spent Sunday, November 5th, Morning Sunday of Fordham's Dam near Austin, Texas, in prayer and sermon at 9:30 o'clock.

ROBERTS 5c TO \$1 STORE

FASHION DECREES
GOLD JEWELRY THIS
SEASON.

7 Strand Gold Beads 39c
5 Strand Twisted Beads 25c
3 Strand Gold Beads 10c

COSTUME JEWELRY
IN NOVELTY BUBBLE
BALLS.

Necklaces in Colors 25c
Clips and Pins to match 25c
Yoe Hi Football Pins 10c

New Shipment of Novelty Pottery and
China Ware.

Vases, Ivy and Bulb Pots, Pig Banks
5 to 25c

Imitation cut glass Cigarette Containers with Ash Trays to match. Ideal for gifts. Also cut glass Powder Jars.

Reasonably Priced

All Simplicity Patterns, 15c and 25c

Simplicity Printed Patterns make accurate dressmaking easier. New December book just arrived. Call for your free style leaflet.

DON'T GIVE A COLD AN EVEN BREAK!



DURING the common cold months, or winter season, it is especially important to take every precaution to protect your health. Quick changes of temperature should be avoided. Sudden changes of temperature, such as occur when going from a warm room into a cold one, make it easy for you to "catch cold." Don't give a common cold an even break.

Prevention is the best remedy. However, if you should catch cold, consult your family doctor before it has an opportunity to undermine your health.

For your health's sake, and to obtain the greatest value from the fuel you use, heat your entire house and provide adequate ventilation during the short winter season.

Lone Star Gas System

HEAT YOUR ENTIRE HOME FOR YOUR HEALTH'S SAKE

The Cameron Herald

ESTABLISHED 1860

VOLUME NO. 79.

CAMERON, MILAM COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1939.

NUMBER 30.

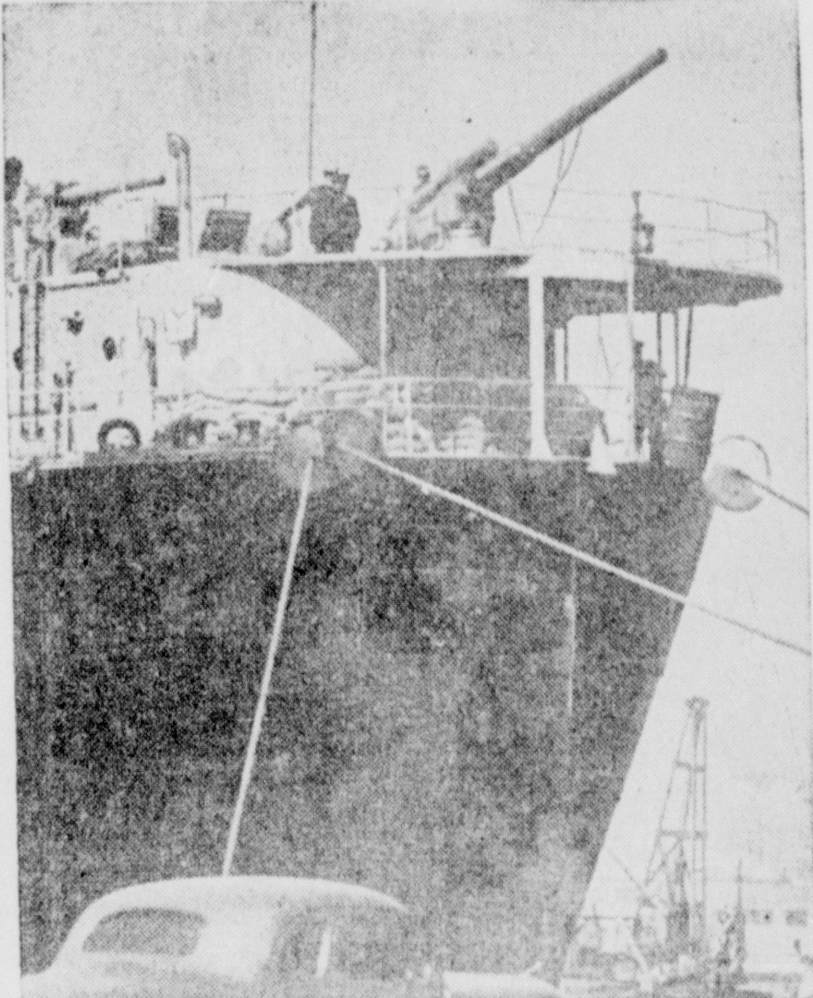
NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



A GRAND COAT, PLUS!—Jo Hildabrandt of New York is pictured modelling this Russian sable full-length coat created by Dein Bacher. Valued at \$25,000, it features a rippled back, shawl collar and Bishop sleeves.



SHES A BIG NOISE ON HER COLLEGE BAND—Ernestine Grant, at the El Paso, Tex., School of Mines, steps out in fancy style, as she takes up the job of beating out encouragement for her football team. She's a regular member of the band.



PACIFIC COAST PORTS VISITED BY ARMED SHIPS—For the first time since World War days, armed merchant vessels are putting into Pacific Coast ports. This one, the Pacific Freighter, an English ship, put into San Francisco, Cal., armed with two stern guns. Note piled sand bags on main after deck.



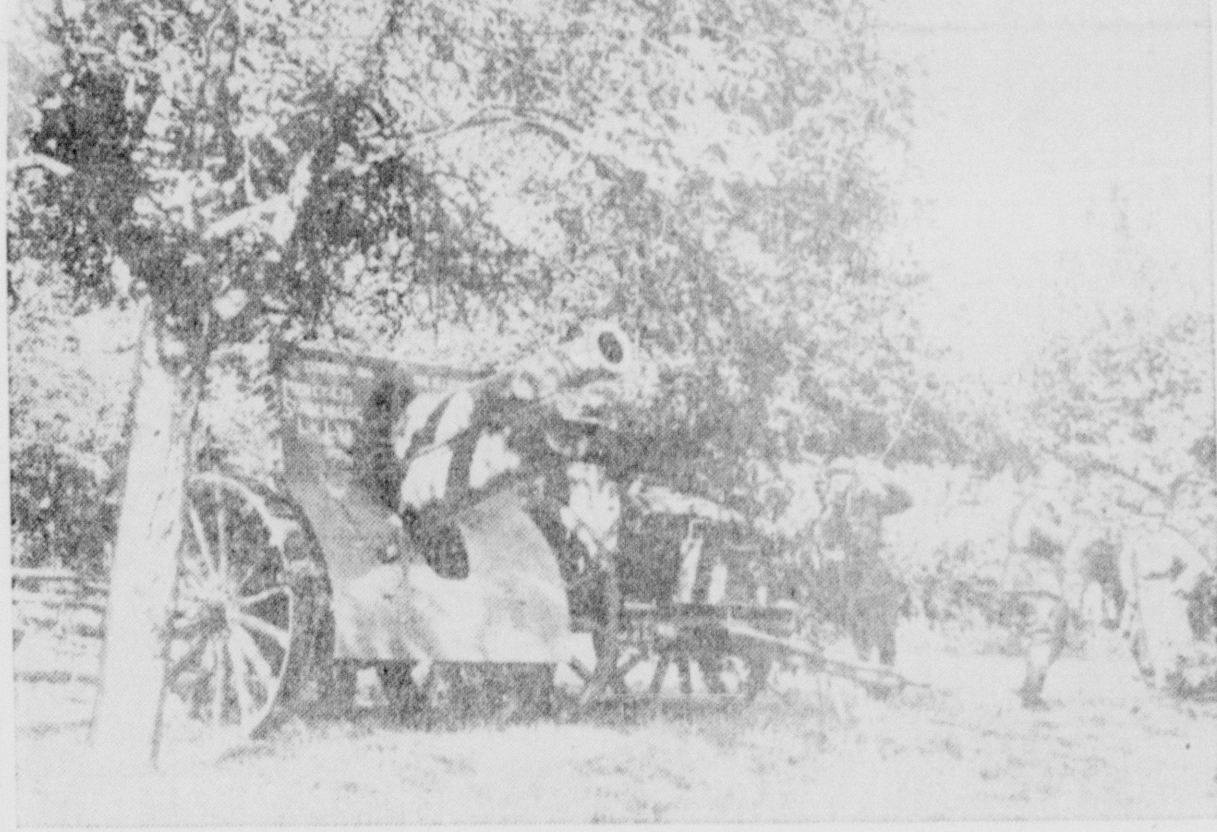
AMERICAN RED CROSS LENDS A HAND OF MERCY—Ever on the job to aid suffering humanity, be it storm, war or flood, the American Red Cross lends aid to European war sufferers in form of medical supplies. Shipment, gathered by the New York chapter, is being unloaded at pier Europe bound.



"BOBBIES" ARE READY—While Londoners carry their gas-masks everywhere, London Bobbies now leave their helmets and masks hanging from a handy post, for quick use if needed.



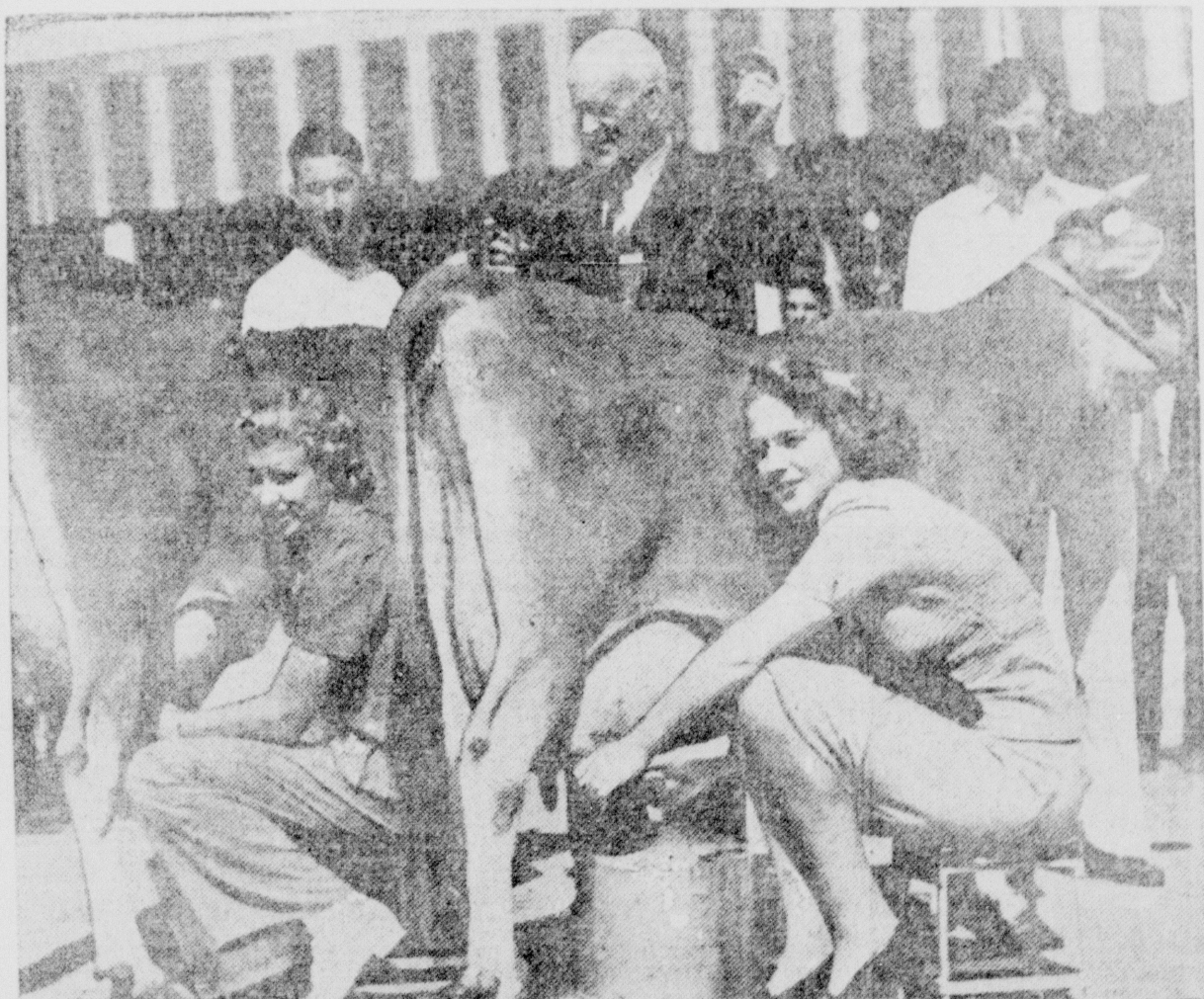
FRENCH DOWN NAZI PLANE IN AERIAL COMBAT ON WESTERN FRONT—An aerial dog fight between French and German planes over the Western Front, resulted in death for pilot of this wrecked Nazi combat ship seen where it fell out of control behind French line.



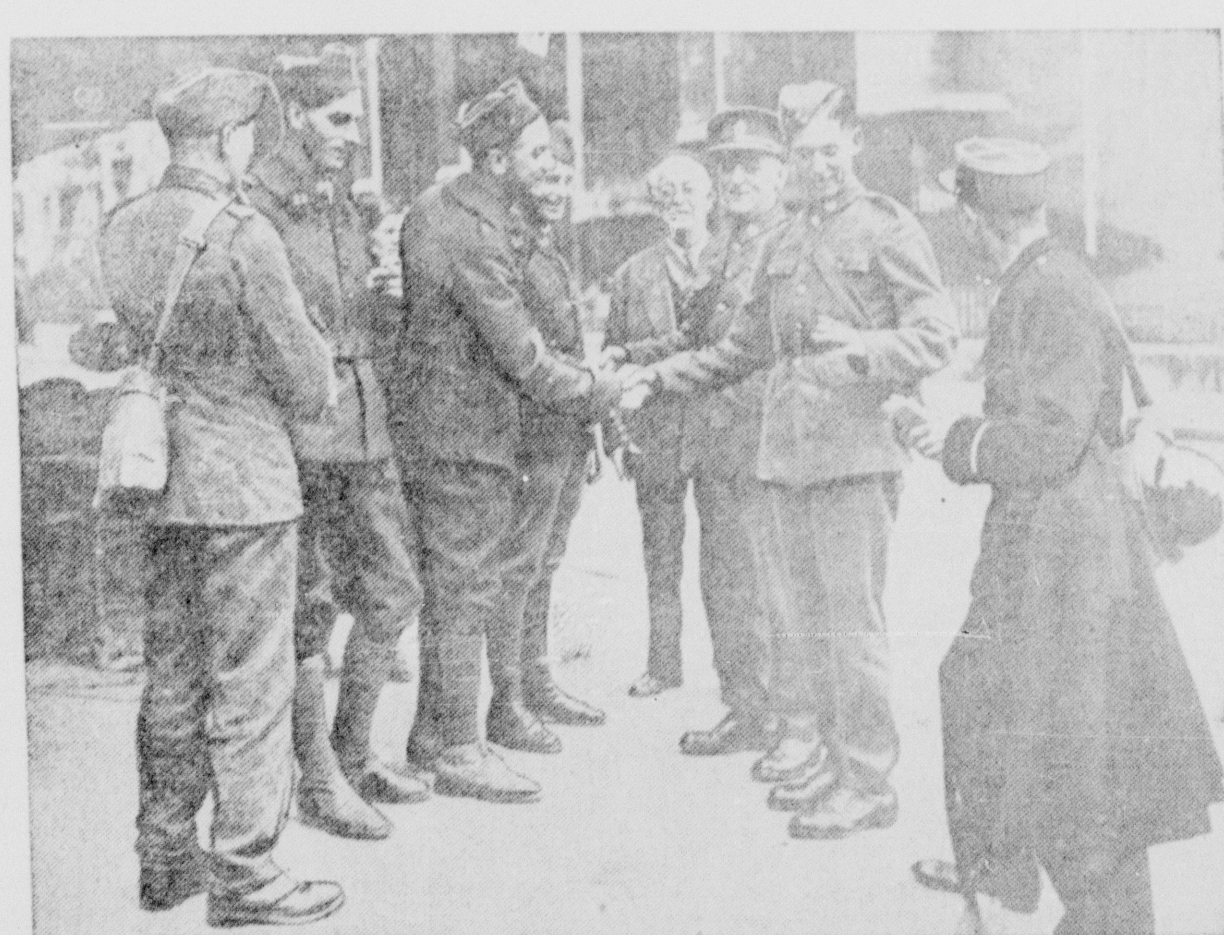
BELGIUM CONTINUES TO MAKE READY FOR POSSIBLE NAZI INVASION—With Germany apparently checked by the Maginot line on Western Front, Belgium feels that she may again be the victim of German invasion. As part of defense, big guns take places (above).



HANDS 'EM A LESSON—Margaret Jane Swift, a teacher of Claremore, Okla., handed a group of contestants a lesson in pulchritude when she was chosen Queen of the American Royal Live Stock show in Kansas City.



AMERICAN MILK MAID CHAMPION DEFEATS INTERNATIONAL COMPETITOR—National champion as the American Farm Girl, Geraldine Veverhuis, left, defeated Erika Usedom, champion milk maid of the Austrian Tyrol, in a challenge match that was a feature of the annual County Fair in Pomona, Cal. Refereeing the event was Jay Dutter, center.



SCENES REMINISCENT OF WORLD WAR DAYS LIVE AGAIN IN GAY PAREE—The streets of Paris are again alive with uniformed men as both French and British armed forces pass through en route to the front. Above is a typical scene being enacted daily showing British Tommies greeted by allies in the French capital on way from England to front lines. With a major offensive delayed from day to day, the British troops in France have been given time to consolidate their positions, while French troops prepare outposts in anticipation of Nazi drive on the Western front.

Hunting the Rare Brown Bear in Alaskan Wilds

By W. N. BEARD

715 Jones St., Fort Worth, Texas.
(Copyright 1933, by the Southwest Magazine Co.)

ONE of the big game hunters of the Southwest is George Calvert, oil operator, of Fort Worth, Texas. He has hunted big game in the United States, Canada, Greenland, Iceland and Alaska. His last hunting trip in April this year was on Kodiak Island, lying off the southwestern coast of Alaska, where is found the Alaskan brown bear, largest bear and largest carnivorous animal in the world.

The hunting party, comprising J. M. Loffland, Geo. E. Fagg, Bert Weekly and George Calvert, left the United States for Alaska via Seattle, Washington, in April. From Seattle the party went by passenger boat through the North Pacific ocean 2,500 miles to Anchorage, Alaska, and from there 250 miles by private boat to Kodiak Island. This island, part of Alaska, is separated from the mainland by Shelikof Strait, a narrow strip of water.

"Kodiak Island," said Mr. Calvert, "is 75 miles wide and 150 miles long. It has peculiar geographic features. The soil, of volcanic ash, was deposited on the island to a depth of 14 inches in 1912 by eruption of mainland volcanoes. While the soil will not grow trees, it does grow grass from 3 to 6 feet high. The entire island is mostly made up of mountains abruptly rising out of the sea. Numerous glaciers are encountered in this far away land of frigid temperatures, one of which is 30 miles deep and 350 feet high.



George Calvert kneeling beside a big brown bear he had killed while hunting in Alaska



The snarling, quarrelsome wolverine.

Top Weight Brown Bear 1,500 Pounds

"The main objective of our hunt was to kill some of the rare big brown bears that inhabit Kodiak Island and which are found nowhere else in the world. The reason these bears grow so large is because of the food they eat. They eat salmon in the spring and berries in the fall, a diet rich in protein and vitamins. This same bear specie inhabits the mainland of Alaska, but is much smaller than the Kodiak Island bear, whose top weight is 1,500 pounds; length from tip of nose to tip of tail 12 feet, and width from paw to paw 12 feet. They go into hibernation in November and come out of hibernation in April or May. The bears retain their fat through hibernation, but lose much of it after

the hibernation period. "It is interesting to see these bears catch salmon. During and after spawning season salmon are plentiful along the shores of Kodiak Island. The bears stalk the shores, spy out salmon swimming near the water's edge and scoop up the fish with their huge paws. A bear will eat several dozen 5 to 12-pound salmon at a single meal. "Though large and powerful, the Kodiak Island bear is agile, fast on its feet and of great vitality. To kill the animal outright it is necessary that your bullet hit the head or the heart. One bear escaped us that had been shot six times with a 30-06 heavy calibre army Springfield rifle.

Dangerous When Wounded

"We did not hunt the bears with

dogs, but from a boat which was piloted up and down the shorelines. With high-powered field glasses we scanned the snow-covered mountain sides until we 'picked up' a bear, then we immediately left the boat and rowed ashore. The climbs upward through snow to within rifle range of the bears were often more than a mile, and frequently without success, for these animals are keen-sighted, keen-scented, and can see or smell a man half a mile away. Dangerous when wounded, they will charge a hunter if they can see him or smell him out. The prudent hunter conceals himself while firing at a distance of 300 yards and makes sure of his kill before approaching the animal too closely.

"During our 21 days' hunt on Kodiak Island we killed 8 bears and captured 5 bear cubs which were given to zoos in San Francisco, Chicago and St. Louis. A ranchman on the island was grateful for our killing the 8 bears. He brought 1,600 head of Hereford cattle to the island a year ago and since then 170 head had been killed by bears. These brown bears multiply rapidly and are a menace to the country. We saw by actual count 162 of them while hunting on the island.

Villain of the Animal Kingdom

"The villain of the animal kingdom in Alaska is the wolverine—a rare beast—snarling, quarrelsome, and always looking for trouble. He is a solitary prowler, commits depredations alone, then escapes through cunning and lightning speed. The best trappers often fail to catch the wolverine.

"Alaska has more and a greater variety of wild animals than any other part of the world. The rugged nature of the country, the isolated areas, make a natural habitat for wild animal life.

"Three kind of wolves roam the wilds of Alaska—white, black and gray. Top weight of these animals is 175 pounds each. They go in packs and, if food is scarce, will not hesitate to attack a lone traveler.

"Deer—the mulear or blacktail species—are fairly plentiful. An Indian will sometimes trail a deer for days, following the animal afoot until it becomes exhausted. Indians use snares to a large extent for capturing their winter's meat supply.

"Elk and caribou are almost everywhere in Alaska. The large timber caribou weigh as much as 750 pounds with antler spread of 4 feet.

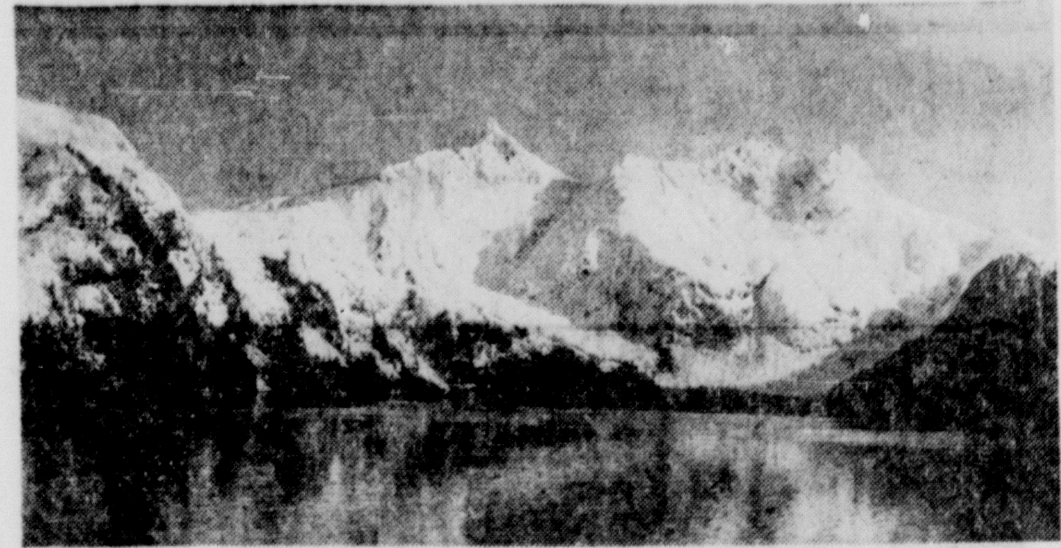
"On the Kenai Peninsula, in southern Alaska, are the largest moose in the world. Some of these animals have an antler spread of 80 inches and weigh up to 1,500 pounds each."

In his camp at Lake Worth, near Fort Worth, Mr. Calvert has trophies of many hunts. One of these is a tanned bull moose hide. He killed this moose while hunting in Ontario. Moosehide leather is said to be the only leather that is absolutely water-proof.

"Foxes, prolific in Alaska, are sought by trappers far and wide for their valuable fur," continued Mr. Calvert. "The five species—silver, blue, red, pure white (or arctic) and cross are held in high esteem by raw fur buyers and dealers. The cross fox is distinguished by a holy cross marking at the back of its neck.

"Coyotes, unknown in Alaska a few years ago, are now everywhere and as destructive as in the United States.

Goats With Fine Quality Wool
"There are big sheep on the Kenai



Typical hunting grounds on Kodiak Island, Alaska.

Peninsula, Alaska, that weigh up to 350 pounds and goats that weight up to 500 pounds each. The goats have long silky wool, pure white, and of fine quality. I believe this specie of goat could be transported to the Davis mountains of West Texas and possibly domesticated there."

Alaska is noted for the largest rainbow trout in the world. While there, Mr. Calvert caught one of these trout that was 35½ inches long and weighed 29¼ pounds. (Photo of the trout appears on this page).

The United States government is building a naval base on Kodiak Island to cost \$8,000,000. This will be the nearest American naval base to Japan, which is 900 miles from the island. Japan fishermen come within the 12-mile limit of Alaskan waters for salmon fishing. The Japs bring floating canneries with them, can vast quantities of salmon and transport the canned product to Japan.



Russian river rainbow trout, Alaska, are the largest of this specie.

Alaska's Population 63,000

Although half as large as the United States, the last census reported Alaska's population at only 63,000—30,000 whites and 33,000 Indians and Esquimaux. The Indians and Esquimaux, according to archaeologists, are of Oriental origin and emigrated to Alaska thousands of years ago from China and Japan. Their livelihood is principally fishing and trapping. "The American farm colony, located at Matanuska, Alaska, by the United States government, has not so far proved a success," said Mr. Calvert. "The growing season in Alaska is too short for practical farming, the sun shines but three hours a day at certain seasons of the year and what few products raised cannot find a ready market because of poor transportation. Towns of any size are widely scattered with but one short railway serving the entire territory. Roads are mostly trails, too rough for trucks or automobiles. Alaska has gold and oil possibilities, but is unfit for profitable agriculture. It is a good place for Americans to steer clear of if they expect to make a living by farming."

"The April temperature in Alaska averaged 30 above at water level and 10 above on mountain tops. It snowed every day on the mountains while we were there and we wore arctic clothing. In springtime the sun sets at 11 p. m., and rises at 2 p. m., providing 21 hours of daylight. It wasn't easy for a Texan to become adjusted to so much daylight. When it is 12 p. m. in Fort Worth it is 5 p. m. in Alaska. We enjoyed our stay in this mystic land of the far North and expect to visit it again at some future time."

WORLD WAR Test of Economics

THE second World War is regarded by some well-informed government officials as pretty much an endurance test for the economic systems of Great Britain and France on the one hand and Germany on the other.

It would be foolish for the Allies to try to beat Germany at once on the field of battle, since Germany admittedly is well prepared in the immediate business of war. The strong point of the Allies is their greater resources, and Great Britain's control of the oceans, and it is only logical that they should employ these advantages to the fullest extent. Germany, although superior in immediate striking ability, is weak on the economic side—and knows it.

Thus British strategy is regarded as similar to that of the pythons—to strangle by slowly tightening her coils. The blockade, it is believed, in the long run will surely show results. Meanwhile, Germany, almost bankrupt by any except totalitarian standard, cannot forever employ the great part of her national income in conducting war. This is not to say that the economies of Great Britain and France will not be under a strain. But this is not the question. It is what economy is going to snap first.

Financing That Broke Down

So far as financing the war at home is concerned, it is believed likely that Germany will revert to more orthodox methods, thrown overboard last May when Walther Funk, who succeeded Dr. Hjalmar Schacht as minister of economics, placed in operation a system of financing through the medium of tax anticipation certificates. This scheme

has already broken down. Presumably, Germans will respond to patriotic appeals and feed their income into the war machine until they are bled white. But there is a limit to what people will do in this respect—even the German people.

By rationing the population, the Nazis have placed a powerful brake on inflation. They know, of course, that once inflation started it would be over with them. The German people know what inflation means.

On the score of Germany's raw material gains in Poland, experts point out that what she acquired there duplicates in a large degree what she already had.

She obtains zinc and lead mines, quite a quantity of good coal pyrites for sulphuric acid, nitrates, lignite, some oil, some iron ore which does not appear to be the highest quality, and other materials. But the iron ore seizures are not to be overrated, since Poland before the war did not have enough ore for her own mills and had to import ore. Germany already had plenty of coal and nitrates, and she also had substantial supplies of zinc.

Purchases from Foreign Sources

Probably the biggest problem in the whole German economic situation is how she is going to pay for goods purchased from foreign sources. Another is how long and in what way she will be able to finance at home the heavy expenditures necessary to carry on a war.

Since Germany will hardly be able to buy large quantities of Russian raw materials with goods, the question arises as to whether Russia will be very free in extending credit to Germany. This is the real test of the new-found

Nazi-Soviet friendship. Will Russia see Germany through the war by supplying her goods on a credit basis? Will she deliver a limited amount of materials and then sit back and wait for payment? Or will she make Germany pay on the barrel head?

Of course, Germany can pay for goods to a certain extent with gold or foreign exchange already in her possession. But her "war chest" is limited at best.

Has Stored Up Oil

Germany has stored up a considerable quantity of oil, but undoubtedly not enough to keep her military machine going very long. One factor in the situation is the tremendous step-up in consumption of materials, due to war. A nation consumes a great deal more of a large variety of commodities in war than in peace.

Nazi foreign trade, as a result of the British blockade, has been drastically curtailed. Germany's trade has been narrowed, in fact, pretty much to the Balkan countries, Russia, Italy, Spain and the northern European countries. There may be some indirect trade through adjacent neutrals but this presumably will not be a big factor.

Another highly important problem for the Nazis is food, particularly fats, in which Germany's poverty is traditional. She gained a lot of good farm land in Poland, but probably no im-

(Continued on Page 4, column 5)

The Airplane in Modern War

By MAJOR J. HALPIN CONNOLLY

BOMBING of industrial centers and whole towns behind the lines in modern warfare is the subject of an article written for the Associated Press by Major J. Halpin Connolly, an American military expert, and summarized in the following:

True, the air attacks may only lead to a mutual attrition of industry and manpower, for it is far easier to strike mass installations than massed air forces. They may destroy great cities, and disrupt the country of each contestant without leading to a decision. For a decision is only obtained when a way is opened for the infantry.

A war may eventuate in a clean smashup of both contestants, yet with a preponderance of air power one side will take the chance and may eventually win through.

Who knows? But in any event, no military man will throw an army against an intact Maginot-type line. He will but test it out until he can see a definite weakness. Otherwise, he would have frightful loss of men.

And since both contestants have a fortified zone, what can one expect? It is a stalemate except for the air arm, a new and untried tool.

The air arm has not proved it can do much to a fortified line. But its bombs can wreak havoc with the people and the factories behind that line.

The user of air power who primarily directs his energy against industry and the people may make a great mistake. Instead of weakening morale, he may inspire in his enemy the courage of desperation.

40,000,000 Gas Masks

And there is an even darker picture. Gas bombs have little effect on material or establishments, but gas is a weapon for destroying military personnel.

Yet England is manufacturing 40,000,000 gas masks for its civilian population. Millions have been evacuated from London.

The equipment of an entire people with gas masks is an ominous sign. It may well be that the world will discover whether humanity can withstand the terrific impact of war in the mechanistic age.

Once wars were waged to win battles, but not to slaughter entire peoples—if we except the Mongol method. Land was the object of war and the victor needed serfs to cultivate it.

Today, this does not apply. Machines take the place of men. So enemy masses are not necessary. As a matter of fact, it will be hard, indeed, to separate the innocent mass from the fighting forces and those who help them behind the lines.

War on Non-Combatants

Once wars were won by defeating an army. War today may be won by destroying the people who furnish the army. War comes directly against the people, not only against their engine of war, for that engine may be too difficult to reach.

Think of an army in trenches of steel and concrete, living in manufactured caverns and able to cover its front with obstacles of concrete and belts of thick barbed wire. A recent German test proved that it took a mortar battery a half day to disable one located pillbox.

A clean break through a Maginot-type zone would require the quickest possible destruction of thousands of unlocated pillboxes.

Tanks will not do it. They, too, face barriers. Think of this deep fortified front covered within and without with interlacing, interlocking gunfire. An army in such a position is formidable and relatively safe.

Leaps Fortified Zone

Then consider the war material manufactured in open cities, the people that rear the soldiers for the army also in open places, and remember the agile aircraft that can leap the fortified zone.

Surely, the enemy will strike, not the fortified position alone, but also the basis of the whole army—industry and the people.

It is sound tactics to strike weakness, not strength, and now nations, cultures, make war, not armies alone. Therefore, it is not the weakness of the army that will be exclusively sought and struck, but the weakness of the nation as well.

Each side, with aircraft, will pound and batter the targets within reach, in hopes that the destruction will be so great that it will be possible to deprive the enemy army of munitions and morale, lead to a weakness of the fortified zone, and the eventual cracking of the line through which will pour the foot soldiers. For let the air soldier say what he will, nothing is won until the ground soldier places his foot on the ground and occupies it.

CURRENT COMMENT

By A STAFF EDITOR

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Stalin's Master Stroke

FOLLOWING in the footsteps of Peter the Great, Stalin, Russia's dictator, is fast taking over control of the Eastern Baltic, which may well mean domination of the Baltic, a sea which Germany but a short while ago considered as more or less her own private lake. Leningrad is frozen up five months of the year, but now with his Baltic ports, Stalin has harbors which are open the year round.

He has the part of Poland he wanted, he has control of the Baltic States. But still more than that. By his new frontier in Poland, he has blocked any direct road for the German army into Rumania; it would now have to go through Hungary. He has gained a strategic frontier which enables him much better to block any German move toward Russian Ukraine—and all without any fighting. Thus Russia, Germany's erstwhile "mortal enemy," as Hitler once called her has Germany fenced off in both the Baltic and the Balkans, and is hoping, no doubt, that the war will continue in the West. Seems as though Stalin is going to let Hitler do the fighting while he does the appropriating of choice bits of real estate here and there over Europe.

Meteorites

Reports of meteorites that have fallen in sections of Texas have aroused interest in these strange visitors from outer space.

Ernest Cherrington wrote a story about meteorites which recently appeared in the New York Times. Here is one paragraph:

"Meteorites are of great interest to the astronomer because they alone, of all the types of objects he studies, actually can be handled and subjected to laboratory analysis. Compared with the planets and the stars, the largest meteorites are utterly insignificant, but, nevertheless, they are true samples of things beyond the earth. Some resemble terrestrial rocks in appearance and composition. Others are composed almost entirely of nickel-iron. All in all, one-third of the ninety-two chemical elements found on the earth have been found in meteorites, and not a single new element has been discovered in any of them. These findings confirm our belief that the material of the earth is universal in character throughout cosmic space."

The Tank

A writer who has given much study to the tank, war's new weapon, says this about it:

"Many soldiers believe the tank is to the land what the plane is to the sky; some feel that it is the instrument with which to win wars, that it has superseded the infantry as 'Queen of Battle.' The tank's greatest advance since the first World War is in its mobility and

reliability; no longer does it creep and crawl at a snail's pace; today it is a roaring, swift-moving monster of destruction, weighing from one and a half to more than ninety tons, with crews of two to twenty, with speeds from eight miles an hour to sixty, with radii of action (without refueling) of 50 to 150 miles, with guns varying in size from machine guns and "Tommy guns" to guns of more than five inches. The moving fortresses range in size from the Italian tankette, sometimes equipped with flame-throwers and towing a chemical cart, to the awkward, cumbersome French "Char 3 C," supposedly proof against three-inch projectiles.

"But the tank is not unchallenged. Against every weapon of offense, man develops some defense; against the tank and mechanized and motorized vehicles he employs anti-tank guns, road blocks (modern chevaux-de-frise), 'asparagus' beds of steel rails upended in concrete bases, deep moats and ditches, land mines and barb-wire."

Texas Turkeys

The Texas Weekly, published at Dallas, comments as follows about Texas turkeys:

"Now, Texas turkeys are good to the taste; they make fine eating. And they are possessed of their full quota of caloric content. But the fact remains that too many of the turkeys produced in Texas are not finished properly, with the result that they can't command premium prices. As a matter of fact, Texas turkeys have been penalized from four to six cents a pound on Eastern markets in recent years. It may not be accounted good 'boosting' to say so, but that's the way it is, and attention needs to be called to this condition in order that steps may be taken to remedy it. The State's production of turkeys remains on a quantity basis, but as to quality—well, that's a different matter. And the comparatively low quality is proving costly to Texas producers. Evidence of that is to be found in statistics assembled by the American Institute of Poultry Industries. This organization made the following statement in a recent issue of United States Egg and Poultry Magazine:

"In 1938, there were 3,285,000 turkeys grown in Texas which brought a total of \$6,866,000, or approximately \$2.09 each, whereas Minnesota grew 2,145,000 turkeys that brought \$5,663,000, or \$2.64 each; Colorado grew 513,000 and received \$1,257,000, or \$2.45 each, and California grew 2,625,000 that were valued at \$8,348,000 or \$3.19 each. The average for the United States was \$2.75 for 1938."

"Comprehensive material on the proper finishing of turkeys can be obtained from various State colleges, county agriculture agents, home demonstration agents, vocational agriculture teachers, manufacturers of mixed feeds, feed dealers, turkey buyers, farm journals, hatchery men, and other sources. The

quality of Texas turkeys can be improved if Texas producers will make a concerted and continuing effort in that direction. Certainly it will pay them to make such an effort."

The Vital Question

How much does Stalin want to help Hitler? This is the really vital question. If Russia merely makes advantageous swaps of goods and products, Germany's position will be improved, but she would still be at a great disadvantage in a war of attrition. If, on the other hand, Russia allies her strength with Germany's by loans or gifts of materials and by full co-operation in reorganizing production and transport to meet German needs, Germany may be immune to defeat by blockade.

To sum up, the Allies have a marked superiority over Germany in the strategic economic factors that make for staying power in a long war. They have more people (counting the dominions and colonies) for military and industrial tasks; their industrial equipment is as large or larger; they have reserves of foreign purchasing power which Germany lacks, and, so long as they can use the sea routes themselves and deny them to Germany, they have a telling advantage in access to the raw-material supplies necessary for provisionment and replacement.

An element which throws all calculations into doubt, however, is the policy of the Soviet Union. Stalin would seem to be in a position where, by withholding supplies, he could insure Hitler's ultimate defeat, or, by giving or lending vigorously, he could threaten to prolong the war for the Allies.

The French doubt whether the Soviets are in a position to supply Germany with the goods she needs and, secondly, whether the Germans are able to pay for them if the Russians could. The Soviet Union, it is pointed out, requires most of what it produces for its own domestic consumption and this home demand is far from being satisfied. Will the Russians, it is asked, tighten their belts still further in order to please Berlin?

Billion-a-Year Defense Cost

Annual national defense costs were somewhere above the billion-dollar mark last month with no prospect of relief until peace returns to Europe.

From a budgeted \$494,000,000 for national defense in the fiscal year 1934, President Roosevelt gradually raised the ante to \$1,126,000,000 for the current fiscal year. But since submitting that estimate to Congress last January, international developments became so menacing that the sum was greatly exceeded.

The last regular session of Congress appropriated \$1,645,000,000 for strictly national defense purposes in this fiscal

year divided almost exactly between the Army and Navy. An additional \$500,000,000 was in projects fitting in to defense.

Notable in the naval appropriation were funds to continue work on 121 vessels and to lay keels of 23 more, including two 45,000-ton battleships. Funds were obtained to increase Army Air Corps strength to 5,500 planes by July 1, 1941.

National defense appropriations for this fiscal year are 65 per cent greater than for the fiscal year which ended last June 30. It may not be necessary to maintain that pace of increase, but the chance of pulling defense costs below \$1,000,000,000 annually is not likely for some time.

Uncle Sam's Poultry-Cooking Recipe

New poultry-cooking technique and new recipes are being developed by Uncle Sam's cooks at the Bureau of Home Economics. The secret of right poultry cookery, according to Miss Lucy Alexander, chief poultry cook for the government, is slow cooking. "Moderate heat," she explains, "cook poultry slowly and evenly so that there is little shrinkage. The meat is juicy and full of flavor, and for every pound purchased there is more left to serve when it is cooked in this way. This is true of young as of older birds. Poultry is a protein food, just like cheese, eggs or other meats. Rapid cooking with intense heat hardens the tissues."

Almost 1,000,000 Executive Branch Employees

Just before the first World War started in 1914 there were 482,971 employees in the U. S. government executive departments, a little more than half the number carried on the payroll when the second World War in Europe started. The total increased rapidly after the United States entered the first World War.

Statistics made public in September revealed that the number already exceeds 920,000 and is the highest in the country's history. Any noticeable stimulation of the present trend, such as might result from activities connected with the European war, might carry the total above the million mark by the end of the present year.

The Dies Investigation

Undoubtedly the Dies committee has thrown considerable light on the activities, extent and objectives of the Communist and Nazi forces in the United States, and brought out, according to many observers, that both groups are inspired by the Soviet and Nazi regimes respectively.

The evidence produced since the committee was re-created early this year and given a more adequate appropriation has been of a much better quality and much more capably presented than was the case a year ago. Part of this probably is due to the many attacks the committee received last year for its method of operation, the alleged "screwball" character of many witnesses, and the committee's failure to follow up leads and seek verification of sweeping charges.

With \$100,000 to work with this year instead of the mere \$25,000 it had a year ago, the committee also has been able to engage an attorney and a group of investigators to dig up evidence of a sounder character and to sift the chaff from the wheat before putting witnesses on the stand.

Even more important, however, is the bringing forth of a more credible and better informed type of witness.

That Congressional and popular support of the committee's work has grown cannot be doubted. The widespread press criticism which met its first activities has been notably absent this year. So also has been the sniping at and ridiculing of the committee which came last year from Administration sources.

And while the attitude held toward the committee, both by the Administration and a considerable section of the formerly critical public, has changed materially, the committee's attitude toward its subject has changed likewise. Chairman Dies is seeking to prevent the inquiry from becoming a general "smearing campaign" of all radical and liberal movements.

Out Where the West Begins
An Eastern tourist, traveling

through the West and Southwest in his automobile, writes back home the following:

"There is a poem by Arthur Chapman which has for years enjoyed wide currency. It is called, 'Out Where the West Begins.' Like much that we describe as sentimental, it has a solid substratum of truth. You may remember some of the lines:

"Out where the handclasp's a little stronger,
Out where the smile dwells a little longer,
That's where the West begins."

"The traveler by car feels it first, figuratively speaking, when he stops at the gas stations along the Southwestern roads. The boys at the service stations are truly warm and friendly in their greetings—their smiles are not put on just to please the customer."

"The West was born out of optimism, and the strain has not become perceptibly diluted. If the support of sentiment may once more be enlisted, 'Home on the Range,' that favorite song of Will Rogers and many other Americans, has a little bearing on the matter."

"You will recall the line, 'Where seldom is heard a discouraging word.' Well, it's not mere slush by any means, and for several reasons. It is a tradition of the Southwest that 'it can be done.' It's people are the descendants of men with good constitutions and more than average enterprise. Climatic conditions, too, have played their part. It's a little easier to keep from getting down in the mouth on the boundless prairies and high altitudes of the Southwest."

"The West still likes to live a little more simply than the East, with less fuss and fret. It lives in a more impromptu fashion. A Western family assembles itself in the car with a few bags and sets forth on a several hundred or thousand-mile journey with much less ado than Easterners plan and agonize over where to spend the week-end. They live a better-rounded life, the people out there, with less tension and less concern for what may be waiting round the mountain."

"I think, too, that they have a clearer and fuller realization of what their country means to them, and for that reason are less likely to be caught up in the whirling currents of propaganda to which we shall all be increasingly subjected."

Newspaper Reader Interest

The features in newspapers that get the attention of the largest percentage of adults of both sexes are the weather, the news stories, the comics, the picture page, the comic cartoon, the oddities cartoon, and the editorial cartoon.

Far more women than men read the death notices and the department store ads. The sport pages get far more men than women readers, of course, and more men than women are interested in the horoscope. Only one per cent of women look at the baseball scores, but two per cent look at the racing results and nine per cent at crossword puzzles.

This information was compiled by Dr. George Gallup, who in the last ten years has interviewed nearly 100,000 newspaper readers.

Star Future Farmers

The South's Star Future Farmers of America turned out to be twins—Arthur and Albert Lacy, 17-year-old sons of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Lacy, of Hondo, Medina county, Texas.

Their records of achievements, on which the awards are based, were practically identical and the \$150 prize was handed the twins—high school seniors—in the arena at the American Royal Livestock Show, Kansas City, Oct. 17.

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY
Winnboro, Texas.

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NOVEMBER is notable for Thanksgiving, football games, county fairs, circuses, northers, killing frosts, etc. This year we are to have two Thanksgiving days—one set by President Roosevelt and the other set by precedents. Some folks will observe one or 'tother days. I'm dated to observe both days by eating two Thanksgiving dinners—one at in-laws, November 23, and one at home, November 30. I'm glad the dinners are a week apart, otherwise might get acute indigestion.

This is one year that every Texan—man, woman and child—should be humbly and deeply thankful. America is at peace with the world. Here we have no food-rationing cards. No blockade. No blackouts. No sirens sounding the approach of death-bombing planes. No loved ones killed on battlefields. No submarines sinking ships. How blessed we are! How happy we should be! How grateful we should be!

November also brings us near to hog-killing time—a happy event on the farm—with spareribs spluttering in the skillet and backbone simmering in the pot. This gustatory picture would be incomplete without adding sweet 'tats and yellow corn pones. I dare any man or woman in Texas to set before me the above menu. My address is at the top of this column. You need not send a stamp for reply and can write on both sides of the paper.

I love to watch the wild geese flying south. Their close V formation is perfect as they wing past going 60 miles an hour. No slackers, no birds out of line, every bird doing his best to make the flight a success. There's real team work for you, real co-operation. What puzzles ornithologists is how



"Should be humbly and deeply thankful."

geese hold their course in the sky while flying at night with no landmark to guide them. The best airplane pilot cannot fly at night without beacon lights to guide him.

Some people rave about the beauty of spring but say little about the beauty of fall. What's prettier than autumn leaves turning golden, scarlet, russet, tan and silver; or cool crisp mornings blue skies; or sunbeams dancing on woodland, field and stream; or snow-white bolls of cotton, row upon row; or yellow corn, yellow pumpkins, and the good rich earth turned up by the plow ready for the sower.

Some new fall styles for women's dresses will open behind and button from top to bottom. This same style was prevalent many years ago. As a bride, wife had a dress of this kind with 31 buttons on it. I was awkward and bashful then and it took me about 10 minutes to button her dress—one-third-minute for each button. Buttons seem pokey and tacky in this streamlined age. Zippers will do the job quicker and better. No husband objects to zipping his wife down the back, or down the front, or across the middle.

Spots on the sun has been blamed for drouths and other terrestrial calamities—including war. So far the dictators have blamed almost everybody and everything but themselves for going to war. Now Hitler can blame the sun for grabbing more territory. That will shift the responsibility 93,100,000 miles from the Earth.

The Chinese-Japanese war now fails to make front page headlines. This proves that even a war can go stale. Some day wars will gradually peter out. Time was when war stirred people to patriotic fervor—had a certain halo about it—but no more. It's now mass murder, a disgusting spectacle, with bombing of cities and the killing of women and children. The glory has gone out of war. The once intrepid warrior is on a level with the gangster killer.

By the time this is read I hope Congress has settled the neutrality business, packed up and gone home. In the debate some senators said if the embargo were lifted it would lead us into war, other senators said if the embargo were not lifted it would lead us into war. So what! More cool thinking and less loose talking on the part of everybody would help mightily to keep us out of war. We ain't mad at anybody and don't want to fight anybody.

The hunting season—soon in full blast—always has a tragic side. Men are shot, some of them killed, by careless handling of firearms. Other men, mistaken for deer and turkey are shot, some of them killed. There's such vast difference between man and deer I never could figure out how any hunter mistakes a man for a deer. One has two legs, the other four legs. One has a perpendicular body the other a lititudinal body.

Moral: Don't shoot, Mr. Deer Hunter, when you see an animal with two legs and a perpendicular body.

The Great American Home



ONLY YESTERDAY
(REMEMBER WHEN PATENT
LEATHER BUTTCH SHOES WERE
POPULAR 2,3)

BRIEF TEXAS NEWS---from Over the State

TEXAS LEADS IN PIPE LINES

Texas leads all other States in oil pipe lines with a total of 32,980 miles.

CIGARETTE TAX

Cigarette tax brought the State \$6,800,100 during the past 12 months. The liquor tax was \$3,553,078, beer tax \$873,909 in 1939.

ALLOTMENTS FOR RURAL POWER

The Rural Electrification Administration reports that it has allotted \$693,000 for rural electrification projects in Texas.

IMPORTS OF MEXICAN CATTLE

United States Custom Bureau at San Antonio reports that 40,000 head of Mexican cattle have been imported into Texas since January 1.

GAIN IN TAX VALUES

Final reports from 82 of 254 Texas counties to the State Comptroller's Department show a substantial increase in assessed property valuation.

7,800 DEER IN ONE COUNTY

A recent survey by Texas Game, Fish and Oyster Commission officials estimate the number of deer in Colorado county at 7,800, of which 1,500 are bucks.

FREIGHT RATE REDUCTION

Freight rate reductions on cottonseed products in carload lots, estimated to save Texas farmers \$250,000 a year, has been announced by the Railroad Commission.

ELECTROCUTED WHILE RESCUING CAT

Attempting to rescue a cat stranded on a high voltage pole, Juan de la Garza, age 25, cowboy, was killed at the A. D. Eddison farm, twelve miles north of Eagle Pass, (Maverick county).

6 WAR METALS IN TEXAS

Of the seventeen minerals which the War Department in June asked Congress to provide in large quantities, Texas has chromite, nickel, manganese, tungsten, tin and bismuth, said Dr. E. H. Sellards, director of the bureau of economic geology at the University of Texas.

1,200 ENTRIES AT SWINE SHOW

George P. Lillard, Jr., president of the Texas Swine Breeders' Association, said this year's fine swine show with 1,200 entries at the State Fair of Texas, Dallas, conclusively proved that Texas breeders could raise and feed hogs as cheaply here as in any part of the United States.

HIGHWAY REPORT

A recent report of the Public Road Administration disclosed that Texas and South Dakota led the States the first two months of the current fiscal year in the amount of highway completed with 249.6 and 102.1 miles, respectively, while Texas, with 462.2 miles and Pennsylvania, with 502.4 miles, led in the amount of work under construction.

10,626 FOREST FIRES IN ONE YEAR

There were 10,626 forest fires in Texas during 1938 which destroyed 587,580 acres of woodland valued at \$346,050, the United States Forest Service reported. The forest service statistics show that of the total number of fires on protected forest lands 82.7 per cent was caused by man, 8.6 per cent by lightning and 4.2 per cent were of unknown origin.

TCU'S TOUGHEST GAME

Davy O'Brien, writing for the North American Newspaper Alliance, had this to say recently about last year's Sugar Bowl game with Carnegie Tech:

"Although we won all our games at TCU last season, I guess I can name the one that meant the most, the Sugar Bowl victory over Carnegie Tech. We wanted that one to crown our unbeaten record and Carnegie came mighty near upsetting our appellation. It was not only the toughest game of the season but the toughest team to beat I ever faced in college. And a great bunch of fellows to play. They could take it and they had plenty to hand out. There was just one penalty in the whole game, five yards, offside."

CALF ATE \$5 AND \$10 BILLS

Killeen Herald: "Suspecting that a red calf had eaten the two bills—\$5 and \$10—which she left on the ground in a paper sack, Mrs. N. Howell, of Belton, (Bell county), asked a local butcher to kill the calf and open its pouch for investigation. Inside the pouch was found the two bills, slightly chewed, but good enough to pass as sound currency."

ALL-NIGHT PRAYERS FOR PEACE

At the Bee Cave church, in Bee Cave, (Travis county), 150 persons, including six ministers, gathered for an interdenominational all-night prayer service for peace.

TEXAS GEOLOGISTS TO EXAMINE ARBUCKLE MOUNTAINS

Dr. H. W. Straley, head of the Baylor University geology department, Waco, Texas, and three advanced students, will study sedimentary rock structures and deposits in the Arbuckle mountains of south-central Oklahoma.

GIRL 13, WINS STATE SPELLING CONTEST

Dorothy Brown, 13 years old, seventh grade pupil in a rural school near Dallas, won the State spelling contest in the Hall of State at the State Fair, capturing a \$25 prize. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Brown, route 3, box 702, Dallas.

CASH AWARDS FOR BEST COTTON

Believing that prizes for the best cotton accomplish more good than bonuses for the first bales, the Plainview Chamber of Commerce this fall is offering cash awards for the best bales ginned on the South Plains, Pete Smith, secretary of the Plainview chamber, said.

PECAN CROP SHORT

Texas pecan production this year is expected to total about 21,420,000 pounds compared with the 10-year average, 25,120,000 pounds.

ABNORMALLY LARGE CAT

Rochester Reporter: "Rochester, (Haskell county), has a cat, owned by Mrs. R. L. Gray, which measures one yard from the tip of his nose to the end of his tail, and weighs 29 pounds."

AUTO SALES SHOW BIG GAIN

Texas passenger automobile purchases the first nine months of this year leaped almost one-third over those of the first nine months of last year, University of Texas Business Bureau reported. The bureau said the most significant gain in auto sales this year—73.6 per cent—were in the second price bracket. Sales in the lowest price range gained 27.1 per cent, those in the third group 23.1 per cent and top price models gained 9.2 per cent.

DIES OF INSECT BITE

West News: "Mrs. Wiley Jordan, farmer's wife living about 5 miles southwest of Aquilla, (Hill county), died as a result of an insect bite suffered while picking cotton near her home. It is believed that the woman was bitten by a black widow spider."

MIMIC WAR GAMES

During October 6,000 troops from the First Cavalry Division, Brig. Gen. Kenyon A. Joyce commanding, carried out mimic war games over the plains and foothills of the Davis mountains, West Texas. "This is the best possible training for troops in peace time," said General Joyce.

GLASS-EATER PUZZLES PHYSICIANS

Ernest Simpson, age 40, of Dallas, is puzzling physicians by his diet of glass and tacks. He consumed half of a water glass in Judge Joe Hill's corporation court at Dallas while defending himself against a charge of disorderly conduct. Two Dallas physicians, Dr. C. O. Patterson and Dr. M. O. Rouse, have taken X-ray pictures of Simpson's stomach. "There is no doubt," Dr. Patterson said, "that his stomach is lined with tacks, because our X-ray pictures show that condition. It doesn't seem to hurt him; why, I don't know and won't attempt to explain."

10-YEAR SUNDAY SCHOOL RECORD

Ten years without missing Sunday School is the unusual record of 14-year-old Reid Clark, of Gonzales, (Gonzales county). He was presented a leather-bound Bible by the Gonzales-First Baptist Church in recognition of his Sunday School record.

ELECTED PRESIDENT OLD TRAIL DRIVERS ASSOCIATION

Jim Mills, age 75, veteran San Antonio cattleman, was elected president of the Old Trail Drivers' Association at its annual convention in San Antonio. Mills succeeds W. T. Jackman, deceased, of San Marcos.

TEXAN HEADS HEREFORD BREEDERS

J. S. Bridwell, of Wichita Falls, was elected president of the American Hereford Breeders Association at a meeting of the association during the American Royal Livestock Show, Kansas City, in October.

TEXAS BOY SECOND BEST MARKSMAN

The second best marksman in the military forces of the United States is Raymond H. Whittaker, of Calhoun county, Texas. He won over 1,759 contestants at the recent national elimination contest at Camp Perry, Ohio.



GRAVES OF THE "MOTHER OF TEXAS" AND HER LITTLE DAUGHTER, ANN.

Little is heard of the "Mother of Texas," yet a courageous wife of an early Texas adventurer was given that title as a mark of respect and esteem. She was Jane Long, whose husband, Dr. James H. Long, headed an expedition called the "Filibusters," organized to take Texas from Spain. When Long and his followers, who had been quartered at Bolivar, across the bay from Galveston, started for San Antonio in the summer of 1821 he left his wife and 25 men at Bolivar to await his return in a few weeks from San Antonio. Weeks lengthened into months, and Long and his followers did not return. One day the 25 men left Bolivar, but Mrs. Long refused to desert her post. With her little daughter, Ann, and a 12-year-old negro girl, she remained at Bolivar through a winter of hardship and privation. She shot birds for food and at times dug frozen fish out of the ice. Often she went hungry for several days. After more than a year of fruitless waiting, she joined a band of settlers enroute to Austin's first colony on the Brazos river. The photo shows the graves of Mrs. Long and her daughter at Richmond, Texas, near her original headright in what is now Fort Bend county.

—Photo by Texas View Company.

208-YEAR-OLD BIBLE

Old Bibles continue to show up in Texas. David Robinson, age 79, 1211 Stuart St., Houston, is the owner of a Bible 208 years old, says the Houston Chronicle. The Bible bears a fly-leaf dating of 1731 and is printed in the German language. Robinson, a collector of antiques, acquired the old Bible in Sweden. He was born in Latvia.

RATS CAUSE 13 TYPHUS FEVER CASES IN DALLAS

Thirteen cases of the dreaded typhus fever in the last two months in Dallas caused Dr. J. W. Bass, city health director, to remind citizens that the rat menace is not to be scoffed at or taken lightly.

"One of the best things to use against rats is red squill," Dr. Bass said. "A pound of hamburger meat or a pound of fish can be ground up with an ounce of squill to make an excellent poison compound. Squill also can be mixed with milk or sprinkled on fruit. Any poison should be placed in the late afternoon for night feeding."

MYSTERIOUS "MR. X"

A man who keeps his identity hidden under the mysterious title of "Mr. X" has paid the losses of hundreds of former depositors in a closed bank at Gonzales, (Gonzales county). The bank failed without paying its depositors.

U. S. ARMY BUYS TEXAS MATTRESSES

The Taylor Bedding and Manufacturing Company, of Taylor, Williamson county, Texas, was awarded a contract for \$191,956.45 worth of cotton mattresses for the United States Army.

TYLER'S ROSE FESTIVAL

Tyler's seventh annual rose festival, held October 13, had an estimated attendance of 100,000 visitors. Between 350 and 400 nurserymen in the Tyler area grow roses commercially. This year about 15,000 rose bushes will be shipped to domestic and foreign markets.

UCV ELECT L. N. BAUGH COMMANDER

The United Confederate Veterans of Texas, in their annual reunion at Dallas, selected L. N. Baugh, of Fort Worth, as commander for the coming year. Mr. Baugh, age 91, witnessed the surrender of Robert E. Lee at Appomattox in 1865. He enlisted at the age of 16 and was in action with Mahone's Brigade at Petersburg, Va.

WOMEN DRIVERS RATED BEST

Clyde Enterprise: "In El Paso women were rated as 'best' drivers by the county highway patrol, because of a 'better sense of obligation for the rights of others.'"

MUSTACHE CUP COLLECTION

The younger generation would be surprised to look upon a collection of mustache cups owned by Mrs. Frank Gerald, of San Angelo. She started the hobby four years ago and now has 50 of the old-fashioned cups.

NEW HOT CHECK LAW

Effective September 20th, a new State law with severe penalties will face hot check artists upon whom the burden of proof will fall that they were not issuing worthless paper with intent to defraud.

23,213 GERMANS IN STATE

Texas in 1930 had far more residents of German birth than of any other European country. Of the Texans reported in the 1930 census, 23,213 were of German or Austrian birth; 17,035 were from the British Isle and Canada; 10,871 from Czechoslovakia and Poland, and 1,792 from France.

TEXAS CITRUS CROP 1939-40

A special citrus report issued by the Federal Agricultural Marketing Service estimates Texas grapefruit production for the 1939-40 crop will be 15,200,000 boxes and the orange crop 2,650,000 boxes. Both are below the previous year's production which were 15,670,000 boxes of grapefruit and 2,815,000 boxes of oranges.

FORMER NEGRO SLAVE STILL ACTIVE

Sulphur Springs Echo: "Probably the oldest resident of Red River county is Uncle Rand Strong, former negro slave, said to be near 102. Still active, earning his living by collecting garbage in a makeshift buggy drawn by a donkey, Uncle Rand is a familiar figure on Clarksville streets."

"Ordinary rules for living to a ripe old age have been violated. He has 'smoked, dipped and chewed' all his life; never took any care of himself physically, took a nip occasionally, that is, up to last year when he imbibed too freely and became ill. Then he went on the water wagon."

PROJECT APPROVED FOR UNDER-NOURISHED CHILDREN

Allocation of \$1,216,430 by WPA to the project of serving lunches to undernourished children in 226 Texas schools has been approved, said Mrs. M. K. Taylor, State director of Progressional and Service Projects.

105 YEARS OLD

Probably the oldest man in Texas, Joel W. Blackwell, of Dickens, Dickens county, celebrated his 105th birthday October 5. He has lived in Texas 92 years, coming here from St. Francis county, Arkansas, at the age of 13. He now lives with his daughter, Mrs. Pres Goen, at the Goen ranch, near Dickens.

OLD FORT GRIFFIN SITE TO BE STATE PARK

CCC boys will begin work in November to layout a 600-acre State park on the site of Old Fort Griffin, Shackelford county, on the Brazos river. Established in 1867, Fort Griffin was a far-flung outpost in West Texas, and headquarters for U. S. soldiers, Texas rangers and buffalo hunters.

GAME COMMISSION REPORT

Annual report of the Texas Game, Fish and Oyster Commission contained the following statistics: Distribution of 20,000 bobwhite quail, 533 wild turkeys and 194 white tailed deer for restocking. Production of 3,429,592 fish in State hatcheries. Successful trapping of 33 antelope to be distributed for seed herds.

AIRCRAFT INSTRUCTION AT 6 NYA CENTERS

Plans have been completed for the establishment of aircraft repair units at six National Youth Administration centers in Texas. Plans call for units at the following NYA centers: Inks Dam, Ranger, Canyon, Houston, Waco and Marshall. Other units may be established as funds and equipment becomes available.

FOSSIL EXCAVATIONS

University of Texas and WPA field geologists have been excavating extensive new fossil beds near Aransas Pass on the Gulf coast. Formerly a gravel pit, the location has yielded large numbers of fossilized parts of elephants, mastodons, horses, ground sloths and huge land turtles, Dr. E. H. Sellards, director of the university's bureau of economic geology, said. He estimated the deposits are about 15,000 years old.

STATE ENDS FISCAL YEAR

Texas ended its fiscal year with a net cash balance of \$14,352,316, a decline of approximately \$5,000,000 from a year ago, despite deficits of \$24,264,296 in three funds, State Treasurer Charley Lockhart reported.

The deficit in the State's general fund reached an all-time high of \$22,342,211 Oct. 20, 1939. This compared with the previous peak of \$21,486,594 December 17, 1938. The deficit in the Confederate pension fund is \$3,151,250, said Mr. Lockhart.

HUNTERS URGED TO HELP MINIMIZE FOREST FIRES

Texas Forest Service officials are urging huntsmen to co-operate with the service in keeping forest fires at a minimum.

W. E. White, chief of the service, urged huntsmen to observe these rules: "Don't throw down burning matches, cigarettes, cigars or pipe fillings; make sure camp fires are out before leaving them, and help extinguish grass and forest fires." The 10-year average each year of forest fires in Texas has been 1,445 from September to December.

World War a Test of Economics

(Continued from Page 2)

mediate food supplies, since food simply is not found in a prostrate, shell-torn country which, in addition to the wholesale devastation it has suffered, has had to feed a large army in order to put up some kind of defense. Experts doubt that Germany can get a great deal of food from Russia since Russia does not have enough to feed its own hungry mouths.

He Needs a Censor

By Boughner



A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

The Expert's Bill

The machinery stopped in a large factory and an expert was summoned. He asked for a hammer. After he tapped here and there the machinery started. He sent in a bill which read as follows:

"For tapping machinery with hammer, \$1. For knowing where to tap, \$49. Total \$50."

Pa Won the First Rounds

Boy: "Come quick there's a man been fighting my father more'n half an hour!"

Cop: "Why didn't you call me before?"

Boy: "Because pa was getting the best of it till a few minutes ago."

Champ Whittlers

"This is a pretty darn small town. You haven't even a station."

"Well, we did have one, but the boys whittled it down."

Which Eye?

First Mountaineer: "See that squirrel three hundred yards away? Let him have a shot in the eye!"

Second Mountaineer: "O. K. Which eye?"

Never Argue With Sharks

"Yes, ma'am," the old crippled sailor confided to the inquisitive lady, "I fell over the side of the ship, and a shark he came along and grabbed my leg."

"Merciful heaven! And what did you do?"

"Let him have the leg, of course, ma'am. I never argues with sharks."

Too Formal

Hill Billy's wife: "You ought to wear a belt 'stead o' suspenders next Sunday, Hiram, seeing as how we're going to have guests from the county seat."

Hill Billy: "Anything to please you, Sarah, but, gosh, how I hate them there formal affairs."

The Worst Blow

"Sorry to hear your engagement is broken off, old man."

"I'll get over it. But the worst blow was when she returned my diamond ring marked: 'Glass—Handle With Care.'"

Nothing to Lean On

"Say, foreman, will you please give me a shovel? I'm the only one in the gang who ain't got one."

"Don't you know that if you ain't got a shovel you don't have to dig?"

"Yeah, I know that, but all the rest of the guys have something to lean on and I have to stand up."

Comparing Office Help

First Business Man: "I have a bookkeeper in my office who has grown gray in my service."

Second Business Man: "That's nothing. My Miss Smith has grown brown, blonde and Titian red in my service."

Poultry News Ordinary Colds Arkansas Broilers

Ordinary Colds in the Fall

One of the most common difficulties that occurs in flocks of new pullets in the fall of the year is what appears to be ordinary colds. Sometimes these are due to pullets being allowed to remain out in the cold too late in the year and being exposed to cold damp nights that are apt to occur from now on. Early housing is one means of preventing these colds.

Vaccination is another means of preventing colds. Since colds frequently follow attacks of chicken pox, vaccinating against pox is one means employed by poultrymen to protect their birds. Many poultrymen vaccinate with avian mixed bacterins especially for this purpose. Another protective measure to use in addition to what has already been suggested is the use of a good disinfectant in the drinking water. The purpose of this, of course, is to prevent the spread of colds in the flock, since the drinking fountain is the one place where infection is most readily spread. The use of a good disinfecting powder made especially for this purpose is a big help in fighting colds.

Checking Up the Birds at Night

It is a good idea to go through the pens at night with a flashlight and note whether or not the birds are all up on the roost or whether they crowd to one section of the roost, and note in general how the birds behave. Perhaps the litter has become dampened through rain beating at the windows or through a leaky roof and much difficulty can be avoided if the litter is changed and fresh dry litter put in its place. Perhaps, if there is general debility throughout the flock, it might be well to give the entire flock a physic of some sort,

either in the form of a milk flush or epsom salts. These are the chief measures to be followed with minor difficulties. More serious difficulties will require stricter methods, depending upon the nature and severeness of the difficulty.

Arkansas Broilers

Every fall, winter and spring Arkansas raises millions of choice broilers. More than eight million went to market from Washington and Benton counties, Ark., alone this past year and brought a gross income of over five million dollars. The profit to the farmers has been estimated in excess of one million dollars in the two counties.

It required the services of over 20 business concerns operating from 1 to 6 tractor trailer trucks to purchase and haul to market the broilers produced last season in these two counties, thus showing again the increasing use of power in the poultry end of farming.

Sufficient Equipment

Just as we find it necessary to supply a workman with the proper tools if we expect him to do a good job, so it is necessary for us to supply our flock of producers with good tools or equipment if we expect them to do a good job of producing. The chief items of equipment that are needed in a laying house are feed hoppers, waterers and nests. Providing at least 1 foot of hopper space for every 4 hens should give all the birds in a flock an opportunity to get the amount of feed that they need; this would mean approximately 3 4-foot hoppers or 4 3-foot hoppers that permit the birds to feed from both sides, to fill the requirements for 100 hens.

The Early Bird

Get your apples, oranges, imported nuts, fruit cake and candy now and avoid the rush. Remember, the early bird gets the worm.

—Helena (Mont.) Independent.

Will it take Bill long to pack for his trip up North?"

"Pack? Why, when Bill buttons his coat his trunk is packed."

Big Noise

Visitor: "Sonny, what's the big noise upstairs?"

Sonny: "Ma's draggin' pa's pants across the floor."

Visitor: "That shouldn't make that much noise."

Sonny: "I know; but pa is in 'em."

High-Priced Wolfhound

A man went to Canada and took a high-priced wolfhound with him in order to get rich by catching wolves, on which a high bounty was being paid. A wolf was seen, and the hound went after him.

The owner of the dog followed for some miles without getting sight of either wolf or hound.

Finally he came upon a man chopping wood.

"Did you see a wolf and a dog pass here?" he asked.

"Yes," said the woodchopper, "and it was a mighty close race. The dog led the wolf by three lengths."

Bob Burns Tells This One

Two businessmen—one who was always bragging about his excellent eyesight and the other who complimented himself on his sharp sense of hearing—were conversing on a passenger airplane.

As they passed over a small village, at an altitude of 5,000 feet, the first said to the other: "Do you see that fly walking on the roof of that barn down there?"

"I can't say that I do," replied the other. "But I can hear the shingles rattle as he walks along!"

Too Dangerous

Former Employee — "Well, well, so you have become a salesman, Sambo? I suppose you stand behind the goods you sell?"

Sambo—"No, suh, boss, Ah sells mules."

Visitor: "Well, little girl, and what are you going to do when you grow up to be a big lady like your mother?"

Little girl: "Diet, I guess."

Force of Habit

Medium: "The spirit of your wife wishes to speak with you. What shall I say to her?"

Ex-Husband: "Ask her, before I forget it, where she put my winter underwear."

Triple Strength

Customer: "You say this hair restorer is very good, do you?"

Salesman: "Yes, sir, I know a man who took the cork out of a bottle of this stuff with his teeth and he had a mustache next day."

GLACIERS RETURN

A couple of Colorado glaciers are making remarkable comebacks in the past year, according to national park officials.

These rivers of ice shrank as much as 171 feet in the previous five years, but now have recovered about 139 feet. Reason for this, naturalists say, is an unusually heavy rainfall. The water freezes, begins to travel down a mountainside. The more it rains, the farther it travels.

At one time, scientists say, glaciers swept from the north and blanketed much of the world. These glaciers, like rivers, carried soil and rocks. That's why boulders have been found in unusual spots. For the same reason, much German soil, for example, came originally from Scandinavian lands.

Alaska is a big glacier country, and has one frozen stream, the Malaspina, itself one-tenth as big as Switzerland.

PROLONGING THE LIFE OF FLOWERS

Cut flowers don't have to fade in a day or two, according to a report from South Africa. A new method to keep plants blooming long after they have been cut has been discovered there.

Secret of the process seems to be in placing flowers in a mixture of gelatin, sugar and certain mineral salts. The gelatin, made from a sea weed, is called agar-agar. It has been popular in the Orient for a long time as a food and medicine. Japanese scientists use it to nourish bacteria.

Of such life-sustaining quality is this mixture the flowers not only keep fresh, but sometimes develop roots and keep growing. Some have lasted as long as a year.

RIVALS OF THE AIR

Some birds are jealous of the airplane. So vicious was the recent attack of a wild duck on a German army plane the bird crashed through the windshield. Though dead, it hit the pilot hard enough to knock him unconscious.

Fortunately, the other occupant of the plane knew enough about flying to land the ship safely.

Though the airplane is big and a bird is small, almost every time the two have collided in the air, there have been disastrous results for one or both.

One pilot, flying an all-metal transport over the Andes in South America, ran into a pugnacious condor. The bird took several dives at the plane, finally crashed headon into the leading edge of the wing. It was the end of the bird, but when the pilot landed he found a huge dent in the wing. Another time, a sea gull circled above an open-cockpit plane flying over the Gulf of Mexico. Frightened, it dropped a fish it was carrying right into the pilot's lap.

OUR MINERAL AND FOREST RESOURCES

As to the mineral resources of America, we have more than half of all the petroleum that is known in the world: 15,000,000,000 barrels in our known reserves. We produce more than twice as much copper as our nearest rival, twice as much lead, more than twice as much zinc. We have 3,000,000,000 tons of coal in reserve. The Bureau of Mines recently published a chart showing the twenty-eight chief minerals used in modern industry and what the foremost "consuming countries" did about getting their necessary supplies. We

have all but seven—antimony, chromite, manganese, tin and nickel, asbestos and natural nitrates—within our own borders or in land controlled by us. Germany must import fifteen of the twenty-eight. France sixteen, England twenty. "Our reserves," says the Bureau of Mines, in summing up the mineral situation, "are so large as to give little concern about shortage for many decades, and capacity for production is so large that there is pressure for export."

Forests still cover about a third of America—615 million acres, according to a recent Forest Service estimate. They yield something under \$2,000,000,000 worth of timber a year, all we need, and more than enough if we learned to be as economical in its use as are certain European nations.

70,000 YEARS OLD

Seventy thousand years old. That's the verdict of scientists who determined the age of a skull of a Neanderthal man found in Italy. Despite the changes which evolution and civilization have wrought in humans during those centuries, we have much in common with the man of Neanderthal. There's practically no essential difference in the skulls.

U. S. MILK DRINKING

In the United States, milk consumption is at the rate of thirty-nine gallons a person per year, which is nearly 70 per cent above the amounts used in Great Britain, France or Germany. In these three countries, one person consumes about twenty-three gallons a year.

QUALITY BAND and ORCHESTRA INSTRUMENTS

Write for catalog, mentioning the instrument in which you are interested.

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POWER TO ACHIEVE

The way for us to secure a definite and continuing increase in our ability to achieve is simply to do the job immediately at hand, with all the skill, excellence and superiority of which we are capable.

Winning our spurs in the field of world achievement is not an insurmountable difficult thing, provided we realize that all work, no matter how menial, is important, if it points toward world betterment.

Paderewski, the great pianist, once said: "If I miss my practice a single day, I certainly know it. If I miss it for two days, the audience knows it, and if I miss it for three days, the whole world knows it."

So then, no matter what we are doing at the moment, we can begin here and now to augment our power to achieve by doing it better than we have ever done it before, and if possible at all, better than it was ever done before by anyone. When you play, play hard; when you work, don't play at all.—Condensed from The Improvement Area by Youth Today.

"Have you ever noticed that Camels burn longer and give you more smoking?"

ASKS VAN CAMPEN HEILNER
FAMOUS GAME AND FISHING AUTHORITY

SMOKERS: SAVE THE COST OF THE STATE CIGARETTE TAX

Smokers who live in communities where certain state cigarette taxes are in effect can save the cost of the tax—and, in some instances, more—through smoking Camels. (See panel at right.) When you are a Camel smoker, you get this unique economy—and all the extra enjoyment of cooler, milder smoking—the fragrance and delicate taste of finer, more costly tobaccos.

Above, "VAN" waiting in the duck blinds for the "zero hour." Explorer, sportsman, scientist, conservationist, author of the authoritative, new "A Book on Duck Shooting," Heilner knows the waterfowl flyways from California to Maine, Alaska to Mexico, and those of Europe too. "VAN" has been a Camel smoker for 18 years.

You can tell a lot about a cigarette by whether it burns fast or slowly. Camel cigarettes are noted for their long burning. In fact, they burned longer, slower than any other brand tested, in recent scientific studies. Van Campen Heilner, the famous American authority on wild game, points out an interesting angle to this. "Camels give more smoking because those choice tobaccos burn so slowly," he says. "And I think the way they burn is a very

good way to judge the quality of cigarettes too. I notice this about Camels—I can smoke them steadily and they still taste smooth and cool, and my mouth feels fresh—and there's no throat irritation. Camels are mild, flavory. They give more pleasure per puff—and more puffs per pack." Turn to Camels. Get extra smoking per pack—topped off with the delicate taste of choice quality tobaccos. For contentment—smoke Camels!

MORE PLEASURE PER PUFF... MORE PUFFS PER PACK!

Whatever price you pay per pack, it's important to remember this fact: By burning 25% slower than the average of the 15 other of the largest-selling brands tested—slower than any of them—CAMELS give a smoking plus equal to

5 EXTRA SMOKES PER PACK!



Cigarettes were compared recently... sixteen of the largest-selling brands... under the searching tests of impartial laboratory scientists. Findings were announced as follows:

1 CAMELS were found to contain more tobacco by weight than the average for the 15 other of the largest-selling brands.

2 Camels burned slower than any other brand tested—25% slower than the average time of the 15 other of the largest-selling brands! By burning 25% slower, on the average, Camels give smokers the equivalent of 5 extra smokes per pack!

3 In the same tests, Camels held their ash far longer than the average time for all the other brands.

Don't deny yourself the pleasure of smoking Camels, the quality cigarette every smoker can afford.

Penny for penny your best cigarette buy!

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CAMELS—Long-Burning Costlier Tobaccos

TEXAS FARM NEWS REPORTS

David F. Eaton, Wise county agent, is advising all farmers and dairymen in his county to plant fall and winter grazing crops of small grain or winter legumes and grasses as soon as there is sufficient moisture to bring up the seed. Since the summer feed crop was sub-normal, this winter grazing would certainly help relieve the situation, according to Eaton.

Elmo V. Cook, Eastland county agent, has received reports which indicate that more than 200 landowners who joined game management associations last year have increased their bob white quail supply more than 50 per cent.

Mrs. W. E. Huffman, of Tarrant county, has one peach tree from which she has canned, pickled and preserved 90 quarts of peach products. Mrs. Huffman planted her peach trees near the banks of Lake Worth, where they may have plenty of moisture the year round, reports Lucy Lee Maynard, home demonstration agent.

Brazoria county boasts of fine rice production in 1939, having harvested 39,320 acres or an average of near 17 barrels per acre. Rexora rice seems to be the more profitable and safe crop from the standpoint of storms, since approximately 40% is planted to that variety this year. 250,000 acres in this county are suited to good rice production, according to reports.

J. A. Parks, of the Tokio community, (Yoakum county), has discovered that electric fences are big time and money savers. He has about 2 or 3 miles of them on his farm, with one main line stretched across his place so that it is available to all fields. To pasture a field, he merely encloses it with another wire and hooks it on to the main line. By this method he can confine cows or hogs on sudan, grain sorghum or any other field of waste feed he wishes. He also finds it a very satisfactory method in permanent feed lots to separate hogs and cattle of different ages.

G. L. Knight, Frio county farmer, reports that this year he is planting practically all his land in peas in order to build up the soil. Land on which peas were turned under as a green manure crop in 1938 made a good feed crop this year in spite of the drouth, while adjoining land on which no peas had been planted did not even mature the crop.

Warren Moore, who has one hundred head of cattle on a 200-acre pasture in Brazoria county, has found after consecutive years of mowing that it not only doubles the grazing capacity of the pasture, but makes him proud of the way his pasture looks compared with the weed patch which has not been mowed. Another farmer, C. S. Kerr, says mowing pastures not only improves the grass but also helps control ear ticks. Mr. Kerr reports his ear tick trouble is reduced greatly since he mowed the weeds and tall grass in his pasture.

F. M. Cox, of Yoakum county, reports to his county agent, H. B. Horn, that he has found another use for grasshopper poison mash—it is an excellent fly killer. He found that flies would eat this poison mash more readily than hoppers, so he tried putting pans of it above reach of livestock in and around the barns. Each pan collected dead flies a half-inch deep every day, and thousands died outside the pans. Best results were obtained by moistening the mash each day. Still better results were noted if a little sugar or syrup was added to help attract the flies.

A record acreage of peanuts for 1939 is the claim of Somervell county farmers, after harvesting a crop that will average twenty bushels per acre. In fact, prospects look so good, according to County Agent Donelson, that farmers who have land suitable for peanuts are shifting from cotton to that crop.

Mrs. G. A. Bonner, of the Leakey community, (Real county), is getting one jump ahead of other turkey growers in her vicinity by deworming her flock of 78 turkeys before putting them on full feed in preparation for the fall markets. She has practiced this policy for a number of years, and finds it to be a paying proposition.

In poultry, Texas has an industry that grosses around \$44,000,000 a year, and the State has come from nowhere in the national picture to rank fifth in number of chickens, fifth in total value of eggs produced, and eighth in value of poultry produced for market, points out H. H. Williamson of Texas A. & M. College Extension Service.

Several paper mills in the South are considering units that would manufacture cigarette paper, much of which is imported from France. The interest in flax production in Texas is increasing rapidly, and development of a successful domestic cigarette paper industry would give Texas flax growers an enormous outlet for their fibre.

Texas farmers and ranchmen have made a splendid repayment record with production credit loans this fall, Virgil P. Lee, president of the Production Credit Corporation of Houston, has announced. During the first eight months of 1939 the 36 production credit associations in Texas loaned \$12,753,000; cash repayments were \$10,364,000; and the amount of current financing on the books September 1 was \$12,595,000.

All the money Jack Wallace, a 4-H club boy of Grayson county, received as gifts he put into the bank instead of spending it. When his savings reached \$100, he bought four registered bred ewes. Now he has 18 pure bred Hampshire sheep. He expects to increase his flock to 30, then keep them sold down to that number. He is in high school now and expects, when he has finished, to be able to pay his own way through college.

Mrs. Jack Biffle, food supply co-operator of the Linn home demonstration club, (Cooke county), has canned ten of her hens, as was suggested by Miss Grace I. Neely, food preservation specialist for the A. & M. College Extension Service. "If hens are not laying enough to earn their board and keep, they may be just right for canning," Mrs. Biffle has on her pantry shelves fried chicken, boned chicken, ground chicken, chicken noodles, chicken tamales, chicken gumbo and delicious chicken soup stock.

Howard county farmers are continuing to sign the game management agreement and erect Game Preserve Demonstration posters, O. P. Griffin, county agent reports. At the same time interest in providing habitat for quail is growing. Plans are under way to plant shrubs along fence rows in open parts of the country for their protection.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bruns, Eagle Pass, (Maverick county), plan to get the most out of their frame gardens, 4x5 ft. in size, this fall and winter. Their garden was made of poles and lumber found around the place, and is subirrigated by means of oil cans which have had the ends removed. The cans were placed end to end in a trench about 8 or 10 inches deep, then covered with good rich soil; a piece of old inner-tube, attached to the cans at one end, serves as a feed pipe for watering the vegetables.

An ear of corn, surrounded by 12 small ears of corn, grew out of the tassel of a corn stalk on the Travis Lipscomb place east of Bonham, (Fannin county). Jack Rogers, who farms the Lipscomb place, said he found it at the top of a stalk of golden dent corn. The Lipscomb place is believed to be the only farm in this section of Texas planting golden dent. This peculiar ear came from a stalk which appeared to be normal in other respects. Two other ears, taken from the same stalk, were regular in all features. There was no shuck around the strange looking ear. It was merely covered with a thick growth of cornsils.

Ted Johnson, Reeves county agent, reports L. W. Anderson, ranch owner, is contour furrowing his ranch by water sheds. Each year furrowing is continued until the entire water shed of a draw is completely contour furrowed; then the operations are moved to the next water shed, and the process repeated. By this means absolute flood control is being obtained on the water sheds which are treated, thereby proving the efficiency of this method of water conservation.

Quite often club boys preparing animals for the shows find their baby beavers are penalized because of grubs or "warbles" in the back. A remedy for this is to use an ointment consisting of powdered Derris root, 1 part, and petroleum, 10 parts. So advises R. R. Reppert, Extension Entomologist of A. & M. College. After removing the scab found over the grub on the back, indicated by a bump, a small amount of the ointment should be rubbed over this and repeated until all bumps have been treated. This kills the grub within. Since other grubs migrate to the back from deeper tissues throughout the winter, the treatment will have to be repeated for these as they appear. For treating large herds, one pound of fresh powdered Derris root of 1 per cent Roten, one content is mixed with 1 gallon of water in which 2 oz. of soap has previously been dissolved.

Mrs. W. W. Thomasson, fruit plot demonstrator of the Franklin home demonstration club, (Collin county), attributes the fact that not a single tree in her orchard died during the summer months, to careful cultivation. The orchard was cultivated every week or two to help conserve what little moisture was present. A crop of peas was planted between the rows to add humus to the soil. Mr. Thomasson plans to plant a winter cover crop, which will be plowed under early in the spring, as a green manure crop to add humus to the soil for plant food. Next spring the soil will again be plowed regularly, but no crop will be planted.

According to Collie Camp, stockman of Navasota, (Grimes county), dallas grass is easily eradicated from bermuda grass hay mows. Bermuda meadows badly infested with dallas grass should be plowed thoroughly during the winter season, being careful to merely turn the sod upside down. Later, as soon as the land dries out sufficiently to begin slacking, harrowing should begin and be repeated from time to time until the dallas grass clumps have been pulled free from the soil and completely killed, or until the meadow has been brought back to its original level. Plowing will not effect the stand of the bermuda grass, rather its growth will be invigorated, Mr. Camp declares.



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CATTLE - CALVES - HOGS - SHEEP
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BREEDLOVE COMMISSION CO.
STOCKYARDS, FORT WORTH, TEXAS
YOU'LL GET GOOD SALES AND SERVICE

Trench silo filling is in full swing in Swisher county this year as farmers who have any kind of feed are putting it into trenches. The biggest silo filled belonged to J. K. Miller; it holds 730 tons. Mr. Miller expects to fill another just about the same size as soon as his feed is ready.

On a recent visit to Erath county, M. K. Thornton, Extension Agricultural Chemist of Texas A. & M. College, found farmers receiving good results from the use of Superacid Phosphate. Jim Winters of that county stated that his sudan had a much better stand on land to which he had added acid phosphate last year. The same was true of his pasture. Wood lice and termites also have less chance where acid phosphate is used.

Cut ants were badly damaging trees and carrying off oats from the feed barn of Thomas J. Heard, Refugio county ranch owner, according to L. A. Weiss, Jr., county agent of that county. By the use of hi-life and water, however, they have been successfully eradicated. Five large cut ant towns were treated with 1 barrel of water and a half gallon of hi-life each, while 16 agricultural Harvester ant beds were treated with a pint of water and one-half cup of hi-life.

When peanuts are harvested, the vines should first be plowed out, according to Eastland county farmers; then shaken to remove soil from the nuts and piled in wind-rows with the nuts turned up to dry for a day or so. This makes easy seed selections because the peanuts are thus exposed to view and comparison of one vine with another for blight is made possible.

Mrs. Addie Lundstrom, of Sejita, (Duval county), proves again that the most profitable way to raise turkeys is to keep the poults in confinement away from chickens until they are about 10 weeks old. Then allow them to run in the fields for about two hours each afternoon. This system produces stronger, healthier birds and cuts losses to a minimum. By careful feeding, made possible by this confinement, the turkeys are more uniform and are more developed than turkeys on an open range, reports Mrs. Lundstrom.

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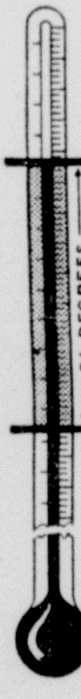
THE TOBACCO THAT
SMOKED SO COOL IN
TESTS SHOWED ME THE
WAY TO MILD YET RICH,
FULL-BODIED 'MAKIN'S'
CIGARETTES. P.A.
SURE IS THE JOY
SMOKE!



"MAKIN'S" FANS!
A "pointer" for you in
these facts about
cooler smoking!

In recent laboratory
"smoking bowl" tests,
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86
DEGREES
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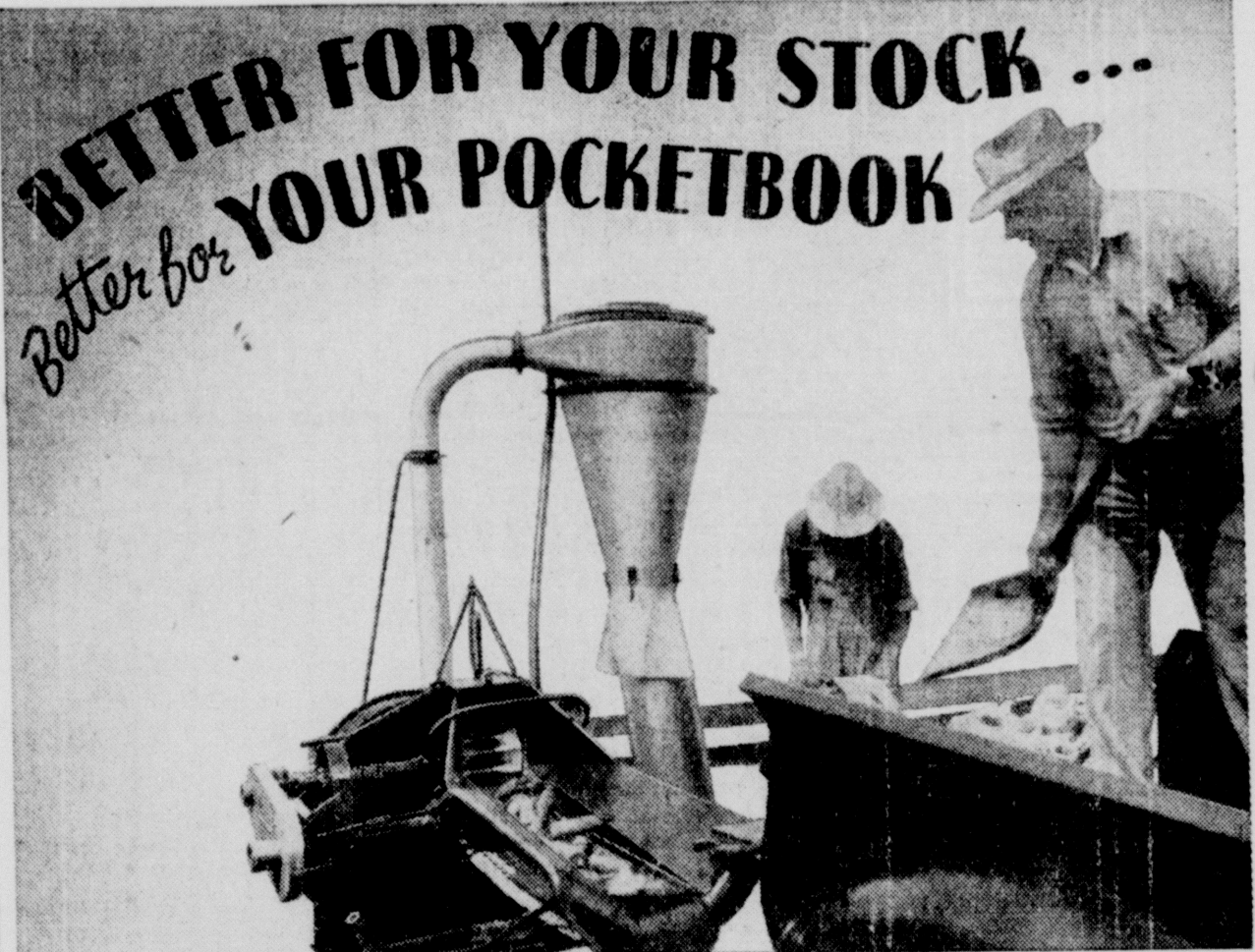


LET these facts be a tip to you!
Save your tongue from excess
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the tobacco that won the verdict
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and full, fragrant body of choice,
ripe tobaccos—and get it mildly!
Prince Albert is "no-bite" treated.
"Crimp cut"—spins up fast, so neat!
(Tasty, yet cool in pipes, too.)

70
fine roll-your-own cig-
arettes in every handy
tin of Prince Albert

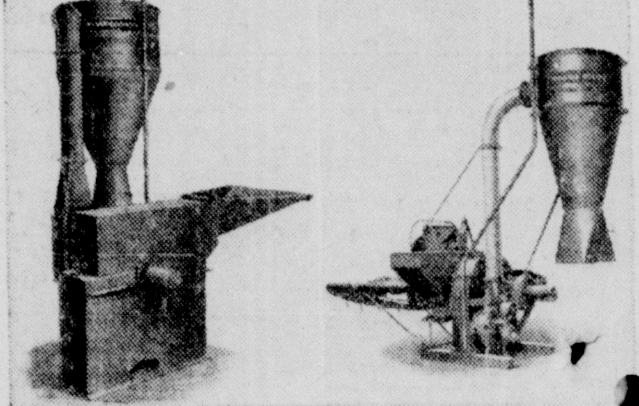


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The practical, common sense way to reduce grinding costs and increase feed value for stock is to invest in McCormick-Deering Feed-Grinding Equipment. Two McCormick-Deering Hammer Mills are available: the large capacity No. 10 and No. 10-C for all grains, hay, and roughage, and the lower-priced No. 5 for small grains, shelled and ear corn, and dry roughages. The No. 2 Roughage Mill is a dandy, too, for handling all grains and roughages. Three sizes of feed grinders with 6, 8, and 10-inch grinding plates also available. You can depend on these machines for excellent work, long life, and low upkeep during all the years they are in use. Ask the International Harvester dealer for a demonstration.



You have a wide choice of easily changed grinding screens in the No. 10-C Hammer Mill shown above. Left, above: The No. 5 Hammer Mill. Its simple, sturdy construction makes it a stand-out in its field. Right, above: The No. 2 Roughage Mill, popular for doing custom work.

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OLD N' ENDS

SCIENCE

FRAGMENTS

FACTS

SUPERSTITION

LIGHT TRAVELING THROUGH ONE MILE OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE LOSES MORE OF ITS INTENSITY THAN IT WOULD PASSING THROUGH A QUADRILLION MILES OF INTERSTELLAR SPACE

THE OLD STONE AGE IN EUROPE LASTED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YEARS.... YET ONLY ABOUT A HUNDRED SKULLS OF ITS PEOPLE HAVE BEEN STUDIED

WEATHER IS THE MOST TALKED ABOUT TOPIC IN THE WORLD, ACCORDING TO THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. WEATHER BUREAU

CONTRARY TO POPULAR BELIEF, THE OWL IS NOT "WISE", BUT ONE OF THE DUMBEST OF BIRDS....

INCIDENTALLY, OWL EGGS ARE AS ROUND AS BILLIARD BALLS

4-H CLUB WINNERS OF FARM ACCOUNTING CONTEST

Names of the Texas winners of the International Harvey Company 1938 4-H club Farm Accounting contest follow:

\$25 award: Harley Wallace, Route 3, Post, Texas.

\$10 awards: Jack Hoover, Route 3, Post, Texas; Bryan Smith, Route 3, Lockney, Texas; Victor R. Dubs, La-Pryor, Texas; Meyers Thornton, Pearsall, Texas.

\$5 awards: Robert Marvin, Route 5, Canton, Texas; Walter Lange, Jr., Route 1, Ballinger, Texas; Nolan Schubert, Route 2, Kingsbury, Texas; Gerald Cozby, Route 4, Comanche, Texas; Lancer Walz, Route 1, Caldwell, Texas; Haskell Ralph Caffey, Route 2, Anson, Texas; Austin Young, Route 1, Farwell, Texas; Harvey Meiners, Route 2, Round Top, Texas; Erwin J. Halfmann, Rowena, Texas; Gilbert Wakins, Route 1, Farwell, Texas; Henry Schoener, Jr., Box 111, Victoria, Texas; Albert Ben C. Dowdy, Route 3, Comanche, Texas; R. G. Nutt, Jr., Route 3, Brownfield, Texas; and Henry Kveton, Route 1, Abernathy, Texas.

ONE OF NATURE'S MYSTERIES

Its famed sense of direction temporarily deserted one carrier pigeon that flew out over the Atlantic off Ireland. It had to be taken back to land by a steamer. A pigeon's ability to find its way to its home is one of nature's major mysteries. Wherein the ability lies, no one knows. But an experiment conducted at Lakehurst, N. J., a few years back, seemed to show that if the pigeon's home loft is near a radio station the pigeon can't find it while the station is on the air.

For the Lord seeth not as man seeth; for man looketh on the outward appearance, but the Lord looketh on the heart. I Sam. 16:7.

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BEAUTIFUL New Lamp Light. It's yours for \$3.75 with fuel for year. Post card brings particulars. Electrical Effect Light—agency, 1410 Robin St., Houston, Texas.

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FINE Setters, Pointers, Irish Spaniels, Chesapenkes, Trained dogs, pups. Pedigreed. Thoroughbred Kennels, Atlantic, Iowa. COCKER Spaniel puppies—particulars, reds, buffs, from champion and blue ribbon winners. Registered. Box 1143, Corpus Christi, Texas.

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J. E. HAMMER MILL REPAIRS—Large—1/2 inch in the West. New and Rebuilt. Mixers, Custom Mills, Belting, Easy terms. R. A. LESTER, 319-29 E. Grand, Oklahoma City, Okla.

WELL MACHINERY AND TOOLS. FORT WORTH SPIDDERS. STOVER ENGINES AND HAMMER MILLS. Samson Windmills—Pump Jacks—Pine Cypress Tanks—Belting—Cables—Rope. Mill-Gin and Water Works Supplies—Heavy Hardware. WELL MACHINERY & SUPPLY CO. Fort Worth, Texas.

STAMP METHOD OF DISTRIBUTING SURPLUS FOODS

Administration farm officials, pleased with results of the new stamp method of distributing surplus food among needy families, have disclosed intentions to extend it to upwards of 100 cities within the current fiscal year.

Advanced as a scheme for "bridging the gap" between farm surpluses on the one hand and under-nourished urban families on the other, the plan has been tried experimentally in Rochester, N. Y., Dayton and Seattle.

Those in charge of its operation said preliminary checks showed the plan has "worked perfectly mechanically" and has increased consumption of surplus food to an extent "far beyond our expectations."

Officials were not ready yet to list cities to which the new method will be extended. They have under consideration, however, petitions from business organizations, relief leaders and officials from "several score" cities.

Here is the way the new plan distributes purchasing power to relief families:

Those on relief can elect to take part of their relief wages, or direct relief payments, in orange stamps good at any co-operating grocery store for purchase of any kind of food. With each purchase of an orange stamp, which is worth \$1, they are given a 50-cent blue stamp good only for purchase of foods designated as surplus commodities.

The government redeems the stamps from the groceryman at face value.

Obviously pleased with experimental results, sponsors have hopes the plan will be extended eventually throughout the nation, and will become a permanent part of the economic system. Officials believe that after the plan is extended this year, pressure will come from city officials, farmers and business groups for its continuance and expansion. Such an outcome, they said, would permit the Agriculture Department to shift its emphasis from production control to one of augmenting and encouraging consumption.

The plan has evoked special interest, officials said among grocers and wholesalers of food. Because of the extra business being turned their way, distributors in experimental cities have put on special campaigns to sell surplus products and have cut profit margins.

From funds appropriated by Congress for disposal of surplus, officials expect to use between \$75,000,000 and \$100,000,000 under the stamp plan.

Commodities being distributed include butter, eggs, flour, cereal products, citrus fruits, pears and fresh vegetables. Cotton goods and lard may be added this fall.

MOST VALUABLE WOOD

The most valuable wood in the world is being introduced into Puerto Rico. The government is planting teak trees. Teak's value is no freak. Once seasoned, it doesn't split, crack, warp or shrink. It's light, strong and durable—so durable that beams of teak, in districts subject to the worst kind of wood-rotting climate, have lasted more than a thousand years.



Our Boys and Girls

AUNT MARY, Editor, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas.



DEAR FRIENDS:

Let's give three cheers: Hurray for Thanksgiving! Hurray for America! Hurray for Peace! When I was a little girl I used to say a poem that comes back, in part, to me now. It went something like this:

We never miss the sunshine
Until the shadows fall.
We never miss the loving hearts
Until beyond recall.
We never miss the singing
Until the birds are gone.
We never know we have a heart
Until everything goes wrong.

My life's motto has been, "to know a person is to love them." I have found good in every person I ever met. This has brought me rich experiences, fine friendships, joyful realizations.

May each of you have a happy holiday season. Enjoy the rich blessings of America and be grateful that you live in AMERICA.

STORIES THAT LIVE

Last month you had the first part of the myth immortalized by Nathaniel Hawthorne; here is the concluding chapter of:

"THE PARADISE OF CHILDREN

(Synopsis: The story is about the early days upon the earth when everyone was young. Epimetheus and Pandora are the two main characters. When Pandora came to live in the same house with Epimetheus, she found a stranger had left a very wonderful chest to her. The children had been ordered not to open it. Epimetheus was content to let it stand; but Pandora was constantly desirous of opening it. This desire grew until one day, standing by the box, she determined to try to untie the cord. The last we read was this, "As Pandora stood near the box she heard a curious sound." Now go on with the story.)

Pandora applied her ear to the box and listened. There did seem to be a kind of stifled murmur within. As she drew back her head, her eyes fell upon the knot of gold cord. She took the golden knot in her fingers, then, by the merest accident, she gave the knot a kind of twist, which produced a wonderful result. The knot untwined itself, as if by magic, and left the box without a fastening. The frightened girl made several attempts to retie the cord, but to no avail.

"But," said Pandora, "when Epimetheus finds the knot untied he will know that I have done it. How shall I make him believe that I have not looked into the box?"

Then the thought came into her naughty little mind that since she would be suspected of having looked into the box, she might just as well do so at once. Oh, very naughty and very foolish Pandora! She could hear now more distinctly than before the murmur of small voices within. She could not be sure whether it was imagination or not; perhaps it was curiosity that whispered.

"Let us out, dear Pandora—pray let us out! We will be such nice pretty playfellows for you! Only let us out!" said the voices.

Then Pandora thought, "Surely there can be no harm in just one little peek." It is now time for us to see what Epimetheus is doing. This was the first time since his little playmate had come to dwell with him that he had attempted to enjoy any pleasure in which she did not partake. But nothing went right. He was not happy at all. He could find no sweet grapes or ripe figs. There was no mirth in his heart and his song was stilled. In short, he grew so uneasy and discontent the other children could not understand him. Neither did he know himself what was the matter.

At length, discovering that somehow or other he put a stop to all play, Epimetheus judged it best to go back to Pandora. With the hope of giving her some pleasure, he gathered some flowers and made them into a wreath for her head.

A great black cloud had been gathering in the sky, for sometime past. Although it had not overspread the sun, but just as Epimetheus reached the cottage door, this cloud began to intercept the sunshine, and made sudden darkness.

He entered softly, hoping to surprise Pandora with the flowers. But she did not hear him as at this moment the naughty child had put her hand to the lid, and was on the point of opening the mysterious box. Epimetheus beheld her. If he had cried out, Pandora would probably never have discovered the fatal mystery. But the boy, although he said little, had shared her curiosity. Perceiving that Pandora was resolved to find out the secret, he determined that his playfellow should not be the only wise one. Thus, after all, Epimetheus turned out to be almost as foolish as Pandora and almost as much at fault as she.

Kiddies-Can-Do-It

By Uncle Cobb Shinn



To get you interested in drawing, I have made here a large oblong. Take your pencil and fill in the picture of Hooty. I am sure you are going to find it so easy to draw that you will get another piece of paper and make the whole picture by yourself.

As Pandora raised the lid the cottage grew dark and dismal. The dark cloud had now swept quite over the sun and, all at once, a heavy peal of thunder broke. But Pandora, heeding nothing of all this, lifted the lid nearly upright and looked inside. It seemed as if a sudden swarm of winged creatures brushed past her, taking flight out of the box, while, at the same instant, she heard the voice of Epimetheus as if he were in pain.

"Oh, I am stung!" cried he. "I am stung! Naughty Pandora! Why have you opened this wicked box?"

Pandora let the lid fall and, starting up, looked about her to see what had happened. She heard a disagreeable buzzing as if a great many huge flies were darting about. She saw a crowd of ugly little shapes with long stingers in their tails. It was one of these that had stung Epimetheus. It was not long before an odious little fellow settled upon Pandora's forehead, and would have stung her if Epimetheus had not run over and brushed it away.

The ugly things that had escaped were the whole family of earthly Troubles. There were evil Passions; a great many species of Cares; Diseases; more than a hundred and fifty Cares and more kinds of Naughtiness than one could imagine. These had been shut up in the mysterious box for the two children to keep safely, so that everyone would be happy. Had they been faithful to their trust—all would have gone well.

But any one may see by this how a wrong act of any one mortal may result in a calamity to the whole world. For it was impossible for them to keep the ugly swarm in their own little cottage. The first thing they did was to fling open the door, and the Troubles flew out and began to torment the other little people.

Epimetheus sat down sullenly in a corner. Pandora flung herself upon the floor, rested her head on the fatal box and sobbed bitterly.

Suddenly there was a little tap within the box.

Pandora raised her head and listened. Again came the tapping and a sweet voice.

"Who are you?" asked Pandora.

"Only lift the lid and you shall see."

"No, no," answered Pandora, beginning to sob. "I have had enough of lifting the lid."

But the creature inside pleaded so sweetly and talked so kindly that at last Pandora resolved to look once more. This time Epimetheus helped her lift the lid.

Out flew a sunny and smiling little personage. She touched the spots on their foreheads and the hurts were cured.

"Pray who are you, beautiful creatures?" cried the children.

(Continued top next column)

Membership Coupon

The Friendly Hobby Club

I pledge: I promise to be fair and square and to do my best in all I undertake.

Name..... Age.....

Address.....

City..... State.....

I want to join Department: A () B ()

C () D () E () and I () 2 () 3 ()

4 () 5 () 6 () 7 () 8 ()

Please check no more than 5 of the above.

"I am to be called HOPE!" was the answer. "I was packed into the box to make amends to the human race for that swarm of ugly Troubles. Never fear! We shall do pretty well in spite of them all!"

"I promise," said Hope, "never to desert you. There may come times and seasons when you think I have vanished. Then perhaps when you least expect it you will see the glimmer of my wings. Yes, my dear children, I know of something very good and beautiful that is to be given you hereafter. Trust in my promise, for it is true."

"We do trust you!" they both cried in one breath.

And so they did; and not only they, but so has everyone trusted Hope. What in the world would we do without her?

(THE END.)

FRIENDLY HOBBY CLUB

If you are not a member of this interesting club, send in your membership at once. Here are the rules and coupon:

Club Rules

1. There are no fees or dues now or at any time.
2. All that is required is for you to fill out the coupon below and mail it at once to Aunt Mary, Rt. 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas.
3. You will receive your membership card, list of instructions and secret code as soon as we get your coupon.

4. You may join as many as three departments, but NO MORE. The departments are as follows: (A) Friendly Correspondence, (B) Sunshine for Others, (C) Stamp Exchange, (D) View Cards, (E) Miscellaneous, (1) Coins, (2) Curious (3) Souvenirs, (4) Butterflies, (5) Clippings, (6) Books, (7) Postmarks and (8) Magazines.

Hobby Club Contest

Earn money by writing a letter. Could you use one dollar right now? All right, here is an easy way to get it. Just enter this letter writing contest and you may win a cash prize.

Contest

Write a letter, NOT MORE than 150 words, describing your hobby and why you like it; what it has meant to you; when the hobby was started, and the extent of your collection.

Rules

1. Do NOT use over 150 words.
2. Write on one side of the paper only.
3. Put your name, address, age, club number and number of words at the upper right hand corner of first page of your letter. This is very necessary.
4. Address letter to: Contest, Aunt Mary, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas.
5. Only Hobby Club members are eligible for this contest. Be sure and send club number with entry letter.

Awards

No entry letter can be returned. Decision of the judges shall be final and in case of a tie duplicate prizes shall be awarded.

All entries must be postmarked BEFORE December 5, 1939. Winning letter will be printed in the January issue of Boys' and Girls' page.

DECEMBER SURPRISE

This past month it was my privilege and pleasure to meet a charming lady from South America, from our good neighbor, Brazil. She told me many things about her country, and the children of her country, which will be included in an article that I shall write for the Boys' and Girls' page in the December issue.

RAISE CROPS INSTEAD OF FLOWER GARDENS

Back gardens, which British suburbanites everywhere in the piping times of peace make beautiful with flowers, have been sacrificed to war needs and made to yield vegetables. Lawns as well as flower-beds have been dug up and planted to cabbages and turnips so as to insure a supply for the winter.

In this way many plan to help out also neighboring families whose breadwinners have been called to the colors.

This initiative supplements a scheme of the government to encourage local authorities to purchase and let out allotments for food cultivation, and to utilize parks and other open spaces in towns for the same purpose.



RIDE THE "T&P" Low Fares Everywhere, Everyday

Every day you can travel in "T&P" de luxe air-conditioned chair cars and coaches with modern washrooms, free soap and towels, free drinking cups, free pillows, and many other up-to-the-minute appointments not usually found in coaches and chair cars FOR ONLY 2 CENTS A MILE. Round-trip coach rates are on an even lower basis.

Round-trip rates for Pullman travel just a fraction higher.

The Carefree Way



FRANK JENSEN
General Passenger Agent
Dallas, Texas

CATTLE BRANDS OF TWO LARGEST RANCHES

The brand of the largest ranch in the world today, the King Ranch in South Texas, is the running W. In pre-Civil War days, Robert E. Lee, while stationed with the U. S. Cavalry in Brownsville, Texas, formed a friendship with a steamboat pilot named Richard King, who was interested in cattle. Lee predicted a promising future for that part of the country as a cattle area, and his prophecy came true. King Ranch today embraces over 1,000,000 acres on which 75,000 cattle graze. When Richard King died, about a half century ago, his ranch consisted of 1,500,000 acres. Some of the land he bought for 25c an acre.

Extensive as the King Ranch is, there used to be one three times as large, the XIT Ranch. Lands were plentiful when the Lone Star State was new, but there was no money to erect a State capitol. In exchange for 3,000,000 acres, covering ten counties, the Capitol Syndicate Company, of Chicago, gave the State enough money to build a capitol, and the largest ranch ever to exist in the United States came into being. Thousands of cattle were branded with XIT, once the best known of all American brands. XIT meant "Ten in Texas"—that is, ten counties.

Nowadays those vast acreages have been broken up into small holdings, and the free and open ranges have been fenced into pastures. Modern homes and barns have replaced the camps used by cowpunchers a generation ago.

But they still grow cattle on those terrains, and as long as cattle roam there will be branding irons.—Condensed from Desert Magazine by Youth Today.

SQUIRE EDGEGATE—Careful Now, He Is In a Position to Defend His Many Titles!

BY LOUIS RICHARD



CREATURES OF SPEED

By GEORGE W. GRAY
(Condensed from This Week Magazine by Youth Today)

The baggage master of the train was the first to become aware of the race. We saw a wild goose flying low alongside the train, seemingly just drifting, as though to give the iron horse a generous handicap. Then in a burst of acceleration the wild goose darted forward, and in a few moments had passed the locomotive, which was moving at 50 miles an hour.

The train slowed down for a stop, and the bird circled the air above it, as though waiting for its leisurely rival. When the train was moving again at normal speed, here came the goose, and it quickly passed the locomotive.

This happened at three stops. Then, having demonstrated what it could do in the matter of rapid transit, the goose veered off and vanished into the blue New Jersey sky.

Bird speeds have been found to be surprisingly great. While motoring along the straight country roads of the flat Kansas prairies, the naturalist, Harold B. Wood, began to measure the flight speed of small birds started out of the roadside brush. He found that some would fly directly in front of his car, and by pursuing them until the pace became too great and the birds turned aside or dived into the sky, he could tell, from the speedometer, how fast they were flying. A scissor-tailed fly-catcher was clocked at 10 miles an hour, a Baltimore oriole at 12, a prairie horned lark at 15, a night-hawk at 17. In an emergency, however, under the spur of fright, when the pursuer sounded his horn and raced his motor to a road, the birds traveled much faster, and some even doubled their speed. The naturalist concluded that the small prairie birds have an upper limit of about 30 miles an hour.

But to clock the swiftest flyers you have to take to the air. Colonel R. Meinertzhagen of the Royal Air Force, raced wild geese in France and found that about 55 miles an hour was their limit—a result in agreement with the observation from the New Jersey train.

While flying in Italy, the R. A. F. pilot encountered a lammergeier, a species of vulture, and gave chase. The lammergeier kept flying straight ahead, faster and faster with the plane in pursuit, until the air-speed indicator marked 110 miles an hour. Apparently that was the vulture's limit, for it then dropped into a graceful nosedive.

Reliable measurements of the speed of swifts were made by the British naturalist E. C. Stuart-Baker. He was able to clock them with stop watches over a two-mile course in India, and found that the birds repeatedly flew at a rate of about 200 miles per hour. Nor is this pace a matter of a sudden spurt of motion over a short distance. Swifts are migrants, flying vast distances over sea and land. Each spring the European swift moves from its winter quarters in Africa to its summer quarters in Europe, and flocks of the birds have been observed to cover this distance of more than 1,500 miles in about seven hours. Even if we assume that no stops were made, that comes to a rate of more

than 200 miles an hour.

Almost incredible speeds have been reported for a two-inch insect, the deer bot-fly. According to some biologists this creature moves through the air at 800 miles an hour.

The fastest land animal cannot begin to approach the speed of winged creatures. However, Dr. Wood chased rabbits at speeds of 20 to 25 miles an hour. Fox hounds are credited with running at a rate of better than 48 miles an hour but the fox apparently can run faster, for he usually leads in the first few miles of the chase.

Pigs and chickens are hardly to be listed among the speedsters, but it is interesting to note that Dr. Wood clocked pigs at 11 miles an hour and chickens at from six to nine.

Gazelles and antelopes are among the swiftest animals on foot. Roy Chapman Andrews came across a gazelle while he was driving his automobile on the Gobi Desert. The startled creature started off. The explorer stepped on the gas, his car spurred ahead to 50 miles an hour, but the gazelle was going 60 with ease.

The difficulties of measuring the velocities of water creatures are exceedingly great, and few scientists have been willing to risk estimates. Voyagers on the Gulf Stream are familiar with the porpoise's practice of swimming alongside a ship; frequently these fish will keep abreast of a vessel moving 12 miles an hour.

Compared with the four-footed runners of the land and the finned swimmers of the water, man is a slow mover. The record made by Johnny Weissmuller in 1927 was 100 yards in 51 seconds—a little more than four miles an hour. And that's fast swimming.

On foot man can run for short distances at a speed of 21 miles an hour. In the Olympic Games Eddie Tolan and Jesse Owens each ran 100 miles in 10.3 seconds, or about 21.71 miles an hour.

But if man, when dependent on his own muscular system, is a mediocre speedster he has made himself superior to the swiftest runner and the fastest flyer by virtue of his inventive brain.

When he domesticated the horse he accomplished a remarkable gain in the ability to move rapidly over the ground. Several race horses have run a mile at a rate of nearly 39 miles an hour.

At the steering wheel of a racing automobile a man has moved at a speed of practically 370 miles an hour. John R. Cobb, the London fur broker, did that at Bonneville Salt Flats, Utah, on August 23, 1939. An airplane has been flown at a rate exceeding 440 miles an hour. And Sir Malcolm Campbell has sped across water at 134 m. p. h.

And are these the limits? Some experts say they are not. Speed seems to have a catalyzing agency—one that accelerates the ambition of speedsters in such wise that the maximum speed never is, but always is to be, attained. Even now designers are experimenting with the idea of high-flying airplanes, designed to navigate the thin stratosphere—where air resistance is almost negligible—their cabins hermetically sealed to keep in the heat and the oxygen. Velocities of 500 miles an hour, and even higher are talked of as possibilities.

HOUSEHOLD HELPS

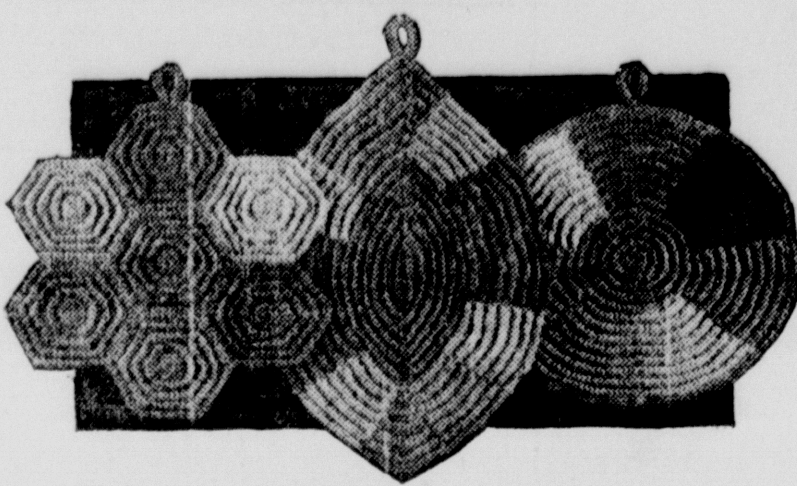
MRS. MARGARET STUTE, Editor, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas.

BUSY WOMEN'S WORKBASKET

With Hook and String

Odds and ends of crocheted thread or string will complete this attractive set of pan holders. The several designs are adaptations of grand old quilt favorites—Grandmother's Flower Garden, Baby Aster, and the Double Wedding Ring. You may use as many colors as you have on hand, or several shades of one color around centers of yellow.

Directions for making the three holders come as C8720, price 10c. And as C8720M, price 35c, you get mercerized colorfast crocheted cotton in a harmoniz-



ing assortment of colors for the set of three with directions included.

Address all letters to Southwest Magazine, Needlecraft Dept., Box 166, Kansas City, Mo.

THE STYLE STAGE FOR WINTER

Bustles Fore and Aft

Women's styles have slipped back many years—to grandmother's day, in fact; and, while streamlining is still the general trend, the bustle is back again in all its glory.

Among the thrilling novelties is the muff or apron bustle. This type exactly reverses the original bustle line. Puffs, ruffles, coat-tail fullness—many names are applied—have blossomed out in front, while a modest draping effect is found at the back. One of the smartest ensembles is a supple back faconne satin. Its ruffled bustle-muff is attached to a waist-length jacket, and is trimmed with a "shocking-pink" bow to match the gloves. When the jacket is removed, an apron-panier drape is revealed on the skirt. This particular ensemble enhances the slim, supple figure.

Muff-pockets of fur lend a novel outline to many new town suits. A very smart one is in black broadcloth, trimmed and buttoned with black Persian. It is worn with gloves, bag and bottiness of black patent leather trimmed with fur. The hat is a "roystering guardsman's" of black Persian with the chin strap worn over the brow. Another interesting detail is the kerchief-pointed collar.

Ninety per cent of the clothes shown by a leading designer are black. This may sound monotonous, but he enlivens the somber hue in innumerable ways—embroidering it with passementerie, adding jet spangles or bead braiding, chenille and other old-fashioned motifs. Everyone will love the little black wool or crepe frocks embroidered with chenille.

One good number suggests masculine vest and coat-tail with draped revers and plastron.

Another designer features back drapes in numerous models for all occasions. One of the prettiest is draped in fine black silk jersey, which is a pleasant change from stiff failles and taffetas generally used for this type of creation. The fabric is gathered very full for the top of the bodice and long sleeves. This vertical fullness contrasts effectively with the horizontal draping of the basque which finishes in a limp bustle-bow and supple back-fullness.

Even tailored clothes have succumbed to frivolous details. Skirts are gored or knife-pleated, gathered dirndl fashion or wrapped around. In a recent display, one of these wrapped skirts had two pockets hidden in its voluminous folds. Jackets copy the Norfolk, Eton or bolero styles. Blouses are trimmed with ruffles and lace buttons or bows.

Accessories also play "follow the leader." Tams, turbans and "toppers" crown ensembles, with dozens of assorted berets for second choice. Bows, feathers, veils and ribbons make hats feminine rather than startling.

Cosmetically speaking, it's going to be a red season in the beauty world. The year 1939-40 will see more clear, vivid reds on lips and fingernails than have been in evidence for a long time. Costume colors have dictated the new shades of make-up. Multi-colored plaids, inky black, anthracite black, fireman's red, ruby red, sporting pink, (hunter's red)—all demand a clear translucent red make-up to harmonize with the dress or hat.

THANKSGIVING IN AMERICA

While we consider "Thanksgiving Day" a truly American custom, yet history of nations reveal that mankind has, in some manner, celebrated harvest-time and given thanks for the good things of life.

It will be the prayer of each loyal citizen this year that we may continue to enjoy freedom and peace in this country. Thousands of words have been written and spoken about keeping America out of war. Much has been said about dangers from within our own borders, but not near enough. Youth is one of our major problems.

Recently a prominent educator sounded a warning note to fathers and mothers when he said, "Youth is lost unless it learns to work with its hands. No one can be master of

their brains until they are master of their hands." He added that "parents have failed completely when they are unable to establish a true sense of responsibility in their children."

When a nation of people become listless, willing to drift and let others do the thinking, they are ripe for a dictator and resultant regimentation. We do not want this in America. Yet, if we do not awaken and do something about the situation we, too, will march and work at the command of a military ruler.

Warnings have been sounded by thinking leaders. We must TODAY prepare youth to face RESPONSIBILITY, to work, and be able to attack and solve the problems of everyday living.

TIMELY TIPS FOR THE HOME

Delayed for several weeks by late rains, fall house and yard cleaning is now in full swing in most homes. We have gathered, here and there, some suggestions which we pass on to you in the hope they might help in your home work.

Smart, modern home-makers are insisting that fabrics for curtains and upholstery be both sun-proof and tub-fast. They prefer washable paint for walls and woodwork.

In one "model" house the furnishings of the living room, dining room, kitchen, bath and new "convenience room" (where equipment for sewing, cleaning and gardening is kept) all saw the soap and water test. In a washable house one can freely indulge in the light pastel colors so much in vogue now

without fear they will show dust and grime. The dining room was treated in off-white which can be quickly cleaned with a little soap and a damp cloth. Closets and hall-ways were all painted a cheerful bright color.

Furniture has recently been improved so that mahogany chairs in the dining room, or bleached wood pieces in the living room, can be kept immaculate by a minimum of dusting and polishing.

When repainting green shutters, which are subject to mildew, it is advisable to combine a quantity of durable spar varnish with the paint. This will insure quicker drying, harder film, and is resistant to the adherence of plant pollen. To obtain mildew resistance in certain deep-colored paints, particularly reds and browns, add 5 per cent red cuprous oxide.

WE DINE

The recipes that we are giving you this month were selected with the holiday season in mind. Whether you celebrate Thanksgiving the third or fourth Thursday, you will enjoy these dishes both days. Plan to serve them often.

Thanksgiving Turkey

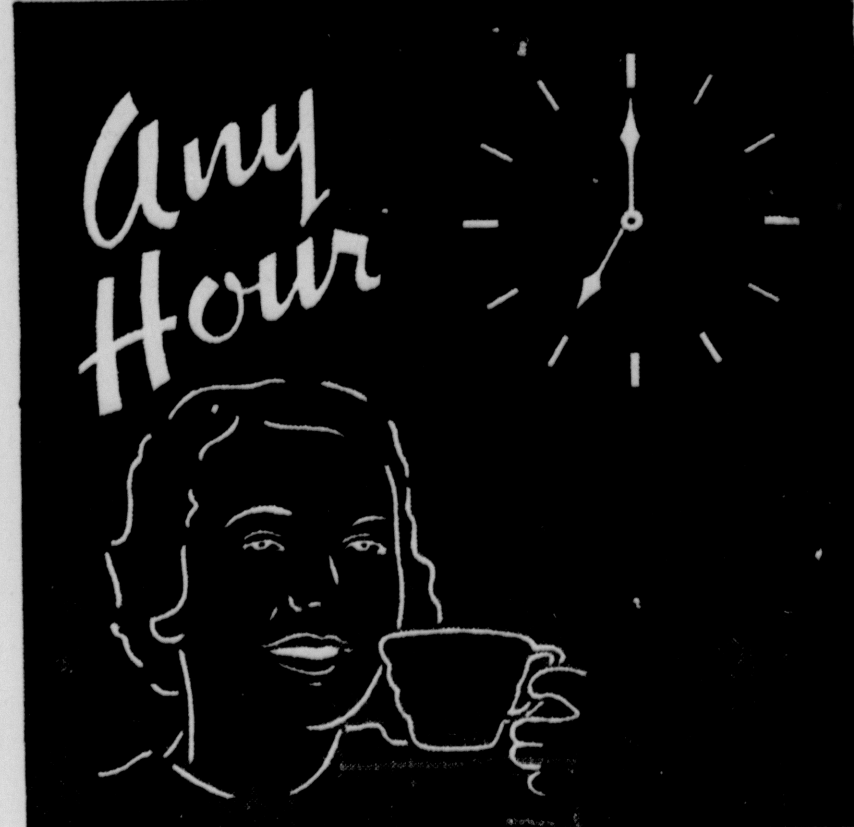
Brazil nut stuffing
2 medium onions, minced
1/2 cup melted butter
2 cups sliced Brazil nuts
Salt and pepper
Sage or other herbs
8 cups soft bread crumbs.
Sauté onions for 2 minutes in butter. Combine Brazil nuts and seasonings with bread crumbs and add to butter. Cook 2 minutes, stirring constantly. If a moist stuffing is desired, add a little water. Makes enough stuffing for 1 ten-pound turkey.

Paradise Pudding

1 package cherry flavored gelatin
1 pint hot water
1/4 teaspoon salt
4 tablespoons sugar
1 cup heavy cream
1/2 cup chopped, blanched almonds
6 marshmallows, finely cut
12 maraschino cherries, coarsely cut
6 macaroons, crushed.

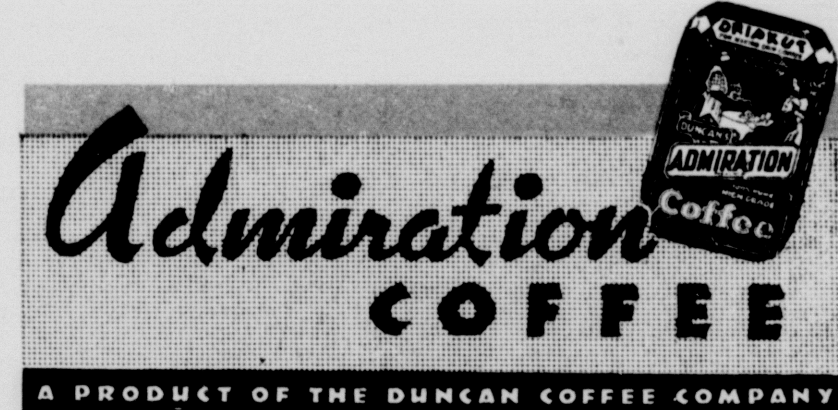
Dissolve gelatin in hot water. Add salt and sugar. Chill until cold and syrupy. Fold in cream, whipped only until thick and shiny, but not stiff. Fold in remaining ingredients. Chill until slightly thickened. Turn into mold. Chill until firm. Unmold. Serves 8.

(Continued top next column)



IS THE HOUR FOR Admiration Coffee?

At breakfast, lunch, or dinner . . . at parties or when friends drop in . . . or when you just "feel a cup of coffee coming on" . . . then is when you want Admiration. In fact, you want Admiration Coffee all the time—that is, if you want good coffee. And what's the use of drinking coffee at all if it isn't good? When you buy Admiration, you know that every pound you buy will be just as delicious and fragrant as the last one you bought. This fact is one of the reasons why Admiration has become the largest-selling coffee in Texas. Too, it's always roaster-fresh. You can't buy a finer coffee at any price than Admiration. Try it.



Grape-Nut Mousse
1/3 cup sugar
1/4 cup water
2 egg whites, stiffly beaten
1 cup cream, whipped
1/2 teaspoon vanilla
1/4 cup grape-nuts.
Bring sugar and water to a boil until syrup spins thread when dropped from spoon. Pour slowly over egg whites, beating constantly. Continue beating until mixture is cool (about 3 minutes). Fold in cream and vanilla. Add grape-nuts. Place in freezing tray of automatic refrigerator and let stand 3 to 4 hours, or until firm. Or turn into mold, filling it to overflowing; cover with waxed paper, press cover tightly down over paper and pack in equal parts ice and salt. Let stand until firm. Makes about 1 1/2 pints mousse.

Richelieu Salad
1 package cherry flavored gelatin
1 1/2 cups hot cherry juice
1/2 cup olive liquor
1 1/2 cups canned sweet red cherries, cut in quarters
1/2 cup sliced stuffed olives
1/3 cup blanched almonds.
Dissolve gelatin in hot cherry juice. Add olive liquor. Chill. When slightly thickened, fold in

cherries and olives. Pour small amount of gelatin in each mold; arrange nuts on it. Chill until firm. Fill molds with remaining gelatin and chill until firm. Unmold on crisp lettuce. Garnish with mayonnaise. Almonds may be omitted, if desired. Serves 8.

Tarry ye in the city of Jerusalem, until ye be endued with power from on high. Luke 24:49.

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SAYMAN'S SALVE
Don't let irritations of this kind interfere with your work, take the joy out of life. Sayman's Salve will bring you soothing relief from rectal itching and irritation caused by piles. Pure. Reliable. Used in thousands of homes for over half a century. At your druggist's.
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OUT WHERE YOU CAN PARK

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE
Admiration of William Shakespeare, the great English play writer, is not confined to English-speaking countries. The great dramatic's works are now being produced in a number of Hungarian theaters. Shakespeare's name is held in high estimation wherever there are plays, but there is some difference of opinion on the spelling of his name. Shakespeare, or Shakespear, or Shaespeare, is the way some countries spell it.

LITTLE JULIUS SNEEZER

GEE WHIZ—I'D LIKE TO GET A GOOD JOB SOME PLACE!

I WOULDN'T WANT TO WORK FOR THAT GUY!

DICKENS' WORKS FOR \$2 A WEEK

BOOKS

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO WORK FOR ME, YOUNG MAN?

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I'M NOT IN DICKENS' CLASS!